### Contents

Intro	duction	. 3
Task	1-Design	. 5
a. Ex	Production of the intity relationship model for the proposed database system for Synerg hibition Services	•
b.	Identification of primary and foreign keys for the entity relationship model	. 5
c. da	Production of data dictionary for the entity relationship model showing all attributes, with ta types and identifying primary keys.	
Task	2 - Data Entry and Data Manipulation	.9
a.	Creation of all the tables using SQL	.9
b.	Insertion of data on all the exhibitions shown in assignment	15
C.	Insertion of data for all the costumers and association with exhibitions	16
d.	Data entry on staff and exhibitions they are working at	17
e.	Query to select all the exhibitions for the Travel Association of Great Britian	17
f.	Query to select the staff that work in software support.	18
g.	Query to select all the exhibition details for exhibitions at Olympia.	18
h.	Query to count all trade exhibitions.	18
i.	Query to show the staff working at stamp exhibition.	19
j.	Item table update so that Sharon Smith has changed jobs to Software Project Manager.	
k.	Staff table update so that Pauline West is now known as Pauline Yardley	20
I.	Lesson title Update of the exhibition 'Stampex' to 'Stampex 2017'	20
m. ass	Update of any exhibitions that involve Sandy Niles so that now they have Diana West signed to them.	
n.	Delete Staff record for Sandy Niles.	21
Task	3 - Assessment	22
Conc	clusion	22
Refe	rences Error! Bookmark not define	d.
Anne	endix Frrort Bookmark not define	М

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#### Sagar

Koirala\_20C\_00169910\_DB\_assignment

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Introduction The given assignment is related to the Synergy Exhibition Services and is divided to three parts design, data and queries, and assessment. Scenario In this we are given a task to design and implement a database. Synergy Exhibition Services company has given us this task. Since this company is hired by external costumers to put on exhibitions. The company needs to

### Introduction

The given assignment is related to the Synergy Exhibition Servicces and is divided to three parts design, data and queries, and assessment.

#### Scenario

In this we are given a task to design and implement a database. Synergy Exhibition Services company has given us this task. Since this company is hired by external costumers to put on exhibitions. The company needs to exhibit meeting all the requirements of its costumers. In the task given by the company to us specified the requirements and in the assinment we are provided with all the related scenario and examples of papers.

The Synergy company exhibits providing stalls and display. The exhibition can be done in different methods like showing slides using PowerPoint, Virtual reality tour, sound and light show.

Here in the assignment we are given datas and tables which are not normalized. So, we need to normalize them and create a good relational table and complete all the problems given.

#### **Entity Relationship diagram**

ER diagram is a diagram which shows relation between entities with graphical representation in database.

#### **Entity**

Things to be stored in database is entity. It exists as a noun.

#### **Attribute**

It is the information of entity like name, age etc.

#### **Normalization**

It is the process of reducing data replication.

#### **Type of Normalization**

#### **1st Normal Form**

- Every information is unique
- Not presence of replicated fields
- A single value is present in each cell

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Normal Form

 There is no presence of partial key, all non key depends on all components of the primary key.

#### 3<sup>rd</sup> Normal Form

• This is non key dependance. Non key depends only on the primary key.

#### **Data Dictionary**

#### Metadata

The data about data is known as metadata. It defines the table , the column , the length of the column and data type.

### Type of constraint

#### Not null

The space cannot be left blank.

#### Unique

All values in table should be different

#### PK

The set of column in a table which uniquely identifies rows in table is a primary key.

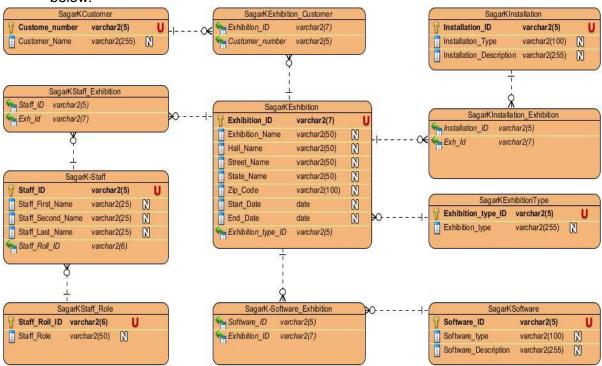
#### FK

Foreign keys are used in linking table to link two tables in case of many to many relation. The two primary keys of two tables in linking table remains as foreign key. (Campus.nccedu.com, 2017)

### Task 1-Design

a. Production of the intity relationship model for the proposed database system for Synergy Exhibition Services.

The ER-modle is the conceptual way of describing database. It is graphical representation of entity and their relationships. It helps to findout how meny tables are to be created in the database as according to the Scenario. From the Scenario of the Sinergy Exhibition Services company we can find 10 tables. The ER model is given below:



The relational table given above is normalized and obtained from the data given. It contains 11 tables which are SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition, SagarKExhibitionType, SagarKSoftware.

b. Identification of primary and foreign keys for the entity relationship model.

Primary key is a unique identifier in a relational database. In the example of primary key we can take passport number, citizenship number, license number etc. In order to identify the primary key in my relational diagram i first looked in the data of the table, i checked that which uniquely defines the table. For example we can take costumer number in table SagarKCustomer is a primary key because it is the only unique data which defines data uniquely. Another example can be taken of our student id which

doesn't match to each other student in the collage. (Connolly, T. and Begg, C. (2005). Database System. 4th ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Education Limited., 2005)

Foreign Key is the data in a table which is brought from another table while linking between two table is done. Foreign key in a table is also a primary key another table. Now let me tell you that in my relational table there are also such tables which contains foreign keys. Such table is SagarKStaff\_Exhibition which is a linking table Staffid and exhibition id are primary keys in staff and exhibition tables but they are as foreign keys in the linking table. Similarly there are many other tables having foreign keys.

A detailed information of primary and foreign key present in the relational model is given below.

Name of tables	Primary key	Foreign key
SagarKCustomer	CustomerNo	
SagarKStaff_Exhibition		ExhibitionID, StafID
SagarK_Staff	StaffID	StaffRoleID
SagarKStaff_Role	StaffRoleID	
SagarKExhibition_Customer		CustomerNo, ExhibitionID
SagarKExhibition	ExhibitionID	ExhibitionTypeID
SagarKSoftware_Exhibition		SoftwareID, ExhibitionID
SagarKInstallation	InstallationID	
SagarKInstallation_Exhibition		InstallationID, ExhibitionID
SagarKExhibitionType	ExhibitionTypeID	
SagarKSoftware	SoftwareID	

Data Intigrity refers to the accuracy of the data. It can be called the data quality. The created tables in the assignment also contain primary and foreign keys SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition, SagarKExhibitionType, SagarKSoftware. All these tables contains primary or foreign keys or both.

# c. Production of data dictionary for the entity relationship model showing all attributes, with data types and identifying primary keys.

Data dictionary is a tabular representation of data which contains data, datatypes, key and length. Here key is primary key and foreign key. Here are all the data dictionary for the entity relationship model showing all attributes. Herre all the tables SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition, SagarKExhibitionType, SagarKSoftware.

#### i. SagarKCustomer

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
CustomerNo	Varchar2	Primary key	10
CustomerNames	Varchar2		255

### ii. SagarKStaff\_Exhibition

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
StaffID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10
ExhibitionID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10

### iii. SagarK\_Staff

Name of column	Data types	key	Length	
StaffID	Varchar2	Primary key	10	
StaffFirstName	Varchar2		50	
StaffSecondName	Varchar2		50	
StaffLastName	Varchar2		50	
StaffRoleID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10	

### iv. SagarKStaff\_Role

Name of column	Data types	key	Length	
StaffRoleID	Varchar2	Primary key	10	
StaffRoleName	Varchar2		50	

### v. SagarKExhibiton\_Customer

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
CustomerNo	Varchar2	Foreign key	10
ExhibitionID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10

### vi. SagarKExhibition

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
ExhibitionID	Varchar2	Primary key	10
HallName	Varchar2		
StreetName	Varchar2		
ZipCode	Varchar2		
StartDate	date		
EndDate	date		
ExhibitionTypeID	Varchar2	Foreign key	5

### vii. SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
SoftwareID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10
ExhibitionID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10

### viii. SagarKInstallation

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
InstallationID	Varchar2	Primary key	10
InstallationTypeName	Varchar2		100
InstallationDescription	Varchar2		250

### ix. SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
InstalltionID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10
ExhibitionID	Varchar2	Foreign key	10

# x. SagarKExhibitionType

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
ExhibitionTypeID	Varchar2	Primary key	5
ExhibitionTypeName	Varchar2		200

# xi. SagarKSoftware

Name of column	Data types	key	Length
SoftwareID	Varchar2	Primary key	10
SoftwareTypeName	Varchar2		100
SoftwareDescription	Varchar2		250

### Task 2 - Data Entry and Data Manipulation

a. Creation of all the tables using SQL.

Tables using SQL has been created and shoing all the table scripts and finished tables are created. Tables as according to the relationship model is as given below:

SagarKExhibition\_type table

```
create table SagarKExhibition_Type

(
Exhibition_type_ID varchar2(5) not null,
Exhibition_type varchar2(255),
constraint pk_et primary key (Exhibition_type_ID)
);
desc table SagarKExhibition Type;

Script Output X

Task completed in 0.054 seconds
```

Table SAGARKEXHIBITION\_TYPE created.

• SagarKExhibition\_Customer table.

```
□ create table SagarKExhibition Customer
     1
     Exhibition_ID varchar2(7),
     Customer number varchar2(5),
     constraint fk_exhid foreign key (Exhibition_ID) references SagarKExhibition,
     constraint fk_cusn foreign key (Customer_number) references SagarKCustomer
     );
     desc table SagarKExhibition Customer;
Script Output X Dequery Result X
📌 🤌 뒴 🖺 闄 | Task completed in 0.015 seconds
Table SAGARKEXHIBITION_CUSTOMER created.
Name
              Null Type
EXHIBITION ID
                    VARCHAR2 (7)
CUSTOMER NUMBER
                    VARCHAR2 (5)
```

SagarKExhibition table.

```
create table SagarKExhibition
    Exhibition_ID varchar2(7) not null,
    Exhibition Name varchar2 (255),
    Hall Name varchar2(50),
    Street Name varchar2 (50),
    State Name varchar2 (50),
    Zip Code varchar2(100),
    Start Date date,
    End Date date,
    Exhibition type ID varchar2(5),
    constraint pk eid primary key (Exhibition ID),
    constraint fk eti foreign key (Exhibition type ID) references SagarKExhibition Type
     desc SagarKExhibition;
Script Output X Deguery Result X
📌 🤌 🔒 💂 📗 | Task completed in 0.021 seconds
EXHIBITION ID NOT NULL VARCHAR2 (7)
EXHIBITION NAME
                      VARCHAR2 (255)
HALL NAME
                      VARCHAR2 (50)
STREET NAME
                      VARCHAR2 (50)
STATE NAME
                       VARCHAR2 (50)
ZIP CODE
                      VARCHAR2 (100)
START DATE
                       DATE
END DATE
                      DATE
EXHIBITION_TYPE_ID
                      VARCHAR2 (5)
                  Null
                             Type
-----
                 NOT NULL VARCHAR2 (25)
EXH ID
EXH NAME
                              VARCHAR2 (50)
EXH HALLNAME
                              VARCHAR2 (50)
EXH STREETNAME
                              VARCHAR2 (50)
EXH STATE
                              VARCHAR2 (50)
EXH ZIPCODE
                             VARCHAR2 (50)
STARTDATE
                              DATE
ENDDATE
                             DATE
EXH TYPE ID
                             VARCHAR2 (25)
```

SagarKExhibition\_Staff table.

• SgarKInstallation\_Exhibition Table

• SagarKInstallation Table .

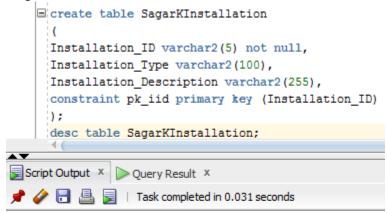
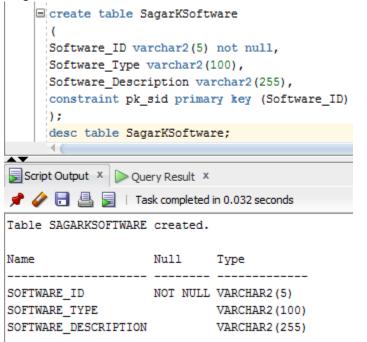


Table SAGARKINSTALLATION created.

Name	Null	Type
INSTALLATION_ID	NOT NUL	L VARCHAR2 (5)
INSTALLATION_TYPE		VARCHAR2 (100)
INSTALLATION_DESCRIPTION		VARCHAR2 (255)

SagarKSoftware Table



SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition.

```
⊟create table SagarKSoftware_Exhibition
        Software ID varchar2(5),
        Exhibition ID varchar2(7),
        constraint fk soid foreign key (Software ID) references SagarKSoftware,
         constraint fk_exnid foreign key (Exhibition_ID) references SagarKExhibition
         desc SagarKSoftware Exhibition;
   Script Output X DQuery Result X
   📌 🥜 🔒 💂 📘 | Task completed in 0.015 seconds
   Table SAGARKSOFTWARE EXHIBITION created.
   Name
              Null Type
   SOFTWARE_ID
                     VARCHAR2 (5)
   EXHIBITION_ID
                    VARCHAR2 (7)

    SagarKStaff.

       create table SagarKStaff
        Staff_ID varchar2(5) not null,
        Staff First Name varchar2 (25),
        Staff_Second_Name varchar2(25),
        Staff_Last_Name varchar2(25),
        Staff Role Id varchar2(6),
         constraint pk_si primary key (Staff_ID),
        constraint fk_stri foreign key (Staff_Role_ID) references SagarKStaff_Role
        );
        desc table SagarKStaff;
   Script Output 🔻 🕟 Query Result 🗴
   🎤 🥔 🔚 🚇 📕 | Task completed in 0.016 seconds
   Table SAGARKSTAFF created.
   Name
                   Null Type
   STAFF ID
              NOT NULL VARCHAR2 (5)
   STAFF_FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2 (25)
   STAFF SECOND NAME
                            VARCHAR2 (25)
   STAFF LAST NAME
                            VARCHAR2 (25)
   STAFF ROLE ID
                            VARCHAR2 (6)
```

#### SagarKStaff\_Role.

```
create table SagarKStaff_Role

(
Staff_Role_ID varchar2(6) not null,
Staff_Role_varchar2(50),
constraint pk_sri primary key (Staff_Role_ID)
);
desc table SagarKStaff_Role;

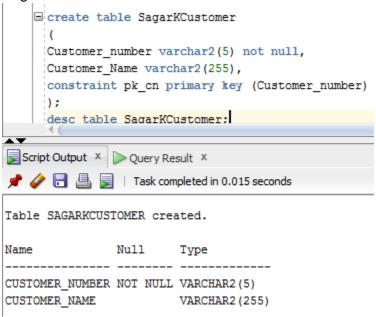
Script Output x Query Result x

P Query Result x

Task completed in 0.022 seconds

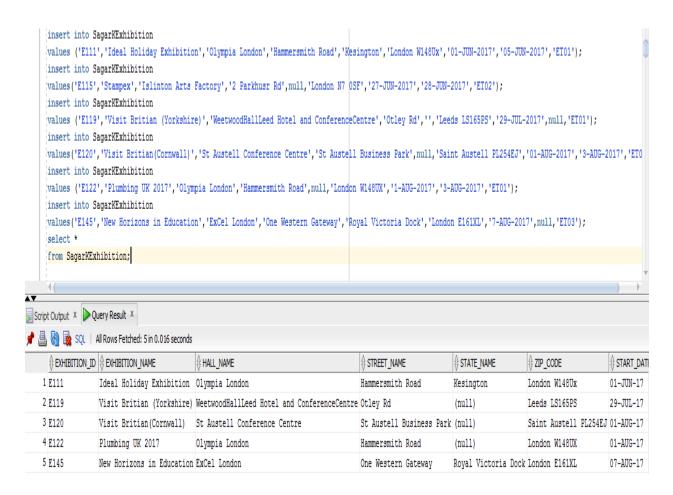
Table SAGARKSTAFF_ROLE created.
```

#### SagarKCustomer



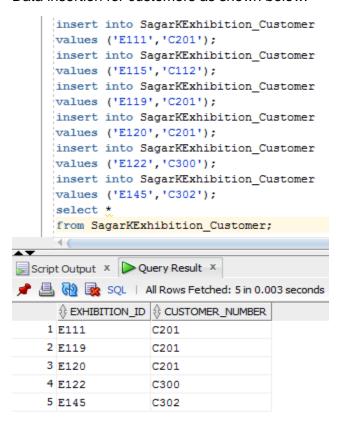
#### b. Insertion of data on all the exhibitions shown in assignment.

All the data shown in the assignment In the exhibitions are insearted.

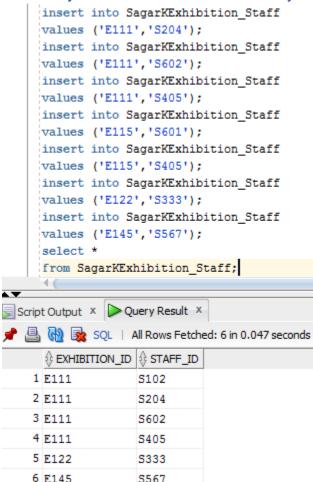


c. Insertion of data for all the costumers and association with exhibitions.

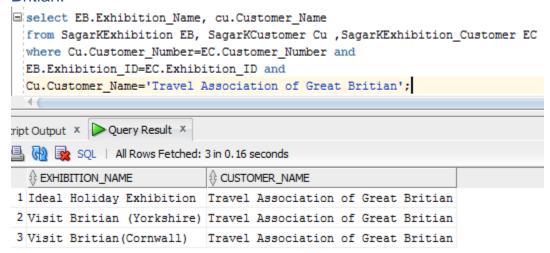
Data insertion for customers as shown below:



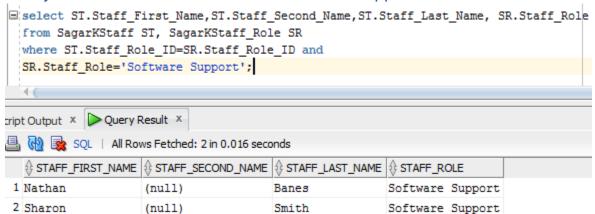
d. Data entry on staff and exhibitions they are working at.



e. Query to select all the exhibitions for the Travel Association of Great Britian.



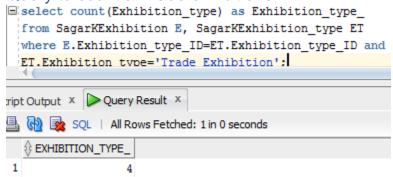
f. Query to select the staff that work in software support.



g. Query to select all the exhibition details for exhibitions at Olympia.

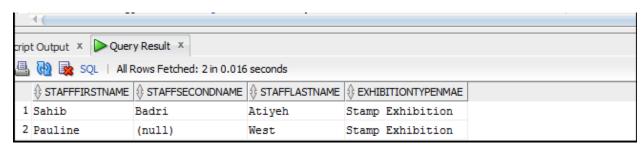


h. Query to count all trade exhibitions.

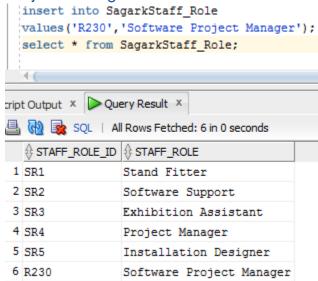


i. Query to show the staff working at stamp exhibition.

```
■ select S.Staff_First_Name,S.Staff_Second_Name,S.Staff_Last_Name,ET.Exhibition_Type
from SagarKExhibition E, SagarKStaff S,SagarKExhibition_Staff ES, SagarKExhibition_Type ET
where E.Exhibition_ID=ES.Exhibition_ID and
S.Staff_ID=ES.Staff_ID and
ET.Exhibition_type_ID=E.Exhibition_type_ID and
ET.Exhibition_Type='Stamp Exhibition';
```



 Item table update so that Sharon Smith has changed jobs to Software Project Manager.



The updated table is as shown below:

k. Staff table update so that Pauline West is now known as Pauline Yardley.

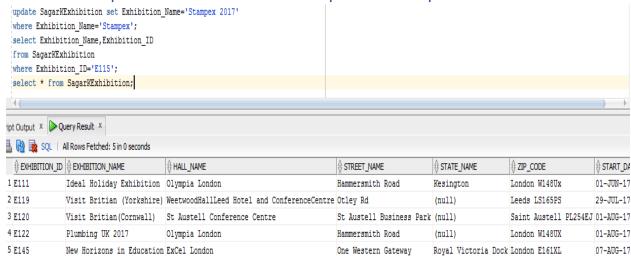
```
update SagarKStaff set Staff_Last_Name='Yardley'
where Staff_First_Name='Pauline' and Staff_Last_Name='West';
select Staff_First_Name, Staff_Last_Name
from SagarKStaff
where Staff_First_Name='Pauline';

ipt Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0 seconds

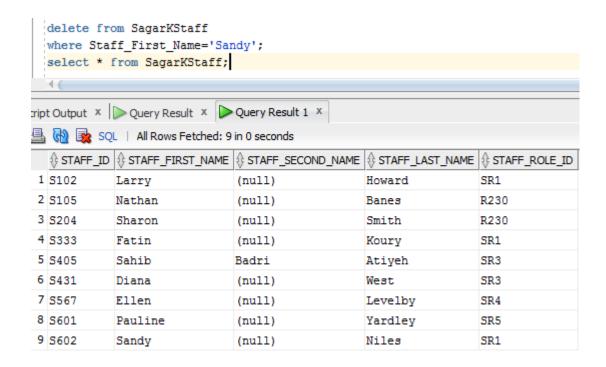
STAFF_FIRST_NAME STAFF_LAST_NAME
1 Pauline Yardley
```

I. Lesson title Update of the exhibition 'Stampex' to 'Stampex 2017'.



m. Update of any exhibitions that involve Sandy Niles so that now they have Diana West assigned to them.

### n. Delete Staff record for Sandy Niles.



### Task 3 - Assessment

• Understanding of requirements. (Business directory.com, 2017)

Synergy exhibition services given me a task and provided me a scenario. All the documents required are also given as per the requiremant of the costumer. We were required to normalize all the table given and make a relational table. After the normalization i managed to create 11 tables relating each other some connecting tables also falls under these tables. My first requirement to create tables was a oracle SQL developer to create all the tables. All the datas were also insearted using SQL developer tool. While creating table some of the tables need to create primary key and add primary key id, which were all not given in the assignment. While creating the relational tables I used visual paradism. The name of tables created are SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation, SagarKSoftware.

Initial design meet requiremants.

In order to meet all the requirements firstly i normalized the Exhibition summary sheet into 1 nurmal form to the 3 normal form. Hense totally normalized tables were obtained. Again Staff Record Sheet table was also normalized to 3 normal form and totally normalized table was obtained. Again last but not least table Staff Exhibition Record table was also Normalized to 3 normal form. Hence 11 tables were obtained after creating relational table. Thus created tables are SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition, SagarKExhibitionType, SagarKSoftware.

Assessmant to show how requirements were meet.
 All the requiremet were meet when all the tables were combined after creating relational diagram of all the table. Thus formed 11 tables took towards the success. Rest of the task was based in the command done in SQL developer. All table creation, data Inseartion and all the related tasks were done and shown in the task 2. In this way 11 tables were created SagarKCustomer, SagarKStaff\_Exhibition, SagarK\_Staff, SagarKStaff\_Role,SagarKExhibition\_Customer, SagarKExhibition, SagarKSoftware\_Exhibition, SagarKInstallation, SagarKInstallation\_Exhibition, SagarKExhibitionType, SagarKSoftware.

### Conclusion

The overall task was completed using all the knoledge of database. In task 1 creation of relatinal model was done and the identification of primary key foreign key all tasks were done. In the task 2 we were asked to show our knowledge related to database. We were asked to create table, inseart data, alter table, Update, select etc were done in the task 2. I think the synergy exhibition company now will be able to do the project given by its costumer.

### References

(n.d.).

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