1. Generate integrated noise data:

Run noise analysis with "< pts_per_summary >" set to 1 (see section 15.3.4 of ngspice manual).

Save <u>integrated noise</u> data in ascii format. This is done with the below code:

setplot noise2 set filetype=ascii remzerovec write <filename>.raw

Run the simulation.

2. Save the noise summary script:

The noise summary script is called "noise_summary.awk" and is uploaded to the below location in github:

https://github.com/SLICESemiconductor/OpenSourceTool_Examples/tree/main/Running_AC_nois e_summary_in_ngspice

Save this script to your rundir and run the following command to make it executable:

chmod a+x noise_summary.awk

3. Run the noise summary script:

To run the script, simply type:

./noise summary.awk <filename>.raw > <outputfile>.txt

This runs the script on the raw data generated in step 1 and outputs it to a text file. You can call the text file anything you want but I typically call it noise summary.txt to be compatible with Cadence.

The script runs instantly.

4. Viewing the script:

The text file generated in step 3 will output the total/thermal/flicker noise contributions for each MOS device and resistor in the netlist (other devices can be added (e.g. diodes) but at time of writing have not).

You can simply import this file into excel and play about from there.

5. Example:

A good example is found at:

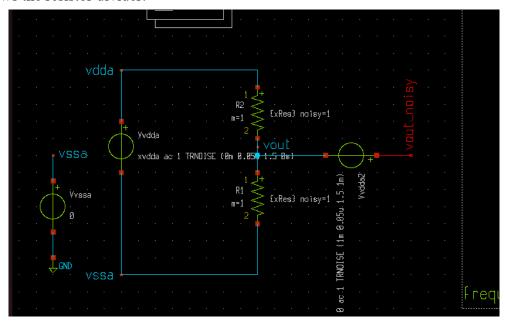
~/xschem/tran noise

All relevant files are checked into:

https://github.com/SLICESemiconductor/OpenSourceTool_Examples/tree/main/Running_AC_nois e summary in ngspice

As is, this example basically runs an AC noise analysis in ngspice (using xschem) on a resistor divider. AWK script is then run on the resulting ascii raw output file.

Below shows the resistor divider:



Below shows the rundir contents. In this you are able to see the AWK script and the ascii.raw data. In addition, the code line below the rundir contents examplifies the usage of the AWK script.

```
kasdin_ProcIEEE_950501n.pdf noise_result14.txt noise_result4.txt noise_sun.awk 'process(3).awk' tran_noise_spice noise_breakdown.txt noise_result15.txt noise_result5.txt noise_result6.txt noise_symmary.awk tran_noise_density.raw tran_noise_tran_raw noise_integrated_ascii2.raw tran_noise_integrated_ascii2.raw tran_noise_integrated_ascii.raw xschemrc noise_result10.txt noise_result18.txt noise_result18.txt noise_result9.txt noise_result9.txt
```

Final text file is shown below:

1 MOS	TOTAL	THERMAL	FLICKER
2			
3 m2	0.000000000000000e+00	0.000000000000000e+00	0.00000000000000e+00
4 r1	6.437403616939510e-04	6.437403616939510e-04	0
5 r3	0.000000000000000e+00	0.000000000000000e+00	0
6 m4	0.000000000000000e+00	0.000000000000000e+00	0.00000000000000e+00
7 г2	6.437403616939510e-04	6.437403616939510e-04	0