# **Simula Cheatsheet**

Simula is a programming language that is particularly well-suited for simulations and modeling. Here is an overview of some of its unique features and basic syntax.

#### **Variables**

#### **Declaration**

```
integer i;
real x;
boolean flag;
```

#### **Assignment**

```
i := 42;
x := 3.14;
flag := true;
```

### **Functions**

#### **Declaration**

```
procedure helloWorld();
begin
    write("Hello, world!");
end;
```

### Call

```
helloWorld();
```

### Loops

#### For loop

```
for i := 1 to 10 do
begin
    write(i);
end;
```

#### While loop

```
while flag do
begin
    write("Looping...");
end;
```

### **Conditionals**

#### If statement

```
if x > 0 then
begin
    write("Positive");
end;
```

#### **If-else statement**

```
if x > 0 then
begin
    write("Positive");
end
else
begin
    write("Non-positive");
end;
```

## File manipulation

#### Reading from a file

```
textFile file;
file.open("filename.txt", "in");
while not file.eof do
begin
    file.readln(line);
    write(line);
end;
file.close();
```

#### Writing to a file

```
textFile file;
file.open("filename.txt", "out");
file.writeln("Hello, world!");
file.close();
```

#### **Resources**

- <u>Simula Programming Language</u>
- Simula Tutorial