## Lab 8 (CN2) CS310 Group 13

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A)

I. sudo traceroute -l www.iitmandi.ac.in 64

- 1. 192.168.43.203
- 2. ICMP (1)
- 3. 20 bytes

4.

```
▼ 000. .... = Flags: 0x0

-0... ... = Reserved bit: Not set
-.0. ... = Don't fragment: Not set
-.0. ... = More fragments: Not set
-..0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
```

- 5. Identification, Header Checksum, Sequence Number, Checksum
- Type, Code, Data and Identifier
   Type, Code because traceroute command sends an ICMP echo request so type remains constant (8 for echo) and code=0 corresponds to echo reply.

7.

II. sudo traceroute -I www.iitmandi.ac.in 3000

- 1. 192.168.43.203
- 2. ICMP (1)
- 3. 20 bytes

4.

```
▼ [3 IPv4 Fragments (2980 bytes): #8(1480), #9(1480), #10(20)]

- [Frame: 8, payload: 0-1479 (1480 bytes)]

- [Frame: 9, payload: 1480-2959 (1480 bytes)]

- [Frame: 10, payload: 2960-2979 (20 bytes)]

- [Fragment count: 3]

- [Reassembled IPv4 length: 2980]

- [Reassembled IPv4 data: 0800b9b2296f000148494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a5b5c5d5e5f60616263...]
```

- 5. Identification, Header Checksum, Sequence Number, Checksum
- Type, Code, Data and Identifier
   Type, Code because traceroute command sends an ICMP echo request so type remains constant (8 for echo) and code=0 corresponds to echo reply.

7.

B)

27 *REF*	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 → 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
28 0.206676741	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 $\rightarrow$ 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
29 0.620003954	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 $\rightarrow$ 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
30 1.446603058	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 $\rightarrow$ 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
31 3.100003421	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 → 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
32 6.406694672	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 $\rightarrow$ 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
33 13.020026878	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 $\rightarrow$ 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
34 26.246693521	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 → 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4
35 52.700044426	192.168.136.94	192.168.136.12	TCP	70 [TCP Retransmission] 56300 → 9 [PSH, ACK] Seq=8 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=4

-> tc qdisc add dev wlp8s0 root netem rate 1mbit

```
PING 192.168.136.12 (192.168.136.12) 56(84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=5.65 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=4.08 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=7.28 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.19 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=4.59 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=8.37 ms

64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=6.87 ms
```

While sending large file.

```
PING 192.168.136.12 (192.168.136.12) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.14 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.60 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.64 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.62 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.64 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.52 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.12: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.62 ms
```

Without sending large file

C)

- -> tc qdisc add dev wlp8s0 root netem delay 200ms
- \$ time ssh root@192.168.136.12

\$ sudo tc qdisc add dev wl8s0 root netem delay 200ms

## \$ time ssh root@192.168.136.12

root@192.168.136.12's password: