

TABLE 112. Federal obligations for research and development, by performer: FY 1967–2010
(Dollars in millions)

Fiscal year	Total R&D	Intramural ^a	Extramural							Foreign
			United States and U.S. territories					State, local governments		
			Industry	Industry FFRDC	Universities and colleges	University FFRDC	Other nonprofits		Nonprofit FFRDC	
1967	16,529.1	3,395.7	9,877.8	384.7	1,454.3	666.5	400.1	223.5	63.5	63.1
1968	15,921.2	3,493.1	9,047.0	414.2	1,487.4	713.7	377.5	234.5	100.2	53.5
1969	15,640.9	3,501.2	8,703.1	427.1	1,529.2	722.0	364.2	240.7	102.2	51.1
1970	15,338.9	4,079.3	7,770.1	430.7	1,475.6	751.1	444.9	247.4	99.6	40.2
1971	15,542.5	4,228.3	7,587.5	480.2	1,644.6	728.9	458.8	210.2	141.1	63.1
1972	16,495.9	4,589.2	7,716.0	529.9	1,903.5	760.6	514.9	215.4	206.7	59.6
1973	16,800.2	4,762.2	7,731.3	582.4	1,916.6	725.3	578.2	183.1	256.8	64.4
1974	17,410.1	4,910.9	7,752.3	592.8	2,214.0	789.1	672.2	199.3	214.4	65.1
1975	19,038.8	5,354.0	8,423.2	703.7	2,411.4	935.1	702.3	219.9	227.6	61.6
1976	20,779.7	5,768.7	9,340.3	813.8	2,551.8	1,061.1	708.6	231.0	231.2	73.1
1977	23,450.4	6,011.7	10,717.2	1,112.7	2,905.5	1,313.1	800.0	263.9	238.0	88.2
1978	25,845.1	6,810.4	11,400.0	1,242.5	3,374.6	1,311.9	998.2	315.9	268.4	123.2
1979	28,145.1	7,417.5	12,172.4	1,318.1	3,888.8	1,488.3	1,026.5	368.7	310.1	154.7
1980	29,830.4	7,632.3	12,969.1	1,408.1	4,263.4	1,533.3	1,105.6	441.8	265.5	211.2
1981	33,103.9	8,425.7	14,867.9	1,413.9	4,465.8	1,791.0	1,068.8	525.2	222.2	323.4
1982	36,432.6	9,141.0	17,192.2	1,506.4	4,605.5	1,976.7	1,091.7	520.6	184.3	214.3
1983	38,711.5	10,581.9	17,019.7	1,501.2	4,966.4	2,393.9	1,241.6	581.3	186.0	239.5
1984	42,224.9	11,572.3	18,610.4	1,608.4	5,546.9	2,485.8	1,497.3	597.1	130.9	175.8
1985	48,359.6	12,945.4	21,704.9	1,790.8	6,339.7	2,816.4	1,699.2	689.2	129.4	244.5
1986	51,412.4	13,534.9	24,201.2	1,697.0	6,558.8	2,767.7	1,677.0	551.2	128.4	296.3
1987	55,253.7	13,413.1	26,768.2	1,860.0	7,337.3	3,209.6	1,711.4	510.6	148.2	295.3
1988	56,769.4	14,114.6	26,719.2	1,911.3	7,827.7	3,473.9	1,683.2	505.6	142.1	391.8
1989	61,406.5	15,024.6	28,547.9	2,056.3	8,672.0	3,497.1	1,999.9	522.0	167.4	919.4
1990	63,559.5	15,848.9	29,370.0	2,326.8	9,137.5	3,449.8	2,248.2	621.6	213.9	342.6
1991	61,295.2	15,138.2	26,420.6	2,168.3	10,168.5	3,603.8	2,637.4	679.4	215.1	263.9
1992	65,592.6	15,582.8	29,744.8	2,117.0	10,271.2	3,855.5	2,803.6	745.6	184.1	287.9
1993	67,314.0	16,663.3	30,219.0	1,451.3	11,208.4	3,614.2	2,811.9	753.4	320.3	272.2
1994	67,235.4	16,132.1	30,454.9	1,293.5	11,796.9	3,292.9	2,936.9	736.0	325.4	266.8
1995	68,186.8	17,024.8	30,236.1	1,201.8	11,927.5	3,561.6	2,834.1	825.1	316.5	259.2
1996	67,653.0	16,540.4	30,373.8	1,137.0	11,977.8	3,447.1	2,886.8	755.2	246.7	288.3
1997	69,826.8	16,718.2	31,419.3	1,128.2	12,559.0	3,701.0	2,961.6	821.0	261.1	257.5
1998	72,100.7	17,121.5	31,998.6	1,188.9	13,380.7	3,890.2	3,171.3	603.0	447.5	299.1
1999	75,340.6	18,084.7	31,901.7	1,328.0	14,959.1	3,896.4	3,608.7	913.2	357.5	291.4
2000	75,910.3 r	18,313.2 r	29,409.1 r	1,103.7 r	16,890.7 r	4,083.4 r	4,227.8 r	1,313.1 r	225.5 r	343.9 r
2001	84,492.5 r	22,046.7 r	28,236.7 r	1,381.7 r	20,065.1 r	4,840.0 r	5,390.0 r	1,602.8 r	453.3 r	476.2 r
2002	93,708.6 r	23,357.3 r	34,569.0 r	1,364.3 r	21,620.0 r	4,663.3 r	5,781.8 r	1,489.6 r	453.7 r	409.6 r
2003	103,527.3 r	25,118.5 r	40,694.5 r	1,522.3 r	23,005.8 r	4,845.1 r	5,766.0 r	1,613.5 r	404.6 r	556.9 r
2004	112,074.5 r	24,573.1 r	43,758.7 r	1,572.1 r	24,947.0 r	6,493.9 r	6,480.5 r	2,307.6 r	1,235.7 r	705.8 r
2005	118,847.9 r	25,871.1 r	48,867.9 r	1,704.6 r	25,687.5 r	6,506.3 r	6,705.3 r	2,164.2 r	689.9 r	651.1 r
2006	121,729.9 r	27,675.4 r	52,754.0 r	1,440.7 r	24,669.7 r	5,549.7 r	6,063.3 r	2,127.8 r	625.3 r	824.0 r
2007	127,262.9 r	29,932.5 r	55,342.3 r	2,691.6 r	25,547.8 r	4,171.2 r	5,984.4 r	2,520.3 r	362.0 r	710.6 r

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			United States and U.S. territories							
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2008	127,105.7	29,637.9	56,337.6	4,119.9	26,026.5	1,988.6	5,965.0	2,083.0	389.0	558.1
2009 (preliminary)	119,730.6	28,354.1	46,444.9	2,572.3	28,867.1	3,931.1	6,316.5	2,260.6	431.9	551.9
2010 (preliminary)	116,274.5	29,935.5	42,817.7	2,410.3	27,810.8	3,910.9	6,182.1	2,275.7	385.7	545.8

r = significantly revised; replaces previously published data.

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

^a Intramural activities cover costs associated with administration of intramural and extramural programs by federal personnel as well as actual intramural performance.

NOTES: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Beginning in FY 2000, Department of the Air Force (AF) did not report Budget Activity (BA) 6.7 Operational Systems Development data because the agency misunderstood reporting requirements. During the volume 57 (FY 2007–09) data collection cycle, AF edited prior-year data from FY 2000 to FY 2007 to include BA 6.7 Operational Systems Development data. AF did not include BA 6.7 Operational Systems Development data in preliminary FY 2009 and FY 2010; therefore these data are not comparable to FY 2008 (actual) data.

In FY 2000, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) reclassified Space Station as a physical asset, reclassified Space Station Research as equipment, and transferred funding for the program from R&D to R&D plant; and National Institutes of Health reclassified all its development activities as research. In FY 2003, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration reclassified some of its funding categories as non-R&D that were considered R&D in prior years. In FY 2006, NASA reclassified as operational costs funding for Space Operations, Hubble Space Telescope, Stratospheric Observatory for Infrared Astronomy, and James Webb Space Telescope previously reported as R&D plant. Between FY 2006 and FY 2007, NASA's R&D obligations decreased for two reasons: (1) in FY 2007, NASA excluded projects that were operational in nature that were not excluded in FY 2006, which accounts for \$850 million of the decrease; and (2) there was an overall decrease in obligations between FY 2006 and FY 2007, which accounts for the remainder of the decrease. See appendix C for additional notes associated with agencies listed in this table.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development: FY 2008–10.