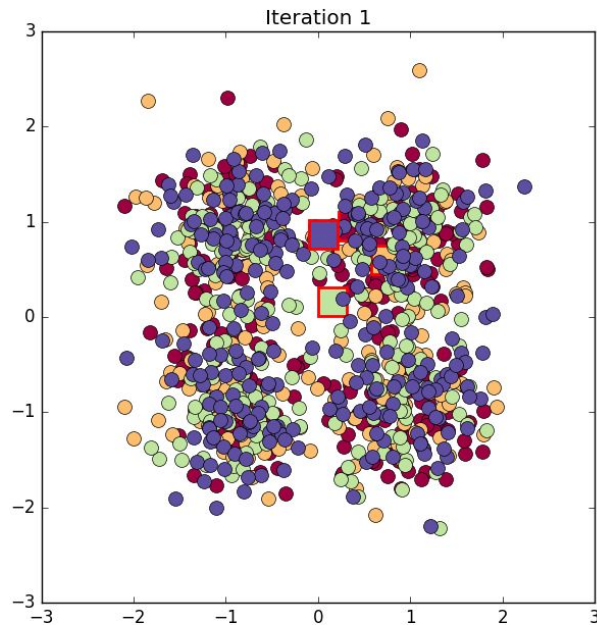


# **K-Means**

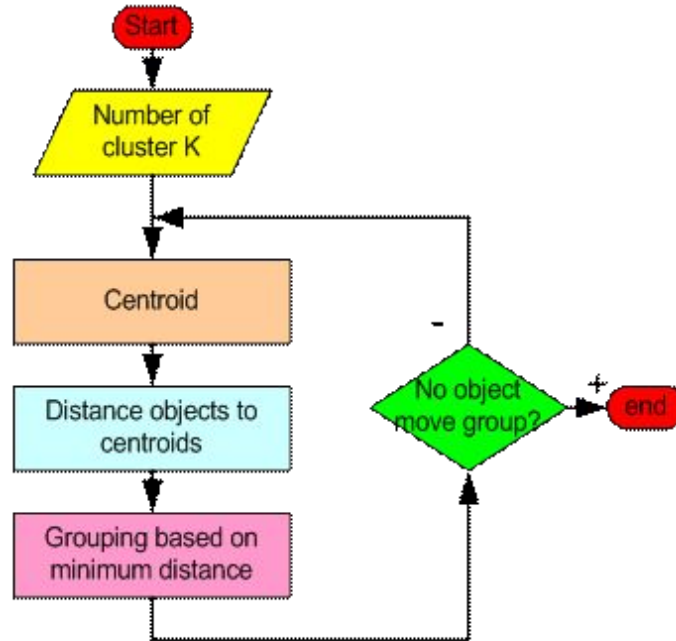
**Presentation by Berk Sudan**

# K-Means Simulation



Ref: <https://github.com/vinhkhuc/VanillaML>

# Flow Chart



## Fails on Concave Shapes

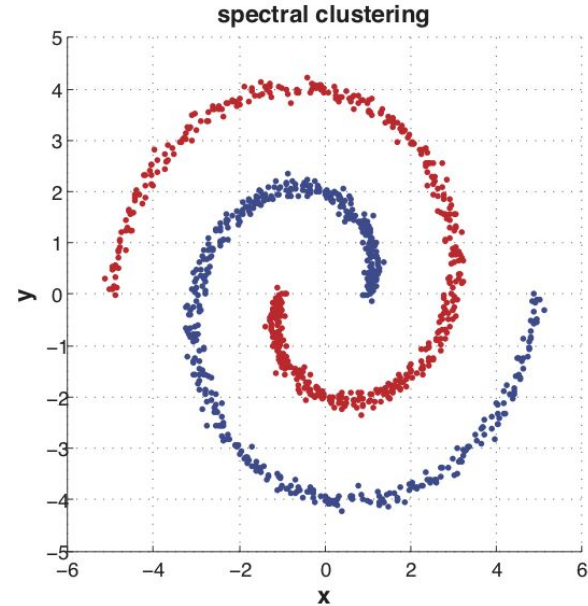
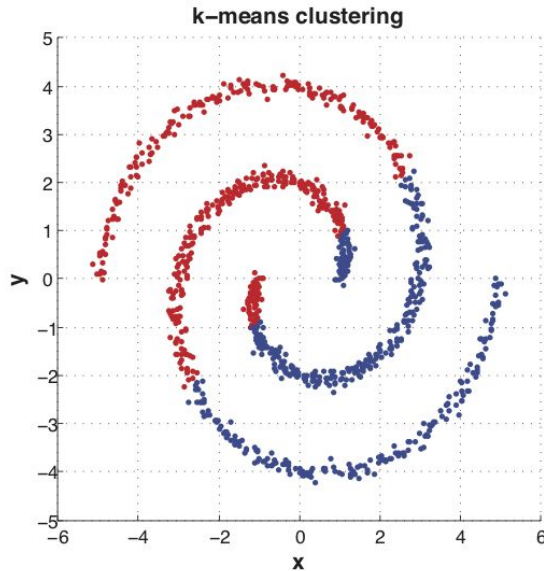


Concave



Convex

# Fails on Spectral Shapes



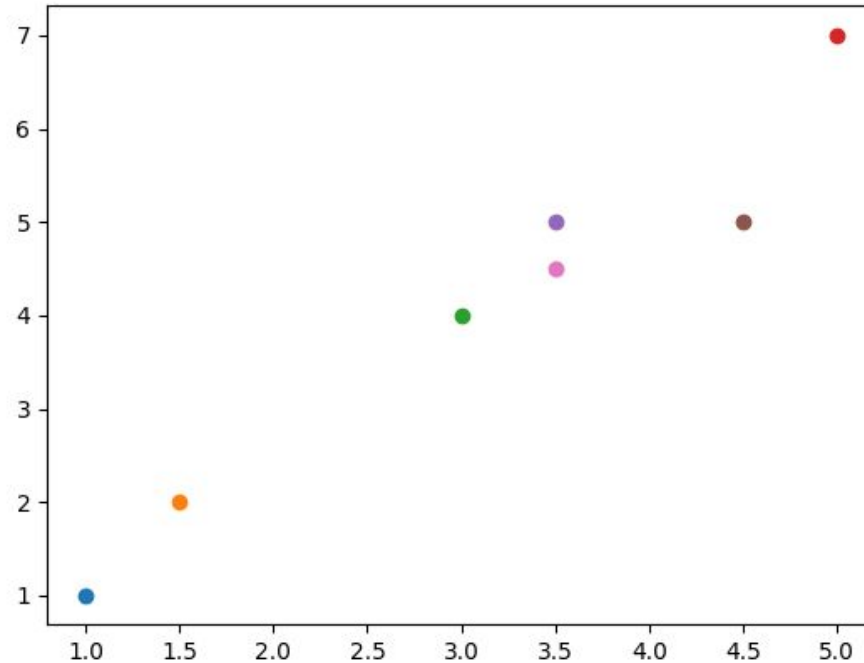
**Ref:** *Machine Learning – A Probabilistic Perspective*, K. P. Murphy, The MIT Press, 2012, syf. 893.

## A Clustering Example

Individual	Variable 1	Variable 2
1	1.0	1.0
2	1.5	2.0
3	3.0	4.0
4	5.0	7.0
5	3.5	5.0
6	4.5	5.0
7	3.5	4.5

*Ref: Doç. Dr. Songül Varlı, Introduction to Data Mining Lecture Slides, 2018*

# A Clustering Example



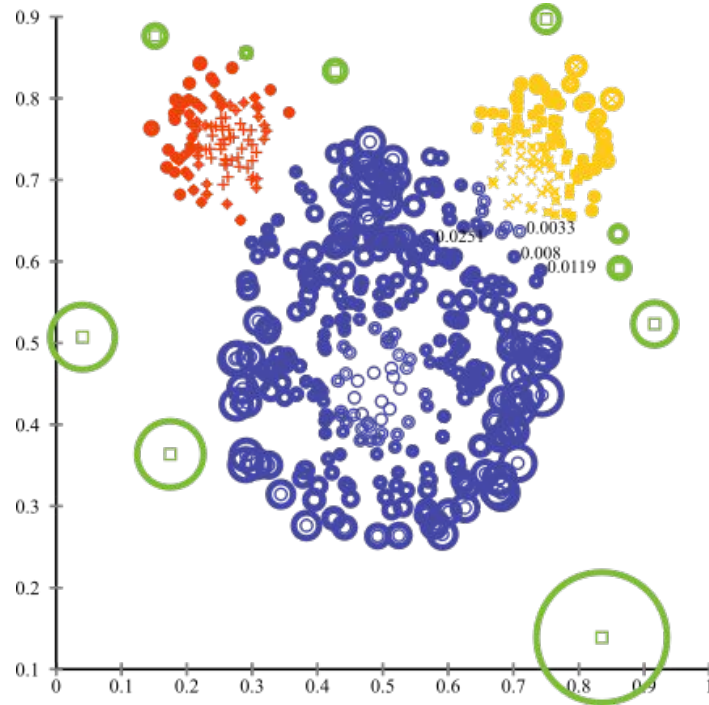
*Ref: Doç. Dr. Songül Varlı, Introduction to Data Mining Lecture Slides, 2018*

# Brainstorming

- What if there is so many **outliers**?
- What if there is so many **clusters**?
- What if there is so many **dimensions/features**?



# Many Outliers



**Ref:** <https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/160260/anomaly-detection-based-on-clustering>

# **End of Presentation**

**Presented by Berk Sudan**