

FORENSIC ANALYSIS REPORT

WinVolAuto Professional Suite

1. CASE INFORMATION

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Analysis Date: | 2026-02-16 18:26:36 |
| Target File: | vm_memory_2.elf |
| File Path: | D:/Games/v m_memory_2 .elf |
| File Size: | 3055.91 MB |
| Analyst: | WinVolAuto Automated Agent |

2. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Risk Level: Critical

Total Risk Score: 260/100

Risk Probability: 97%

Mapped MITRE ATT&CK; Techniques:

T1055, T1564

Top Suspicious Processes:

| PID | Probability |
|------|-------------|
| 1416 | 17% |
| 2600 | 17% |
| 3116 | 14% |
| 2984 | 14% |
| 2888 | 14% |

3. MALWARE CAPABILITIES

Persistence

Mechanisms to survive reboot or maintain foothold.

Evidence:

- Kernel/user callbacks present
- Kernel/user callbacks present
- Kernel/user callbacks present
- Kernel/user callbacks present
- Kernel/user callbacks present

Stealth

Hidden processes or hierarchy anomalies to avoid detection.

Evidence:

- Hidden process detected PID 3116
- Hidden process detected PID 2984
- Hidden process detected PID 2888
- Hidden process detected PID 2900
- Hidden process detected PID 3068

Code Injection

Injected or hidden code in process memory.

Evidence:

- Injected code suspected in explorer.exe PID 1416
- Injected code suspected in SearchFilterHo PID 2600

Key Findings:

- Detected 2 potential code injection sites (Risk: +80)
- Detected 6 hidden processes (DKOM) (PIDs: 3116, 2984, 2888, 2900, 3068, 2288) (Risk: +180)

4. RISK ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

The risk score is calculated based on a heuristic analysis of memory artifacts. The system assigns weighted scores to specific anomalies found during the scan:

| Anomaly Type | Description | Risk Weight |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| Code Injection | Executable memory pages not backed by disk (often shellcode) | 40 pts |
| Suspicious Parent | Processes spawned by unexpected parents (e.g., Word spawning CMD) | 35 pts |
| Hidden Processes | Processes present in memory scan but unlinked from OS list (DKOM) | 30 pts |
| Masquerading | Process names mimicking system binaries (e.g., svhost.exe) | 30 pts |
| Encoded Command | Base64 or hidden commands detected in command line arguments | 25 pts |
| Unsigned Drivers | Kernel modules lacking valid digital signatures (Rootkits) | 25 pts |
| Suspicious Network | Connections to high-risk ports or known bad IPs | 20 pts |
| Suspicious Path | System processes running from Temp or AppData folders | 15 pts |

5. DETAILED FINDINGS

Plugin: windows.callbacks

Enumerates kernel-mode callback registrations; anomalies can indicate rootkit behavior.

| Callback | Detail | Module | Symbol | Type |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2192008936 | None | ntoskrnl | EtwpTraceLoadImage | PspLoadImageNotifyRoutine |
| 2190102843 | None | ntoskrnl | ViCreateProcessCallback | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2304141784 | None | ksecdd | None | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2304187798 | None | cng | None | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2307503827 | None | tcpip | None | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2299518460 | None | CI | None | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2463511001 | None | peauth | None | PspCreateProcessNotifyRoutine |
| 2304869984 | None | ndis | None | KeBugCheckCallbackListHead |
| 2304869984 | None | ndis | None | KeBugCheckCallbackListHead |
| 2304869984 | None | ndis | None | KeBugCheckCallbackListHead |
| 2193758614 | None | hal | None | KeBugCheckCallbackListHead |
| 2300507949 | PEAUTH | Wdf01000 | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2444604686 | mouhid | mouhid | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2444511932 | HidUsb | HIDCLASS | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2444445790 | HidUsb | hidusb | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2300507949 | monitor | Wdf01000 | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2444181950 | CRASHDUMP | crashdmp | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2443061722 | USBHUB | usbhub | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2443061637 | USBHUB | usbhub | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| 2300507949 | umbus | Wdf01000 | None | KeBugCheckReasonCallbackListHead |
| ... (73 more rows) ... | ... (73 more rows) ... | ... (73 more rows) ... | ... (73 more rows) ... | ... (73 more rows) ... |

Plugin: windows.info

Analysis plugin results.

| Value | Variable | __children |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 0x8280e000 | Kernel Base | [] |
| 0x185000 | DTB | [] |
| file:///C:/Users/Ace r/AppData/ Roaming/Py thon/Pytho n314/site- packages/v olatility3 /symbols/w indows/ntk rnImp.pdb/ 00625D7D36 754CBEB A45 33BA9A0F3F E2-2.json. xz | Symbols | [] |
| False | Is64Bit | [] |
| False | IsPAE | [] |
| 0 WindowsInt el | layer_name | [] |
| 1 Elf64Layer | memory_lay er | [] |
| 2 FileLayer | base_layer | [] |
| 0x8292fc28 | KdDebugger DataBlock | [] |
| 7601.17514 .x86fre.wi n7sp1_rtm. 10 | NTBuildLab | [] |
| 1 | CSDVersion | [] |
| 0x8292fc00 | KdVersionB lock | [] |
| 15.7601 | Major/Mino r | [] |
| 332 | MachineTyp e | [] |
| 6 | KeNumberPr ocessors | [] |
| 2026-02-13 08:30:24+0 0:00 | SystemTime | [] |
| C:\Windows | NtSystemRo ot | [] |
| NtProductW inNt | NtProductT ype | [] |
| 6 | NtMajorVer sion | [] |
| 1 | NtMinorVer sion | [] |
| ... (4 more rows) ... | ... (4 more rows) ... | ... (4 more rows) ... |

Plugin: windows.malfind

Scans for hidden or injected code in user mode memory (VADs). It looks for memory pages that are executable but not backed by a file on disk, a common indicator of malware injection.

| CommitCharge | Disasm | End VPN | File output | Hexdump |
|--------------|---|----------|-------------|---|
| 2 | "b0 00 eb 70 b0 01 eb 6c b0 02 eb 68 b0 03 eb 64 b0 04 eb 60 b0 05 eb 5c b0 06 eb 58 b0 07 eb 54 b0 08 eb 50 b0 09 eb 4c b0 0a eb 48 b0 0b eb 44 b0 0c eb 40 b0 0d eb 3c b0 0e eb 38 b0 0f eb 34" | 92610559 | Disabled | b0 00 eb 70 b0 01 eb 6c b0 02 eb 68 b0 03 eb 64 b0 04 eb 60 b0 05 eb 5c b0 06 eb 58 b0 07 eb 54 b0 08 eb 50 b0 09 eb 4c b0 0a eb 48 b0 0b eb 44 b0 0c eb 40 b0 0d eb 3c b0 0e eb 38 b0 0f eb 34 |
| 1 | "84 43 d5 ec b6 11 00 01 ee ff ee ff 00 00 00 00 a8 00 76 00 a8 00 76 00 00 00 76 00 00 00 76 00 40 00 00 00 88 05 76 00 00 00 7a 00 3f 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f0 0f 76 00 f0 0f 76 00" | 7995391 | Disabled | 84 43 d5 ec b6 11 00 01 ee ff ee ff 00 00 00 00 a8 00 76 00 a8 00 76 00 00 00 76 00 00 00 76 00 40 00 00 00 88 05 76 00 00 00 7a 00 3f 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f0 0f 76 00 f0 0f 76 00 |

Plugin: windows.netscan

Scans for network artifacts (TCP/UDP endpoints, listeners). Critical for identifying Command & Control (C2) connections.

| Created | ForeignAddr | ForeignPort | LocalAddr | LocalPort |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| None | 23.50.14.4 3 | 443 | None | 49170 |
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | * | 0 | fe80::c56b :3ab0:8095 :ad0f | 1900 |
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | * | 0 | 127.0.0.1 | 55442 |
| None | 23.50.14.4 3 | 443 | None | 49171 |
| None | 2600:140f: 5:2085::35 6e | 443 | None | 49166 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49153 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 135 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 135 |
| None | :: | 0 | :: | 135 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49152 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49152 |
| None | :: | 0 | :: | 49152 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49153 |
| None | :: | 0 | :: | 49153 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49154 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 49156 |
| None | 0.0.0.0 | 0 | 0.0.0.0 | 445 |
| None | :: | 0 | :: | 445 |
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | * | 0 | 127.0.0.1 | 1900 |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:23+ 00:00 | * | 0 | 10.0.2.15 | 137 |
| ... (24 more rows) ... | ... (24 more rows) ... | ... (24 more rows) ... | ... (24 more rows) ... | ... (24 more rows) ... |

Plugin: windows.pslist

Lists all processes running on the system. This plugin traverses the list of active process structures in the kernel memory. It is useful for identifying running applications and system services.

| CreateTime | ExitTime | File output | Handles | ImageFileName |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|---------------|
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:19+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 439 | System |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:19+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 34 | smss.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 322 | csrss.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 81 | wininit.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 170 | csrss.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 116 | winlogon.e xe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 194 | services.e xe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 536 | lsass.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 141 | lsm.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 362 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 249 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 441 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 300 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 958 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 127 | audiodg.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 265 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 367 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 290 | spoolsv.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 313 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 154 | taskhost.e xe |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ... (9 more rows) ... | ... (9 more rows) ... | ... (9 more rows) ... | ... (9 more rows) ... | ... (9 more rows) ... |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

Plugin: windows.psscan

Scans physical memory for process objects (EPROCESS). Unlike pslist, this can detect 'hidden' processes that have been unlinked from the OS process list (DKOM attacks).

| CreateTime | ExitTime | File output | Handles | ImageFileName |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 148 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:28:30+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 282 | SearchProt ocol |
| 2026-02-13 T08:28:30+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 104 | SearchFilt erHo |
| 2026-02-13 T08:28:56+ 00:00 | 2026-02-13 T08:28:56+ 00:00 | Disabled | None | rundll32.e xe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 151 | sppsvc.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:27:23+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 316 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:28:56+ 00:00 | 2026-02-13 T08:28:56+ 00:00 | Disabled | None | rundll32.e xe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 116 | winlogon.e xe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 441 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:29:24+ 00:00 | 2026-02-13 T08:30:14+ 00:00 | Disabled | None | notepad.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 536 | lsass.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 141 | lsm.exe |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 362 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 249 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 300 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 958 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 127 | audiodg.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 265 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 367 | svchost.ex e |
| 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | Disabled | 290 | spoolsv.ex e |
| ... (15 more rows) ... | ... (15 more rows) ... | ... (15 more rows) ... | ... (15 more rows) ... | ... (15 more rows) ... |

Plugin: windows.pstree

Displays processes in a tree structure, showing parent-child relationships. This helps identify suspicious spawning behavior (e.g., cmd.exe spawned by a web browser).

| Audit | Cmd | CreateTime | ExitTime | Handles |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------|---------|
| None | None | 2026-02-13 T08:25:19+ 00:00 | None | 439 |
| \\Device\\HarddiskVolume1\\Windows\\System32\\csrss.exe | %SystemRoot%\\system32\\csrss.exe ObjectDirectory=\\Windows SharedSection=1024,12288,512 Windows=On SubSystemType=Windows ServerDll= basesrv,1 ServerDll= winsrv:Use rServerDll Initialization,3 ServerDll= winsrv:Con ServerDll initialization,2 ServerDll= sxssrv,4 ProfileControl=Off MaxRequest Threads=16 | 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | 322 |
| \\Device\\HarddiskVolume1\\Windows\\System32\\wininit.exe | wininit.exe | 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | 81 |
| \\Device\\HarddiskVolume1\\Windows\\System32\\csrss.exe | %SystemRoot%\\system32\\csrss.exe ObjectDirectory=\\Windows SharedSection=1024,12288,512 Windows=On SubSystemType=Windows ServerDll= basesrv,1 ServerDll= winsrv:Use rServerDll Initialization,3 ServerDll= winsrv:Con ServerDll initialization,2 ServerDll= sxssrv,4 ProfileControl=Off MaxRequest Threads=16 | 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | 170 |
| \\Device\\HarddiskVolume1\\Windows\\System32\\winlogon.exe | winlogon.exe | 2026-02-13 T08:25:21+ 00:00 | None | 116 |
| \\Device\\HarddiskVolume1\\Windows\\explorer.exe | C:\\Windows\\Explorer.EXE | 2026-02-13 T08:25:22+ 00:00 | None | 876 |