

2018 级

《物联网数据存储与管理》课程

报告

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一、理论分析

1.1 解决哈希冲突的办法和比较(时间和空间的权衡)

(1) Dense Hash Table

Dense Hash Table 就是普通的用线性探查解决冲突的哈希表,如图所示。当插入F时,通过哈希函数将F映射到表中所指位置,发现该位置已存有D了,向后扫描探查,直到碰到一个空位,再将F插入。而查询一个G时,则需要从对应的位置开始向后找,直到找到G(命中),或找到空位(G不在表中)。这种结构对内存的利用不佳,如果想让哈希表尽量存满(k, v)对,那么插入/查询的性能将会严重下降。

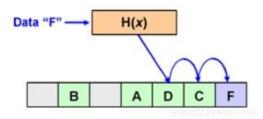


图 1 Dense Hash Table

期望查询的时间复杂度: O (1);

(2) Chain Hash Table

Chain Hash Table 是利用拉链法解决冲突的哈希表,它的特点是空间利用率比较高,除了顺序存下所有(k, v)对之外仅需要一个索引来记录链表头,但由于链表的空间不连续,导致查询性能一般。

期望查询的时间复杂度: O $(1+\alpha)$;

(3) Cuckoo Hashing

Cuckoo Hash Table 使用了两个哈希函数来解决冲突。Cuckoo 查询操作的理论 复杂度为最差 O(1), 而 Cuckoo 的插入复杂度为均摊 O(1)。

特点:占用空间少,查询速度快。

引入 Cuckoo 是希望它在实际应用中,能够在较高的空间利用率下,仍然维持不错的查询性能。

1.2 Cuckoo Hashing 算法描述

使用 hashA、hashB 计算对应的 key 位置:

- (1)两个位置均为空,则任选一个插入;
- (2)两个位置中一个为空,则插入到空的那个位置
- (3)两个位置均不为空,则踢出一个位置后插入,被踢出的对调用该算法,再执行该算法找其另一个位置,循环直到插入成功。
- (4) 如果被踢出的次数达到一定的阈值,则认为 hash 表已满,并进行重新哈希 rehash

1.3 Cuckoo Hashing 图例

(1) 插入 key1 两个位置均为空,则插入任意位置;

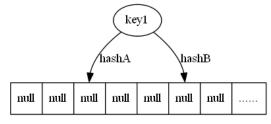


图 2 Cuckoo Hashing

(2) 插入后;

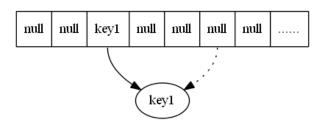


图 3 Cuckoo Hashing

(3)插入key2两个位置有一个位置为空,则插入空的位置中;

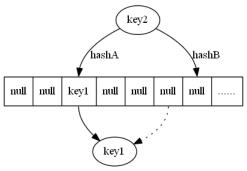


图 4 Cuckoo Hashing

(4) 插入后效果;

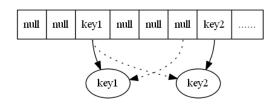


图 5 Cuckoo Hashing

(5) 新插入 keyi 发现对应两个位置均被占据;

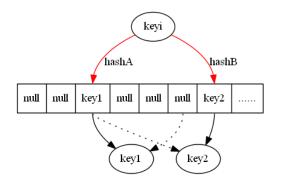


图 6 Cuckoo Hashing

(6) 随机选择一个位置提出所在位置的 key (key1),将踢出的 key 放置在另一个哈希结果对应的位置上;

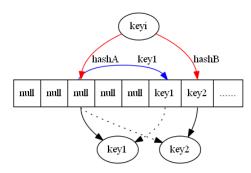


图 7 Cuckoo Hashing

(7) 如果踢出的 key(key1)又占据/踢出了其他 key(keyj)的位置,则反复执行上面的过程直到结束;

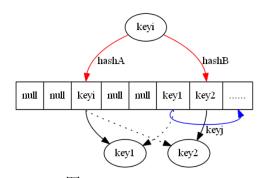


图 8 Cuckoo Hashing

1.4 Cuckoo Hashing 优缺点

cuckoo hashing 适合空间需求量大,对读性能要求高,对写性能相对低,操作比例读为主写为辅的场景。理由基于 Cuckoo hashing 的优点和缺点。

- (1) 优点
- ① 哈希表本身的空间利用率高;
- ② 查询可以使用两次读完成;

(2) 缺点

- ① 插入操作的复杂度大;
- ② 读写的高并发算法复杂。

1.5 Cuckoo Hashing 优化(减少哈希碰撞)

- (1) 将一维改成多维,使用桶(bucket)的4路槽位(slot);
- (2) 一个 key 对应多个 value;
- (3)增加哈希函数,从两个增加到多个;
- (4) 增加哈希表, 类似于第一种

1.6 Cuckoo Hashing 优化——使用桶(bucket)的 4 路槽位(slot)

一个改进的哈希表如下图所示,每个桶(bucket)有 4 路槽位(slot)。当哈希函数映射到同一个 bucket 中,在其它三路 slot 未被填满之前,是不会有元素被踢的,这大大缓冲了碰撞的几率。

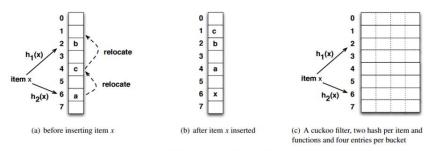


Figure 1: Illustration of cuckoo hashing

图 9 Cuckoo Hashing

1.7 Cuckoo Hashing 优化——增加哈希表

(1) 当新插入一个 key hashA 在上面哈希表位置和 hashB 在下面哈希表的位置分别被 key1 和 keyx 占据,任选一个 key 提出(这里选择 key1);

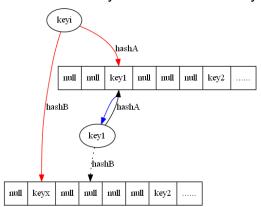


图 10 Cuckoo Hashing

(2) 计算 key1 hashB 的值然后插入到下面的 hashB 对应的哈希表中。

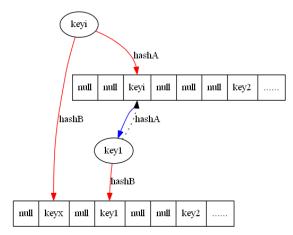


图 11 Cuckoo Hashing

二、数据结构的设计(Node. js 下 Cuckoo Hashing 的实现)

2.1 目标

在 Node.js 下建立快速、可靠的 Cuckoo Hashing 哈希表,并对该表的性能、不同 key 和 value 下的表现进行测试和分析。

2.2 index.js 中建立 Cuckoo Hashing 哈希表

var hashTable = new HashTable(keySize, valueSize, [elementsMin],

[elementsMax])

参数:

keySize:整数,必须是 4 字节的倍数,最多 64 字节(HashTable.KEY_MAX);

valueSize: 整数,从0字节到最多1MB (HashTable.VALUE_MAX);

elementsMin:整数,提示预计插入的最小元素数量,以避免在短期内不必要的调整大小;

elementsMax:整数,提示预期插入的最大元素数量,以确保长期有足够的容量。

2.3 Cuckoo Hashing 哈希表的属性(read-only)

hashTable.capacity

作用:返回一个整数,读取哈希表当前总容量,即哈希表可容纳 100% 负载的元素数量,这 将通过自动调整哈希表缓冲器的大小而增加。

hashTable.length

作用: 返回一个整数,读取哈希表中实际存在的元素数量。

hashTable.load

作用: 返回一个0和1之间的分数,读取哈希表的长度除以哈希表的容量的结果。

hashTable.size

作用: 返回一个整数,按字节读取所有哈希表缓冲器的总大小。

2.4 定义相关的操作

hashTable.set(key, keyOffset, value, valueOffset)

作用: 在哈希表中插入或更新元素;

参数:

key: 缓冲区,包含要插入或更新的 key;

keyOffset:整数,key的偏移;

value: 缓冲区,包含要插入或更新的 value;

valueOffset:整数, value的偏移;

返回: 返回一个整数,如果元素已插入则返回0,如果元素已更新则返回1。

hashTable.get(key, keyOffset, value, valueOffset)

作用: 从哈希表中检索元素的价值;

参数:

key:缓冲区,包含要检索的密钥; keyOffset:整数,key的偏移;

value: 缓冲区中,如果元素存在,元素值将被复制到此缓冲区中;

valueOffset:整数, value的偏移;

返回: 返回一个整数,如果找不到元素则返回0,如果发现元素则返回1。

hashTable.exist(key, keyOffset)

作用: 测试哈希表中是否存在元素;

参数:

key:缓冲区,包含要测试的密钥; keyOffset:整数,key的偏移;

返回: 返回一个整数,如果找不到元素则返回0,如果发现元素则返回1。

hashTable.unset(key, keyOffset)

作用: 从哈希表中删除元素。

参数:

key: 缓冲区,包含要删除的密钥; keyOffset: 整数,key的偏移;

返回: 返回一个整数,如果未找到元素则返回 0,如果元素被移除则返回 1。

hashTable.cache(key, keyOffset, value, valueOffset)

作用: 类似于 set(), 但插入驱逐最近使用最少的元素, 而不是调整哈希表的大小;

参数:

key: 缓冲区,包含要插入或更新的密钥;

keyOffset:整数,key的偏移;

value: 缓冲区,包含要插入或更新的 value;

valueOffset:整数, value的偏移;

返回: 返回一个整数,如果元素已插入则返回0,如果元素已更新则返回1,如果元素通过

驱逐其他元素插入,则返2。

三、操作流程分析

(1) 安装

在 VS code 的终端输入:

npm install @ronomon/hash-table

(2) 设计数据结构

index.js 中建立 Cuckoo Hashing 哈希表,并定义相关的操作

(3) 测试

设计测试文件,引入 index.js 中的数据结构,输入: node 测试文件的名字

本次进行了三次测试,测试文件分别为 vanilla.js、test.js、benchmark.js、stress.js。

四、实验测试的性能

4.1 比较 cuckoo hash table、集合(Set)和对象(Object)插入数据的性能测试数据如下:

```
var keySize = 16;
var valueSize = 0;
var element = keySize + valueSize;
var elements = 4000000;
var buffer = Node.crypto.randomBytes(element * elements);
```

(1) cuckoo hash table

用 index.js 中定义的操作,首先初始化表:

```
var table = new HashTable(keySize, valueSize, elements, elements);
然后依次循环地插入数据:
```

```
table.set(buffer, offset, buffer, offset + keySize);
```

(2) 集合(Set)

数据类型 Set 可以直接使用,首先进行初始化:

```
var set = new Set();

然后依次循环地插入数据(不能存放重复的元素):
set.add(buffer.slice(offset, offset + keySize));
```

(3) 对象(Object)

数据类型 Object 可以直接使用,首先进行初始化:

```
var object = {};
```

然后依次循环地插入数据(因为依次划分 value 就更慢了,未测试前就可以推断使用 Object 就是最慢的,所以这里干脆简化一下,直接让 value 为 1):

```
var key = buffer.toString('base64', offset, offset + keySize);
object[key] = 1;
```

测试结果如下图所示:

图 12 测试一的结果

分析: 从图中可以看出,处理速度上,cuckoo hash table > 集合(Set) > 对象 (Object),体现 cuckoo hash table 插入数据要更加快速、可靠。

4.2 测试 HashTable 的建立

进行测试的 keySize 和 valueSize 的值有:

```
var KEY_SIZES = [4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60
, 64];
var VALUE_SIZES = [
    0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
    12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 23,
    24, 28, 32, 36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 61,
    64, 128, 256, 1024, 4096, 65536, 65537
];
```

对每一组进行测试:

```
KEY_SIZES.forEach(
  function(keySize) {
    var manyIndex = Math.floor(Math.random() * VALUE_SIZES.length);
    var cacheIndex = Math.floor(Math.random() * VALUE_SIZES.length);
    VALUE_SIZES.forEach(
       function(valueSize, valueSizeIndex) {
         var many = valueSizeIndex === manyIndex && Math.random() < 0.5;
         var cache = valueSizeIndex === cacheIndex;
         Test(keySize, valueSize, many, cache);
        }
    );
    }
}
</pre>
```

上面 Test 的具体定义 (代码较多,这里只取关键的,删去报错的语句):

var table = new HashTable(keySize, valueSize, elementsMin, elementsMax);

```
//定义函数 Mutate,当 id < elements 循环 Mutate 函数
```

```
function Mutate(id, reset) {
   var keyOffset = id * keySize;
   var valueOffset = id * valueSize;
   function Cache() {
      if (!cache) return;
      var source = ENTROPY;
      var sourceOffset = (ENTROPY_OFFSET += valueSize);
      if (sourceOffset + valueSize > ENTROPY.length) {
            sourceOffset = ENTROPY_OFFSET = 0;
      }
      var sourceHash1 = Hash(source, sourceOffset, valueSize);
```

```
var result = table.cache(key, keyOffset, source, sourceOffset);
      var sourceHash2 = Hash(source, sourceOffset, valueSize);
      if (result === 1) {
       // Updated
        Assert('result', result, state[id]);
      } else if (result === 2) {
        state[id] = 1;
      } else {
        // Inserted
        Assert('result', result, 0);
        state[id] = 1;
        tableLength++;
    function Exist(cached) {
      var result = table.exist(key, keyOffset);
    function Get(cached) {
      var target = TARGET;
      var targetOffset = Math.floor(
        Math.random() * (TARGET.length - valueSize)
      );
      if (!state[id] || cache) {
        var targetHex = target.toString(
          'hex',
          targetOffset,
          targetOffset + valueSize
        );
      var result = table.get(key, keyOffset, target, targetOffset);
      if (result === 1) {
        var targetSlice = target.slice(targetOffset, targetOffset + value
Size);
        var valueSlice = value.slice(valueOffset, valueOffset + valueSize
);
      } else {
        Assert(
          'target',
          target.toString('hex', targetOffset, targetOffset + valueSize),
          targetHex
        );
```

```
function Set() {
  if (cache) return;
  var source = ENTROPY;
  var sourceOffset = (ENTROPY_OFFSET += valueSize);
  if (sourceOffset + valueSize > ENTROPY.length) {
    sourceOffset = ENTROPY_OFFSET = 0;
  var result = table.set(key, keyOffset, source, sourceOffset);
  if (!state[id]) {
    state[id] = 1;
    tableLength++;
function Unset() {
  var result = table.unset(key, keyOffset);
  if (cache) {
   if (result === 1) {
      state[id] = 0;
      tableLength--;
  } else {
   if (state[id]) {
      state[id] = 0;
     tableLength--;
if (leader) {
  leader = false;
if (reset) {
  Get(0);
  Exist(0);
 Unset();
  Get(0);
  Exist(0);
} else {
  Get(0);
  Exist(0);
 if (Random() < 0.50) {
   Unset();
    Get(0);
    Exist(0);
```

```
if (Random() < 0.50) {
        Cache();
        Set();
        Get(1);
        Exist(1);
      if (Random() < 0.25) {
        Unset();
        Get(0);
        Exist(0);
      if (Random() < 0.25) {
        Cache();
        Set();
        Get(1);
        Exist(1);
    var stats = { capacity: 0, size: 0 };
    for (var index = 0, length = table.tables.length; index < length; ind</pre>
ex++) {
      var tableSize = table.tables[index].buffer.length;
      stats.capacity += (tableSize / table.bucket) * 8;
      stats.size += tableSize;
```

//输出

```
Log(
    'HashTable:' +
    ' keySize=' + keySize.toString().padEnd(3, ' ') +
    ' valueSize=' + valueSize.toString().padEnd(6, ' ') +
    ' buffers=' + table.tables.length.toString().padEnd(5, ' ') +
    ' elements=' + elements
);
```

输出结果如下图所示(共607组,这里只展示部分):

```
PS C:\Users\19686\Desktop\hash-table-master\hash-table-master> node test.js
HashTable: keySize=4
                     valueSize=0
                                      buffers=1
                                                   elements=33004
HashTable: keySize=4
                     valueSize=1
                                      buffers=1
                                                   elements=4
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=2
                                      buffers=16
                                                   elements=29
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=3
                                      buffers=16
                                                   elements=45
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=4
                                      buffers=1
                                                   elements=13
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=5
                                      buffers=1
                                                   elements=21
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=6
                                      buffers=16
                                                   elements=15
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=7
                                      buffers=1
                                                   elements=2
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=8
                                      buffers=16
                                                   elements=16
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=9
                                      buffers=16
                                                   elements=6
HashTable: keySize=4 valueSize=10 buffers=1
                                                   elements=17
```

图 13 测试二的结果

```
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=61
                                 buffers=1
                                             elements=56
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=64
                                 buffers=1
                                             elements=14
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=128
                                 buffers=16
                                             elements=8
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=256
                                 buffers=16
                                             elements=61
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=1024
                                 buffers=1
                                             elements=55
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=4096
                                 buffers=1
                                             elements=47
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=65536 buffers=1
                                             elements=32
HashTable: keySize=64 valueSize=65537 buffers=1
                                             elements=5
PASSED ALL TESTS
```

图 14 测试二的结果

分析: 从图中最后一行可以看出,通过了所有的测试。

4.3 测试不同 kev 和 value 下 HashTable 的功能

进行测试的 kevSize 和 valueSize 的值有:

```
var KEY_SIZES = [8, 16, 32, 64];
var VALUE_SIZES = [0, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 4096, 65536];
```

对每一组进行测试:

```
KEY_SIZES.forEach(
  function(keySize) {
    VALUE_SIZES.forEach(
      function(valueSize) {
        benchmark(keySize, valueSize);
        var results = benchmark(keySize, valueSize);
        display(keySize, valueSize, results);
      }
    );
  }
);
}
```

上面的 benchmark 函数是对 HashTable 的功能 (见 2.4) 依次的进行测试,display 函数会将测试结果在终端展示。

输出结果如下图所示:

PS C:\Users'	\19686\Desktop\hash-	table-maste	r\hash-tal	ble-master> <mark>node</mark> ben	chmark.js
	CPU=Intel(R) Core(T	M) i7-1065G	7 CPU @ 1	.30GHz	
========	KEY=8 VALUE=0	======== 	======	KEY=8 VALUE=4	======
set()	Insert	 456ns	set()	Insert	409ns
set()	Reserve	239ns	set()	Reserve	251ns
set()	Update	292ns	set()	Update	289ns
get()	Miss	224ns	get()	Miss	145ns
get()	Hit	309ns	get()	Hit	269ns
exist()	Miss	202ns	exist()	Miss	130ns
exist()	Hit	267ns	exist()	Hit	3 41 ns
unset()	Miss	196ns	unset()	Miss	183ns
unset()	Hit	369ns	unset()	Hit	352ns
cache()	Insert	239ns	cache()	Insert	264ns
cache()	Evict	336ns	cache()	Evict	328ns
cache()	Miss	239ns	cache()	Miss	223ns
cache()	Hit	259ns	cache()		242ns
========	KEY=8 VALUE=8	 !	======	======================================	======
set()	 Insert	 491ns	set()	 Insert	562ns
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Reserve	319ns		Reserve	359ns
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Update	297ns		Update	308ns
get()		173ns	get()		185ns
get()		329ns	get()		320ns
exist()		162ns	exist()		180ns
exist()		280ns	exist()		283ns
unset()		187ns	unset()		208ns
unset()		428ns	unset()		440ns
cache()		270ns	cache()		304ns
cache()		332ns	cache()		350ns
cache()		291ns	cache()		236ns
cache()		281ns	cache()		258ns
					

========	=========	=======	========	=========	========
	KEY=8 VALUE=32		ļ	KEY=8 VALUE=64	
set()	 Insert	1965ns	 set()	 Insert	2760ns
**	Reserve	826ns		Reserve	1111ns
**	Update	848ns		Update	1113ns
get()		346ns	get()		371ns
get()		882ns	get()		1130ns
exist()		388ns	exist()		405ns
exist()	Hit	585ns	exist()	Hit	586ns
unset()	Miss	402ns	unset()	Miss	379ns
unset()		1069ns	unset()	Hit	1232ns
cache()	Insert	733ns	cache()	Insert	1033ns
cache()	Evict	958ns	cache()	Evict	1205ns
cache()	Miss	607ns	cache()	Miss	701ns
cache()	Hit	574ns	cache()	Hit	628ns
========		=======	=========	=========	
	KEY=8 VALUE=4096		 	KEY=8 VALUE=6553	36
set()	Insert	14009ns	set()	Insert	186962ns
set()	Reserve	5829ns	set()	Reserve	92331ns
set()	Update	1979ns	set()	Update	15524ns
get()	Miss	410ns	get()	Miss	488ns
get()	Hit	1493ns	get()	Hit	14590ns
exist()	Miss	360ns	exist()	Miss	285ns
exist()	Hit	611ns	exist()	Hit	605ns
unset()	Miss	322ns	unset()	Miss	217ns
unset()		1558ns	unset()		8047ns
cache()	Insert	5643ns	cache()		78144ns
cache()	Evict	2213ns	cache()	Evict	16799ns
cache()		343ns	cache()		386ns
cache()	Hit	594ns	cache()	Hit	581ns

KEY=16 VALUE=0 KEY=16 VALUE=4 Set() Insert 1458ns set() Insert 1579ns set() Reserve 776ns set() Reserve 734ns set() Update 735ns set() Update 840ns get() Miss 405ns get() Miss 451ns get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 440ns exist() Miss 432ns exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns **EY=16 VALUE=8 **EY=16 VALUE=16** **Set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Hit 386ns	========	==========	:=======	=======		======	
set() Reserve 776ns set() Reserve 734ns set() Update 735ns set() Update 840ns get() Miss 405ns get() Miss 451ns get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 444ns get() Hit 681ns exist() Hit 681ns 438ns 438ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 ***CEY=16 VALUE=8 ***EY=16 VALUE=8** ***EY=16 VALUE=16** ***Total Value=16** ***Total Value=16** ***Total Value=16** ***Total Value=16** ***Total Value=16** ***Total Value=16** **Total		KEY=16 VALUE=0	- 1		KEY=16 VALUE=4		
set() Reserve 776ns set() Reserve 734ns set() Update 735ns set() Update 840ns get() Miss 405ns get() Miss 451ns get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 444ns get() Hit 681ns exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Miss 649ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 ***CEY=16 VALUE=8 ***KEY=16 VALUE=16** ***Total VALUE=16** **Total VALUE=16** ***Total VALUE=16** ***Total VALUE=16** **Total VALUE=16** **To							
set() Update 735ns set() Update 840ns get() Miss 405ns get() Miss 451ns get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 440ns exist() Miss 432ns exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 694ns 694ns 694ns cache() Evict 913ns 620ns 620ns cache() Miss 620ns 620ns 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns *** **EXY=16 VALUE=8 **KEY=16 VALUE=16** **EXY=16 VALUE=16** **EXY=16 VALUE=16** **Set() Insert 791ns 5et() Insert 791ns set() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns 401ns 5et() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Miss 272ns 272ns 6et() Miss 271ns<	set()	Insert	1458ns	set()	Insert	1579ns	
get() Miss 405ns get() Miss 451ns get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 440ns exist() Miss 432ns exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1160ns 620ns 624ns 624ns cache() Insert 694ns 620ns 620ns 620ns 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Miss 620ns 620ns <td< td=""><td>set()</td><td>Reserve</td><td>776ns </td><td>set()</td><td>Reserve</td><td>734ns</td></td<>	set()	Reserve	776ns	set()	Reserve	734ns	
get() Hit 708ns get() Hit 764ns exist() Miss 440ns exist() Miss 432ns exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 791ns set() Insert 791ns set() Update 434ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns set() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns set() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns 272ns	set()	Update	735ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		840ns	
exist() Miss	get()	Miss	405ns	get()	Miss	451ns	
exist() Hit 723ns exist() Hit 681ns unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 518ns <	get()	Hit	708ns	get()	Hit	764ns	
unset() Miss 444ns unset() Miss 438ns unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Insert 757ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert	exist()	Miss	440ns	exist()	Miss	432ns	
unset() Hit 1078ns unset() Hit 1160ns cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 365ns	exist()	Hit	723ns	exist()	Hit	681ns	
cache() Insert 679ns cache() Insert 694ns cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 272ns get() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 365ns <td>unset()</td> <td>Miss</td> <td>444ns</td> <td>unset()</td> <td>Miss</td> <td>438ns</td>	unset()	Miss	444ns	unset()	Miss	438ns	
cache() Evict 884ns cache() Evict 913ns cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns **EY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 KEY=16 VALUE=16 KEY=16 VALUE=16 KEY=16 VALUE=16 KEY=16 VALUE=16 V	unset()	Hit	1078ns	unset()	Hit	1160ns	
cache() Miss 640ns cache() Miss 620ns cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 Set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 416ns exist() Hit 416ns exist() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 272ns unset() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 420ns	cache()	Insert	679ns	cache()	Insert	694ns	
cache() Hit 684ns cache() Hit 699ns KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 416ns 272ns get() Hit 416ns 272ns get() Hit 416ns 272ns get() Hit 416ns 272ns get() Hit 372ns 272ns 272ns <td c<="" td=""><td>cache()</td><td>Evict</td><td>884ns </td><td>cache()</td><td>Evict</td><td>913ns</td></td>	<td>cache()</td> <td>Evict</td> <td>884ns </td> <td>cache()</td> <td>Evict</td> <td>913ns</td>	cache()	Evict	884ns	cache()	Evict	913ns
KEY=16 VALUE=8 KEY=16 VALUE=16 set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 365ns	cache()	Miss	640ns	cache()	Miss	620ns	
set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	cache()	Hit	684ns	cache()	Hit	699ns	
set() Insert 757ns set() Insert 791ns set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns							
set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns			·=======				
set() Reserve 416ns set() Reserve 401ns set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns		KEY=16 VALUE=8	!		KEY=16 VALUE=16		
set() Update 347ns set() Update 434ns get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns			 				
get() Miss 236ns get() Miss 272ns get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Insert		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Insert		
get() Hit 386ns get() Hit 416ns exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set()	Insert Reserve	416ns	set()	Insert Reserve	401ns	
exist() Miss 248ns exist() Miss 271ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set()	Insert Reserve Update	416ns 347ns	set() set()	Insert Reserve Update	401ns 434ns	
exist() Hit 413ns exist() Hit 372ns unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	416ns 347ns 236ns	set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns	
unset() Miss 297ns unset() Miss 281ns unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns	set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns	
unset() Hit 532ns unset() Hit 518ns cache() Insert 367ns cache() Insert 373ns cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns	set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns	
cache() Insert367ns cache() Insert373nscache() Evict904ns cache() Evict420nscache() Miss691ns cache() Miss365ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns	
cache() Evict 904ns cache() Evict 420ns cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns 297ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns 281ns	
cache() Miss 691ns cache() Miss 365ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns 297ns 532ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns 281ns 518ns	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns 297ns 532ns 367ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns 281ns 518ns 373ns	
cache() Hit 832ns cache() Hit 348ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns 297ns 532ns 367ns 904ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns 281ns 518ns 373ns 420ns	
	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Exicut Miss Hit	416ns 347ns 236ns 386ns 248ns 413ns 297ns 532ns 367ns 904ns 691ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() cache() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Evict Miss	401ns 434ns 272ns 416ns 271ns 372ns 281ns 518ns 373ns 420ns 365ns	

=======	 KEY=16 VALUE=32	======= 	:=====: 	KEY=16 VALUE=64	
set()	Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict Miss	2231ns 943ns 1049ns 517ns 966ns 463ns 749ns 450ns 1368ns 1001ns 1092ns 617ns 686ns	set()	Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict Miss	2703ns 1543ns 1451ns 447ns 1289ns 462ns 803ns 468ns 1563ns 1180ns 1360ns 695ns 778ns
========	======================================	 	======================================	KEY=16 VALUE=655	======= 36
set()	Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	18044ns 7402ns 2151ns 545ns 2404ns 479ns 1068ns 344ns 2329ns 6756ns	set()	Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	159941ns 64537ns 15336ns 489ns 15840ns 502ns 1557ns 649ns 8916ns 69300ns

	KEY=32 VALUE=0	======= 	======================================	 KEY=32 VALUE=4 	
set()	Insert	1991ns	set()	Insert	818ns
set()	Reserve	1092ns	set()	Reserve	421ns
set()	Update	1044ns	set()	Update	447ns
get()	Miss	576ns	get()	Miss	292ns
get()	Hit	1014ns	get()	Hit	479ns
exist()	Miss	625ns	exist()	Miss	276ns
exist()	Hit	983ns	exist()	Hit	425ns
unset()	Miss	580ns	unset()	Miss	276ns
unset()	Hit	1372ns	unset()	Hit	545ns
cache()	Insert	861ns	cache()	Insert	388ns
cache()	Evict	654ns	cache()	Evict	454ns
cache()	Miss	349ns	cache()	Miss	413ns
cache()	Hit	449ns	cache()	Hit	420ns
========	 KEY=32 VALUE=8	======== 	======== 	 KEY=32 VALUE=16	======
set()	Insert	1047ns	set()	Insert	1178ns
set()	Reserve	416ns	set()	Reserve	442ns
set()	Update	456ns	set()	Update	487ns
get()	Miss	283ns	get()	Miss	292ns
get()	Hit	525ns	get()	Hit	491ns
exist()	Miss	380ns	exist()		33 1 ns
exist()	Hit	513ns	exist()	Hit	516ns
unset()	Miss	289ns	unset()	Miss	324ns
unset()	Hit	585ns	unset()	Hit	651ns
cache()		427ns	cache()		413ns
cache()		480ns	cache()		488ns
cache()	Miss	377ns	cache()	Miss	377ns
cache()	Hit	461ns	cache()	Hit	499ns

========	===========	=======		============	========
	KEY=32 VALUE=32		!	KEY=32 VALUE=64	
set()	Insert	1527ns	set()	Insert	2531ns
set()	Reserve	1251ns	set()	Reserve	1638ns
set()	Update	1339ns	set()	Update	1678ns
get()	Miss	699ns	get()	Miss	645ns
get()	Hit	1293ns	get()	Hit	1629ns
exist()	Miss	601ns	exist()	Miss	583ns
exist()	Hit	1038ns	exist()	Hit	1148ns
unset()	Miss	647ns	unset()	Miss	719ns
unset()	Hit	1559ns	unset()	Hit	1690ns
cache()	Insert	1072ns	cache()	Insert	1358ns
cache()	Evict	1301ns	cache()	Evict	1575ns
cache()	Miss	860ns	cache()	Miss	920ns
cache()	Hit	1151ns	cache()	Hit	1019ns
========	===========		=========	===========	=======
========	 KEY=32 VALUE=4096	======== 	 	 KEY=32 VALUE=6553	:====== 36
======================================	 KEY=32 VALUE=4096 Insert	 19703ns	======================================	======================================	======= 36 166452ns
**		 19703ns 8140ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
set()	Insert		set()	Insert	166452ns
set()	Insert Reserve Update	8140ns	set()	Insert Reserve Update	166452ns 71402ns
set() set()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	8140ns 3029ns	set() set()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns
set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	8140ns 3029ns 507ns	set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns
set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns	set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns
set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns 550ns	set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns 459ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns 550ns 1194ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns 459ns 953ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns 550ns 1194ns 729ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns 459ns 953ns 692ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns 550ns 1194ns 729ns 3039ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns 459ns 953ns 692ns 9037ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict	8140ns 3029ns 507ns 2500ns 550ns 1194ns 729ns 3039ns 6709ns	set() set() set() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict	166452ns 71402ns 16023ns 563ns 14689ns 459ns 953ns 692ns 9037ns 64554ns

KEY=64 VALUE=0			KEY=64 VALUE:	
set() Insert	1760ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Insert	4067ns
set() Reserve	718ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Reserve	1611ns
set() Update	832ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Update	1660ns
get() Miss	463ns	get()		1025ns
get() Hit	854ns	get()		1371ns
exist() Miss	461ns	exist()		566ns
exist() Hit	758ns	exist()		737ns
unset() Miss	401ns	unset()	Miss	425ns
unset() Hit	806ns	unset()	Hit	949ns
cache() Insert	647ns	cache()	Insert	619ns
cache() Evict	662ns	cache()	Evict	824ns
cache() Miss	493ns	cache()	Miss	535ns
cache() Hit	616ns	cache()	Hit	665ns
KEY=64 VALUE=8	 	:=====:: 	======== :KEY=64	======================================
set() Insert	1569ns	set()	Insert	1281ns
set() Reserve	631ns	set()	Reserve	779ns
set() Update	660ns	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Update	777ns
get() Miss	442ns	get()	Miss	434ns
get() Hit	778ns	get()	Hit	840ns
exist() Miss	504ns	exist()	Miss	428ns
exist() Hit	717ns	exist()	Hit	684ns
unset() Miss	567ns	unset()	Miss	402ns
unset() Hit	1382ns	unset()	Hit	937ns
cache() Insert	1587ns	cache()	Insert	693ns
cache() Evict	1676ns	cache()		711ns
cache() Miss	687ns	cache()	Miss	616ns
cache() Hit	815ns	cache()		832ns
	=======================================	========		=======================================
KEY=64 VALUE=3	2	I	KEY=64 VALUE	=64

========	=============	=======	========	=========	=======
	KEY=64 VALUE=32			KEY=64 VALUE=64	
set()	Insert	1511ns	set()	Insert	5303ns
set()	Reserve	787ns	set()	Reserve	2192ns
set()	Update	748ns	set()	Update	2072ns
get()	Miss	466ns	get()	Miss	922ns
get()	Hit	762ns	get()	Hit	2239ns
exist()	Miss	432ns	exist()	Miss	1017ns
exist()	Hit	673ns	exist()	Hit	2012ns
unset()	Miss	433ns	unset()	Miss	888ns
unset()	Hit	881ns	unset()	Hit	2443ns
cache()	Insert	642ns	cache()	Insert	2033ns
cache()	Evict	763ns	cache()	Evict	2157ns
cache()	Miss	597ns	cache()	Miss	1042ns
cache()	Hit	863ns	cache()	Hit	1469ns
========	======================================		======== •	======================================	========
========	======================================	========	======================================	 KEY=64 VALUE=655 	======= 36
======== set()	 KEY=64 VALUE=4096 Insert	======== 21740ns	======================================	======================================	======= 36 127123ns
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *					
set()	Insert	 21740ns	set()	Insert	127123ns
set()	Insert Reserve Update	21740ns 8740ns	set()	Insert Reserve Update	127123ns 50427ns
set() set()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns	set() set()	Insert Reserve Update Miss	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns
set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns	set() set() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns
set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns	set() set() get() get()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns
set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns	set() set() get() get() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns 1785ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns 2027ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns 1785ns 742ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns 2027ns 1200ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns 1785ns 742ns 2580ns	set() set() set() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns 2027ns 1200ns 9312ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns 1785ns 742ns 2580ns 7969ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Insert Evict	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns 2027ns 1200ns 9312ns 51876ns
set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit	21740ns 8740ns 3636ns 742ns 3401ns 938ns 1785ns 742ns 2580ns 7969ns 3066ns	set() set() get() get() exist() exist() unset() unset() cache()	Insert Reserve Update Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Hit Miss Exicat Miss Hit Insert Evict Miss	127123ns 50427ns 15611ns 1096ns 12684ns 584ns 2027ns 1200ns 9312ns 51876ns 16797ns

图 15 测试三的结果

4.4 压力测试

一个简单的压力测试,使用尽可能多的可用内存。

计算内存占用:

```
var size = Math.round(Node.os.freemem() * 0.8);
测试:
for (var index = 0; index < elements; index++) {</pre>
  var result = hashTable.cache(key, keyOffset, value, valueOffset);
  if (result === 0) stats.inserts++;
  if (result === 1) stats.updates++;
  if (result === 2) stats.evictions++;
 if (hashTable.get(key, keyOffset, temp, 0) !== 1) {
    throw new Error('get() after cache() !== 1');
  if (!temp.equals(value.slice(valueOffset, valueOffset + valueSize))) {
    throw new Error('get() after cache() received a different value');
  keyOffset += keySize;
  valueOffset += valueSize;
  if (valueOffset + valueSize > value.length) valueOffset = 0;
 if (keyOffset === key.length) {
    console.log(pad(index + 1) + '/' + pad(elements));
    if (index !== elements - 1) throw new Error('key wrapped unexpectedly
  } else if (index % 1000 === 0) {
    console.log(pad(index) + '/' + pad(elements));
```

测试结果如下图所示:

```
PS C:\Users\19686\Desktop\hash-table-master\hash-table-master> node stress.js

System has 2487667917 bytes of free memory available.
keySize=32 valueSize=65536 elementsMin=18969 capacity=32768 size=2148794368

Inserting 65536 elements...

000000/065536
001000/065536
003000/065536
004000/065536
```

图 16 测试四的结果

062000/065536 063000/065536 064000/065536 065000/065536 065536/065536 Inserts=32690 Updates=0 Evictions=32846 Buffers=1 Buffer=2148794368 Buckets=4096 Length=32690 Capacity=32768 Load=1.00 PASSED

图 17 测试四的结果

五、总结

本次报告深入探索了解决哈希冲突的办法,重点研究了 Cuckoo Hashing 的原理、优化以及使用,其优化比如有老师课上讲的每个桶(bucket)可以有 4 路槽位、还可以两个桶共享一个桶(那么扩容时只要对共享桶进行操作,则只操作了 1/3 的桶),但后来写这份报告时,想再仔细回顾和确认一下时,很可惜的是没在课件中找到这部分。

不过令我很惊喜的是发现 Node.js 中的@ronomon/hash-table 建立了快速、可靠的 Cuckoo Hashing 哈希表,并且对该表的性能、不同 key 和 value 下的表现进行测试和分析。

因为在前端中有接触过 javascript,所以安装和使用非常的容易上手,我自己也进行了测试,从测试的结果也可以看出使用 Cuckoo Hashing 的优越性:具有多个设计决策和优化功能;每个元素,一个 key 和相应的 value,最多可以位于 2 个可能的存储桶中的 1 个,保证在最坏的情况下持续查找时间;每个存储桶包含多达 8 个元素,以支持 80% 或更高的哈希表负载因数,与支持最多 50% 的负载因子和浪费其他 50% 内存的线性 (Dense Hash Table)或链式哈希表 (Chain Hash Table)不同。更高效的负载系数意味着表大小的频率较低;每个哈希表实例在多个缓冲区分开,并以线性最高 4,294,967,296 个元素或 16 TB 内存进行分隔……

现代的海量数据规模巨大且呈指数增长,还面临着降低延迟、访问瓶颈、数据迁移、查询效率等等众多艰巨的挑战,而通过学习这门课,我受益匪浅,能够大概地了解了一下数据存储和管理的原理和方式,包括这次深入解决哈希冲突的办法,之前学数据结构、做区块链报告时就有遇到过哈希冲突,这次查资料时又发现区块链中有的用的是 cuckoo 的思想,能在学习的过程中不断地扩展知识面、甚至知识与知识之间关联起来,也是学习的一种乐趣。