

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
#try within same table encoding
from sklearn import preprocessing
le = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn import svm
```

```
In [2]: iris = pd.read_csv('Iris.csv')
```

```
In [3]: print(iris)
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	\
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	
..	...	...	...	...	...	
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	
	Species					
0	Iris-setosa					
1	Iris-setosa					
2	Iris-setosa					
3	Iris-setosa					
4	Iris-setosa					
..	...					
145	Iris-virginica					
146	Iris-virginica					
147	Iris-virginica					
148	Iris-virginica					
149	Iris-virginica					

```
[150 rows x 6 columns]
```

```
In [4]: iris.head()
```

Out[4]:

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>0</b>	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>1</b>	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>2</b>	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>3</b>	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>4</b>	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

```
In [5]: irisallvisual = iris
```

```
In [6]: iris.isnull().sum()
```

Out[6]:

Id	0
SepalLengthCm	0
SepalWidthCm	0
PetalLengthCm	0
PetalWidthCm	0
Species	0

dtype: int64

```
In [7]: # encodecols= ['Species']

# for col in encodecols:
#     iris[col]=Le.fit_transform(iris[col])
#     print(Le.classes_)

# iris.head(5)
```

```
In [8]: # MinMaxScaler
mms = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
In [9]: # fit scaler napravi između 0 i 1
iris[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] = mms.fit_transform(iris[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']])
iris.head(10)
```

Out[9]:

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	1	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
1	2	0.166667	0.416667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
2	3	0.111111	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	Iris-setosa
3	4	0.083333	0.458333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
4	5	0.194444	0.666667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
5	6	0.305556	0.791667	0.118644	0.125000	Iris-setosa
6	7	0.083333	0.583333	0.067797	0.083333	Iris-setosa
7	8	0.194444	0.583333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
8	9	0.027778	0.375000	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
9	10	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	Iris-setosa

```
In [10]: # from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, example why not standard scaler
# scaler = StandardScaler()
# iris[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] = scaler.fit_transform(iris[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']])
# iris.head(10)
```

```
In [11]: # Y=iris.iloc[:,5]
# print(Y)
#svi redovi i samo prva kolonoa tj nul kolona
```

```
In [12]: # X=iris.iloc[:,1:].drop(columns=['Species'])  
# print(X)  
# #svi redovi i sve kolone osim prve id
```

```
In [13]:  
# from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [14]: # X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size = 0.30)
```

```
In [15]: # print(Y_train.shape)  
# print(Y_test.shape)
```

```
In [16]: # from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
# clfknn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 8)  
# clfknn.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
In [17]: # yhat = clfknn.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [18]: # print(yhat)  
#prediktivni rezultati 30% izdvojenih stavki X_testa
```

```
In [19]: # usporedi prediktivnih i stvarnih rezultata  
# accuracy_score(Y_test, yhat)
```

```
In [20]: # clfsvm = svm.SVC()
```

```
In [21]: # clfsvm.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

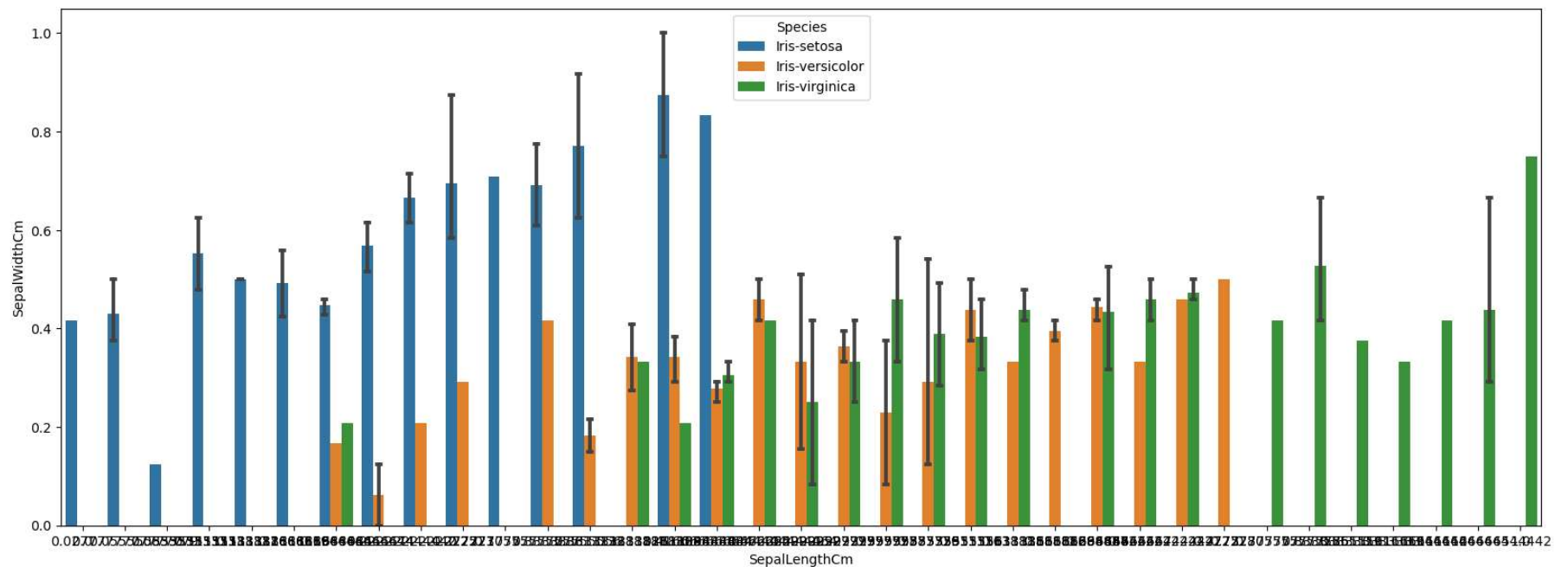
```
In [22]: # yhatSVM = clfsvm.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [23]: # print(yhatSVM)
```

```
In [24]: #usporeda prediktivnih i stvarnih rezultata
# accuracy_score(Y_test, yhatSVM)
```

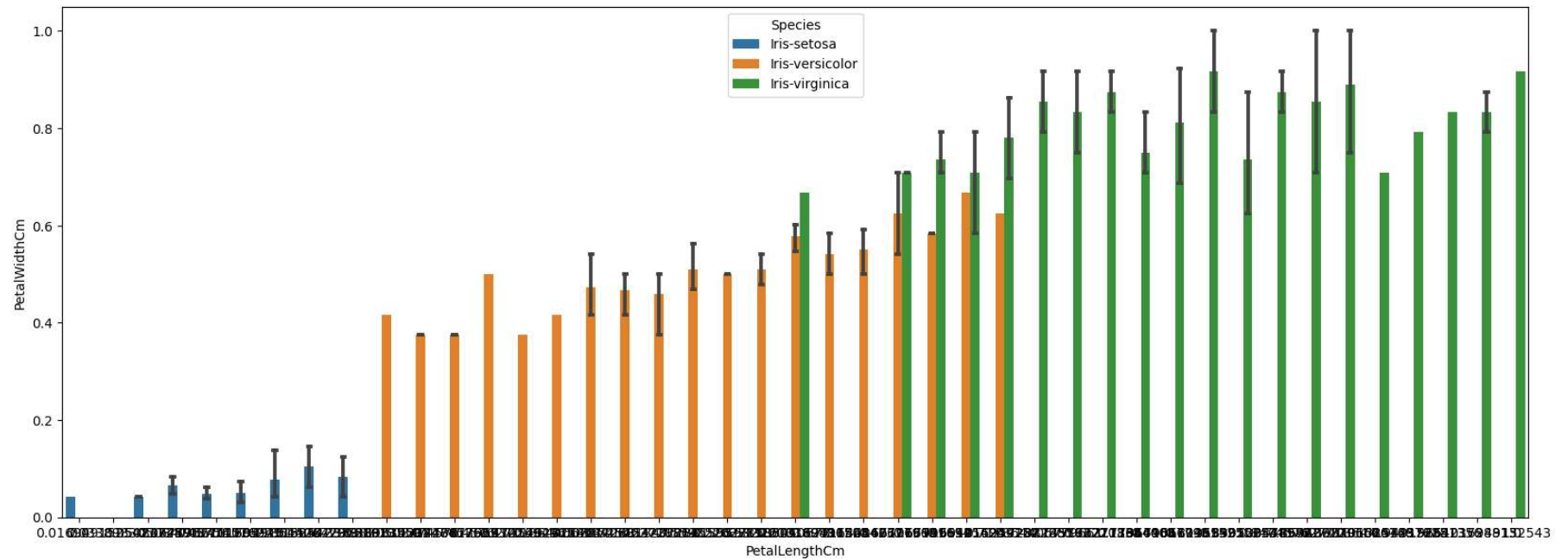
```
In [25]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (20,7))
sns.barplot(x='SepalLengthCm', y='SepalWidthCm', hue='Species', capsize=0.09, data=irisallvisual)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
# import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# iris.plot(x=['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalLengthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm'], y='Species', kind="bar")
```



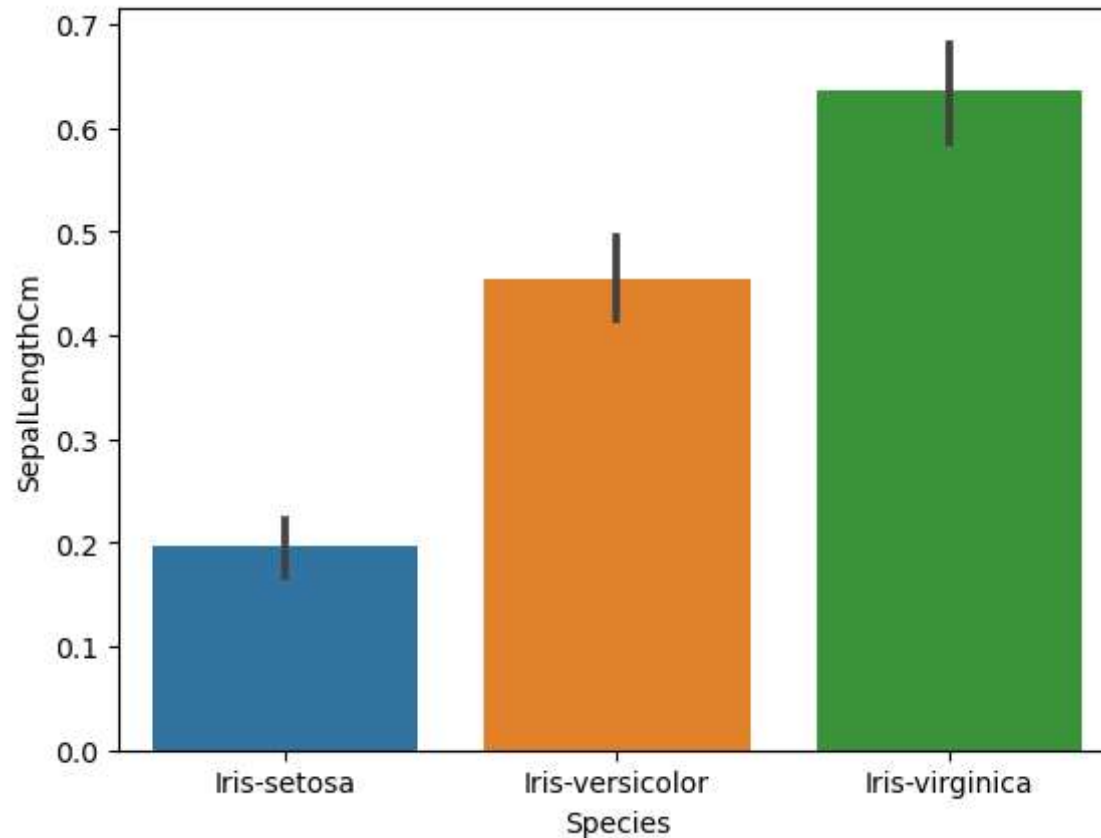
```
Out[25]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [26]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (20,7))
sns.barplot(x='PetalLengthCm', y='PetalWidthCm', hue='Species', capsize=0.09, data=irisallvisual)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```



```
Out[26]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

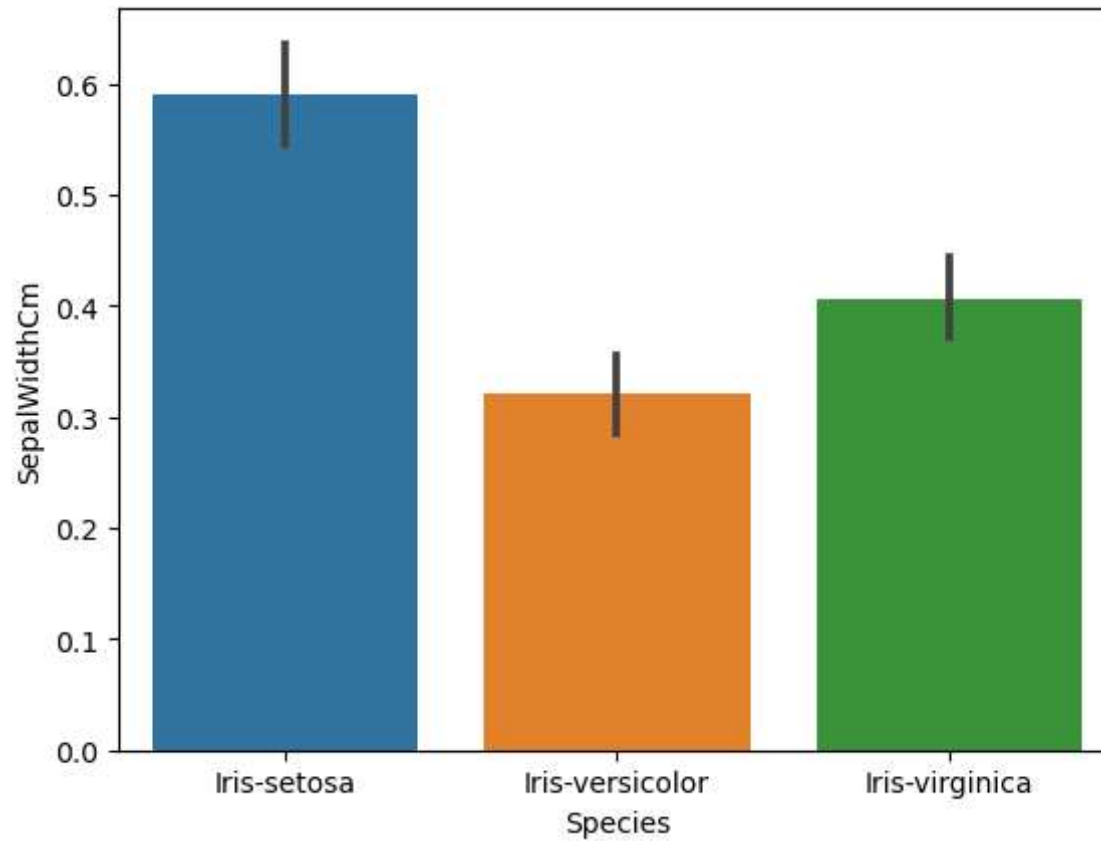
```
In [27]: k = irisallvisual.groupby(['Species', 'SepallLengthCm'])['SepallLengthCm'].agg(['mean']).reset_index()
sns.barplot(y='SepallLengthCm', x='Species', data = irisallvisual)
plt.xlabel('Species', fontsize=10)
plt.ylabel('SepallLengthCm', fontsize=10)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```



```
Out[27]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

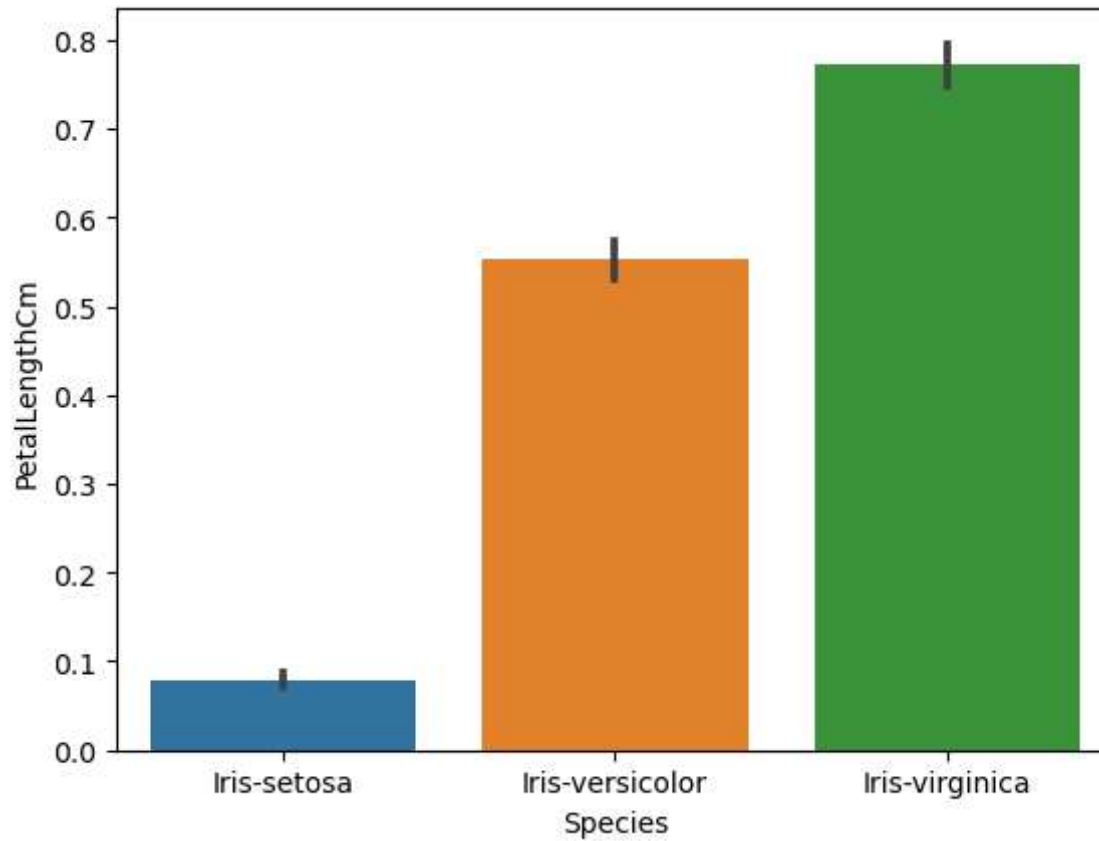


```
In [28]: l = irisallvisual.groupby(['Species', 'SepalWidthCm'])['SepalWidthCm'].agg(['mean']).reset_index()
sns.barplot(y='SepalWidthCm', x= 'Species', data = irisallvisual)
plt.xlabel('Species', fontsize=10)
plt.ylabel('SepalWidthCm', fontsize=10)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```



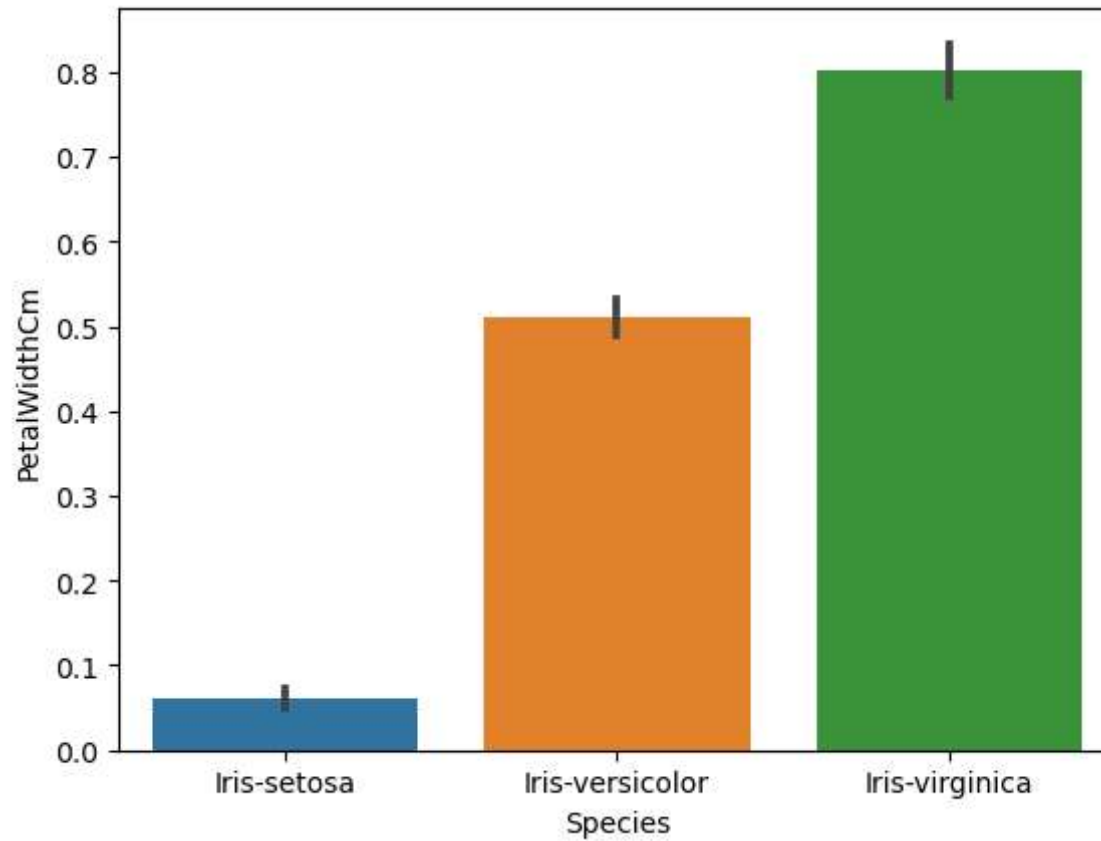
```
Out[28]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [29]: m = irisallvisual.groupby(['Species','PetalLengthCm'])['PetalLengthCm'].agg(['mean']).reset_index()
sns.barplot(y='PetalLengthCm', x= 'Species', data = irisallvisual)
plt.xlabel('Species', fontsize=10)
plt.ylabel('PetalLengthCm', fontsize=10)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```



```
Out[29]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [30]: n = irisallvisual.groupby(['Species','PetalWidthCm'])['PetalWidthCm'].agg(['mean']).reset_index()
sns.barplot(y='PetalWidthCm', x='Species', data = irisallvisual)
plt.xlabel('Species', fontsize=10)
plt.ylabel('PetalWidthCm', fontsize=10)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```



```
Out[30]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [ ]:
```

In [ ]:

```
In [31]: IRIS_SETOSA = []  
  
for i in iris['Species']:  
    if 'setosa' in i:  
        IRIS_SETOSA.append(1)  
    else:  
        IRIS_SETOSA.append(0)
```

```
In [32]: iris.head(55)
```

Out[32]:

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>0</b>	1	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>1</b>	2	0.166667	0.416667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>2</b>	3	0.111111	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>3</b>	4	0.083333	0.458333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>4</b>	5	0.194444	0.666667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>5</b>	6	0.305556	0.791667	0.118644	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>6</b>	7	0.083333	0.583333	0.067797	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>7</b>	8	0.194444	0.583333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>8</b>	9	0.027778	0.375000	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>9</b>	10	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>10</b>	11	0.305556	0.708333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>11</b>	12	0.138889	0.583333	0.101695	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>12</b>	13	0.138889	0.416667	0.067797	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>13</b>	14	0.000000	0.416667	0.016949	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>14</b>	15	0.416667	0.833333	0.033898	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>15</b>	16	0.388889	1.000000	0.084746	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>16</b>	17	0.305556	0.791667	0.050847	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>17</b>	18	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>18</b>	19	0.388889	0.750000	0.118644	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>19</b>	20	0.222222	0.750000	0.084746	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>20</b>	21	0.305556	0.583333	0.118644	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>21</b>	22	0.222222	0.708333	0.084746	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>22</b>	23	0.083333	0.666667	0.000000	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>23</b>	24	0.222222	0.541667	0.118644	0.166667	Iris-setosa
<b>24</b>	25	0.138889	0.583333	0.152542	0.041667	Iris-setosa

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>25</b>	26	0.194444	0.416667	0.101695	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>26</b>	27	0.194444	0.583333	0.101695	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>27</b>	28	0.250000	0.625000	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>28</b>	29	0.250000	0.583333	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>29</b>	30	0.111111	0.500000	0.101695	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>30</b>	31	0.138889	0.458333	0.101695	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>31</b>	32	0.305556	0.583333	0.084746	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>32</b>	33	0.250000	0.875000	0.084746	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>33</b>	34	0.333333	0.916667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>34</b>	35	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>35</b>	36	0.194444	0.500000	0.033898	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>36</b>	37	0.333333	0.625000	0.050847	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>37</b>	38	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	Iris-setosa
<b>38</b>	39	0.027778	0.416667	0.050847	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>39</b>	40	0.222222	0.583333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>40</b>	41	0.194444	0.625000	0.050847	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>41</b>	42	0.055556	0.125000	0.050847	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>42</b>	43	0.027778	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>43</b>	44	0.194444	0.625000	0.101695	0.208333	Iris-setosa
<b>44</b>	45	0.222222	0.750000	0.152542	0.125000	Iris-setosa
<b>45</b>	46	0.138889	0.416667	0.067797	0.083333	Iris-setosa
<b>46</b>	47	0.222222	0.750000	0.101695	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>47</b>	48	0.083333	0.500000	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>48</b>	49	0.277778	0.708333	0.084746	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>49</b>	50	0.194444	0.541667	0.067797	0.041667	Iris-setosa
<b>50</b>	51	0.750000	0.500000	0.627119	0.541667	Iris-versicolor

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
51	52	0.583333	0.500000	0.593220	0.583333	Iris-versicolor
52	53	0.722222	0.458333	0.661017	0.583333	Iris-versicolor
53	54	0.333333	0.125000	0.508475	0.500000	Iris-versicolor
54	55	0.611111	0.333333	0.610169	0.583333	Iris-versicolor

```
In [33]: print(IRIS_SETOSA)
```

[illegible]

In [34]:

```
iris['Species'] = IRIS_SETOSA
```



```
In [35]: iris.head(51)
```

Out[35]:

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>0</b>	1	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>1</b>	2	0.166667	0.416667	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>2</b>	3	0.111111	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	1
<b>3</b>	4	0.083333	0.458333	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>4</b>	5	0.194444	0.666667	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>5</b>	6	0.305556	0.791667	0.118644	0.125000	1
<b>6</b>	7	0.083333	0.583333	0.067797	0.083333	1
<b>7</b>	8	0.194444	0.583333	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>8</b>	9	0.027778	0.375000	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>9</b>	10	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	1
<b>10</b>	11	0.305556	0.708333	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>11</b>	12	0.138889	0.583333	0.101695	0.041667	1
<b>12</b>	13	0.138889	0.416667	0.067797	0.000000	1
<b>13</b>	14	0.000000	0.416667	0.016949	0.000000	1
<b>14</b>	15	0.416667	0.833333	0.033898	0.041667	1
<b>15</b>	16	0.388889	1.000000	0.084746	0.125000	1
<b>16</b>	17	0.305556	0.791667	0.050847	0.125000	1
<b>17</b>	18	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.083333	1
<b>18</b>	19	0.388889	0.750000	0.118644	0.083333	1
<b>19</b>	20	0.222222	0.750000	0.084746	0.083333	1
<b>20</b>	21	0.305556	0.583333	0.118644	0.041667	1
<b>21</b>	22	0.222222	0.708333	0.084746	0.125000	1
<b>22</b>	23	0.083333	0.666667	0.000000	0.041667	1
<b>23</b>	24	0.222222	0.541667	0.118644	0.166667	1
<b>24</b>	25	0.138889	0.583333	0.152542	0.041667	1

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>25</b>	26	0.194444	0.416667	0.101695	0.041667	1
<b>26</b>	27	0.194444	0.583333	0.101695	0.125000	1
<b>27</b>	28	0.250000	0.625000	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>28</b>	29	0.250000	0.583333	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>29</b>	30	0.111111	0.500000	0.101695	0.041667	1
<b>30</b>	31	0.138889	0.458333	0.101695	0.041667	1
<b>31</b>	32	0.305556	0.583333	0.084746	0.125000	1
<b>32</b>	33	0.250000	0.875000	0.084746	0.000000	1
<b>33</b>	34	0.333333	0.916667	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>34</b>	35	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	1
<b>35</b>	36	0.194444	0.500000	0.033898	0.041667	1
<b>36</b>	37	0.333333	0.625000	0.050847	0.041667	1
<b>37</b>	38	0.166667	0.458333	0.084746	0.000000	1
<b>38</b>	39	0.027778	0.416667	0.050847	0.041667	1
<b>39</b>	40	0.222222	0.583333	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>40</b>	41	0.194444	0.625000	0.050847	0.083333	1
<b>41</b>	42	0.055556	0.125000	0.050847	0.083333	1
<b>42</b>	43	0.027778	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	1
<b>43</b>	44	0.194444	0.625000	0.101695	0.208333	1
<b>44</b>	45	0.222222	0.750000	0.152542	0.125000	1
<b>45</b>	46	0.138889	0.416667	0.067797	0.083333	1
<b>46</b>	47	0.222222	0.750000	0.101695	0.041667	1
<b>47</b>	48	0.083333	0.500000	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>48</b>	49	0.277778	0.708333	0.084746	0.041667	1
<b>49</b>	50	0.194444	0.541667	0.067797	0.041667	1
<b>50</b>	51	0.750000	0.500000	0.627119	0.541667	0

```
In [36]: irisvisual = iris
irisvisual.head()
```

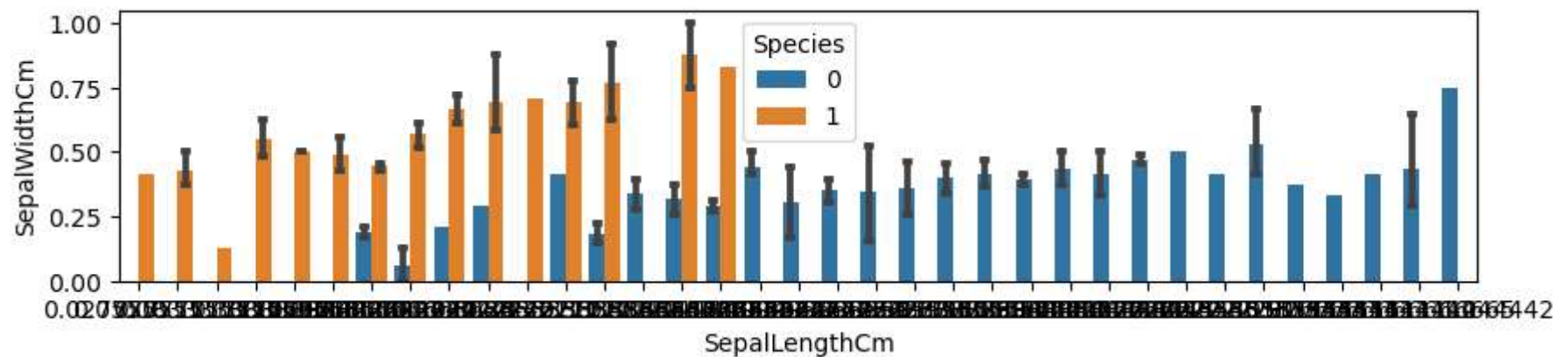
Out[36]:

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	1	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.041667	1
1	2	0.166667	0.416667	0.067797	0.041667	1
2	3	0.111111	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667	1
3	4	0.083333	0.458333	0.084746	0.041667	1
4	5	0.194444	0.666667	0.067797	0.041667	1

```
In [37]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10,2))

sns.barplot(x='SepalLengthCm', y='SepalWidthCm', hue='Species', capsize=0.09, data=irisvisual)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
#1 is Setosa, 0 is all other species of iris
# import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

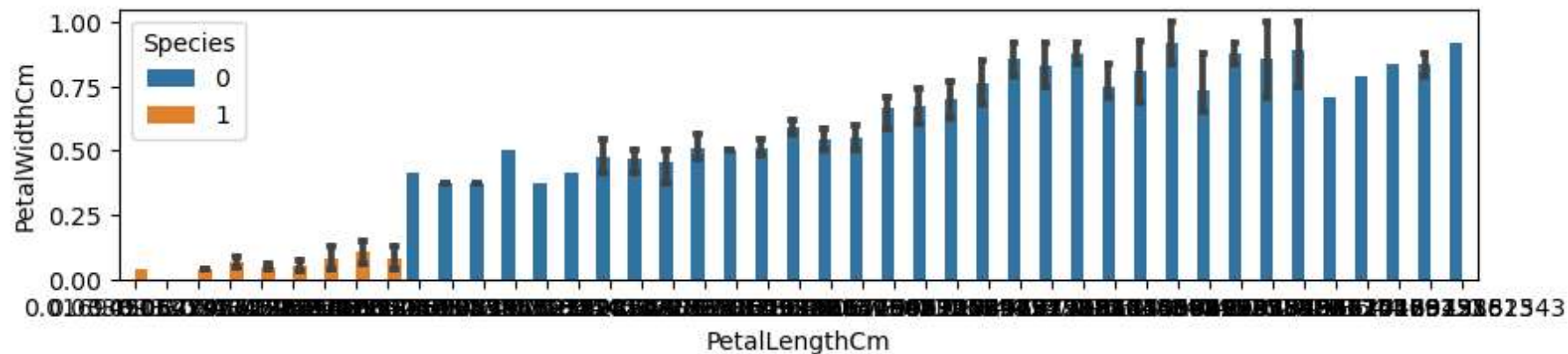
# iris.plot(x=['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalLengthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm'], y='Species', kind="bar")
```



```
Out[37]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [38]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10,2))
sns.barplot(x='PetalLengthCm', y='PetalWidthCm', hue='Species', capsize=0.09, data=irisvisual)
plt.pause(0.001)
plt.show
```

*#1 is Setosa, 0 is all other species of iris*



```
Out[38]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```

```
In [39]: Y=iris.iloc[:,5]
print(Y)
#svi redovi i samo prva kolonoa tj nul kolona
```

```
0      1
1      1
2      1
3      1
4      1
..
145    0
146    0
147    0
148    0
149    0
Name: Species, Length: 150, dtype: int64
```

```
In [40]: X=iris.iloc[:,1:].drop(columns=['Species'])
print(X)
#svi redovi i sve kolone osim prve id
```

	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm
0	0.222222	0.625000	0.067797	0.041667
1	0.166667	0.416667	0.067797	0.041667
2	0.111111	0.500000	0.050847	0.041667
3	0.083333	0.458333	0.084746	0.041667
4	0.194444	0.666667	0.067797	0.041667
..	...	...	...	...
145	0.666667	0.416667	0.711864	0.916667
146	0.555556	0.208333	0.677966	0.750000
147	0.611111	0.416667	0.711864	0.791667
148	0.527778	0.583333	0.745763	0.916667
149	0.444444	0.416667	0.694915	0.708333

[150 rows x 4 columns]

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [41]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [42]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size = 0.20)
```

```
In [43]: print(Y_train.shape)
print(Y_test.shape)
```

(120,)  
(30,)

```
In [44]: #Species sad predstavlja ili je ili nije setosa..it is or isnt setosa  
#bacause i want to show logistic regression example and permutation importance on sigmoid
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
In [45]: logreg = LogisticRegression(random_state=0, max_iter=1000)  
logreg.fit(X_train, Y_train)  
#primjenjuje nauceno iz traina i bez da na varijabli
```

```
Out[45]: LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000, random_state=0)
```

```
In [46]: yhat = logreg.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [47]: accuracy_score(Y_test, yhat)
```

```
Out[47]: 1.0
```

```
In [48]: #i will do a permutation importance for features in logistic regression  
#since all the features are numeric, I will use sigmoid function formula  
#with euler method  
  
#radit cu po formuli  
#z = w0 + w1x1+ w2x2+ w3x3 + w4x4  
  
#y = 1 / (1 + e^-z)  
  
#when x1 as first column and feature increases by 1 result is e^w1, same for others because
```

```

In [49]: *****example from https://sefiks.com/2021/01/06/feature-importance-in-Logistic-regression/#:~:
#text=The%20main%20difference%20between%20those,feature%20importance%20in%20Logistic%20regression
#and
#https://stackoverflow.com/questions/74991339/how-to-plot-high-variance-feature-importance
#-values-generated-after-using-logist
#  $P(y = 1) / P(y = 0) = P(y = 1) / (1 - P(y = 1))$ 

# Remember that we express the probability with Logistic function

#  $P(y = 1) / (1 - P(y = 1)) = [ 1 / (1 + e^{-z}) ] / [1 - (1 / (1 + e^{-z}))]$ 

#  $P(y = 1) / (1 - P(y = 1)) = [ 1 / (1 + e^{-z}) ] / [(1 + e^{-z} - 1) / (1 + e^{-z})] = 1 / e^{-z} = e^z$ 

# Let's put the z term in the equation

#  $P(y = 1) / P(y = 0) = e^{(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3x_3 + w_4x_4)}$ 

# BTW, we call the left side of this equation odds.

# Let's focus on a specific feature. E.g.  $x_3$ . What happens to prediction when you make a change on  $x_3$  by 1 unit.
#I mean that I will change  $x_3$  to  $(x_3 + 1)$ . This is very similar to the definition of derivative.

#  $y_{3new} / y_3 = e^{(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3(x_3+1) + w_4x_4)} / e^{(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3x_3 + w_4x_4)}$ 

# Remember that  $e^a / e^b = e^{(a-b)}$ . I will apply this rule to the equation above.

#  $y_{3new} / y_3 = e^{(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3(x_3+1) + w_4x_4 - (w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3x_3 + w_4x_4))}$ 

#  $y_{3new} / y_3 = e^{(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + w_3(x_3+1) + w_4x_4 - w_0 - w_1x_1 - w_2x_2 - w_3x_3 - w_4x_4)}$ 

#  $y_{3new} / y_3 = e^{(w_3(x_3+1) - w_3x_3)} = e^{(w_3x_3 + w_3 - w_3x_3)}$ 

#  $y_{3new} / y_3 = e^{w_3}$ 

```

```

In [50]: logreg.intercept_

```

```

Out[50]: array([1.3567343])

```



```
In [51]: logreg.intercept_[0]  
#da ne bude array
```

```
Out[51]: 1.356734300318374
```

```
In [52]: logreg.coef_
```

```
Out[52]: array([[-1.46641201,  1.75523176, -3.06234545, -3.02379186]])
```

```
In [53]: w1, w2, w3, w4 = logreg.coef_[0]
```

```
In [54]: w1, w2, w3, w4
```

```
Out[54]: (-1.4664120099883533,  
          1.7552317640729191,  
          -3.0623454514278743,  
          -3.0237918563184683)
```

```
In [55]: #e ≈ 2.71828
```

```
#uzet cu test dio tablice, povecati svaku kolonu, feature za1, ostale ostavit same, gledamo što se dogodi funkciji tj  
#iznosi  $e^{w1}$ ; ako imam e i imam w1 u redu iznad iz logistickog modela te koeficijente  
#samo se gleda snaga utjecaja na cijelu log funkciju odnosno utjecaj promjene svakog featuresa y1 na y u njihovom odnosu  
#y u njihovom odnosu, a 1 ili 0 uvijek, al kako x-evi numerici mogu gledat povećanje za 1 ili sl.  
#pa mogu i gledat brojcani utjecaj  
#korak za x1 za 1 povećanje povećava y za y stari plud ynovi, koji je odnos dela x-a i kua odnosno derivacije funkcije  
#u točki x1  
#procjenjuje se vjerojatnost da je y novi =1 iu odnosu da nije 1 tj da je 0 i sve to u odnosu vjerojatnosti da je y 1  
#u odnosu da y nije 1, tj da je 0, jer 1 razlomak p1 kroz p0 za y cini e na w ove sve..  
#z je ka linearna jednadzba a y iz toga izvedena logisticka krivulja uz eulreov broj e  
  
#kut je derivacija funkcije u točki x, odnosno nagib tangente na funkciju u točki x pa mogu korak po korak kontat pomo  
#uzduz logisticke funkcije
```

```
In [56]: w = [w1, w2, w3, w4]
```

```
In [57]: import math
feature_names = ['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']
#i will create a dataframe with columns Features and Importance
feature_importance=pd.DataFrame(X_test.columns, columns=['Features'])
feature_importance['Importance']=pow(math.e,np.array(w))
feature_importance.sort_values(by=['Importance'],ascending=False).reset_index()
```

Out[57]:

	index	Features	Importance
0	1	SepalWidthCm	5.784788
1	0	SepalLengthCm	0.230752
2	3	PetalWidthCm	0.048617
3	2	PetalLengthCm	0.046778

```
In [58]: #sepal width ima najjaci utjecaj na cinjenicu je li iris setosa ili nije
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]: