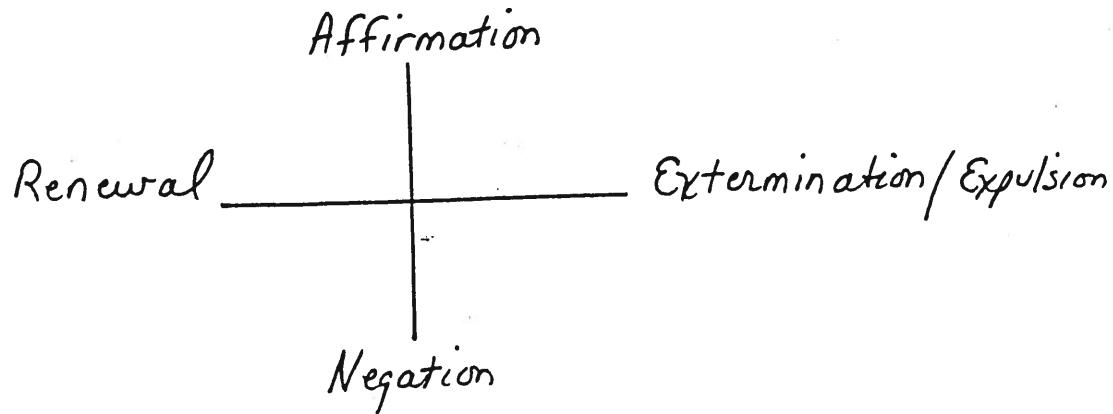
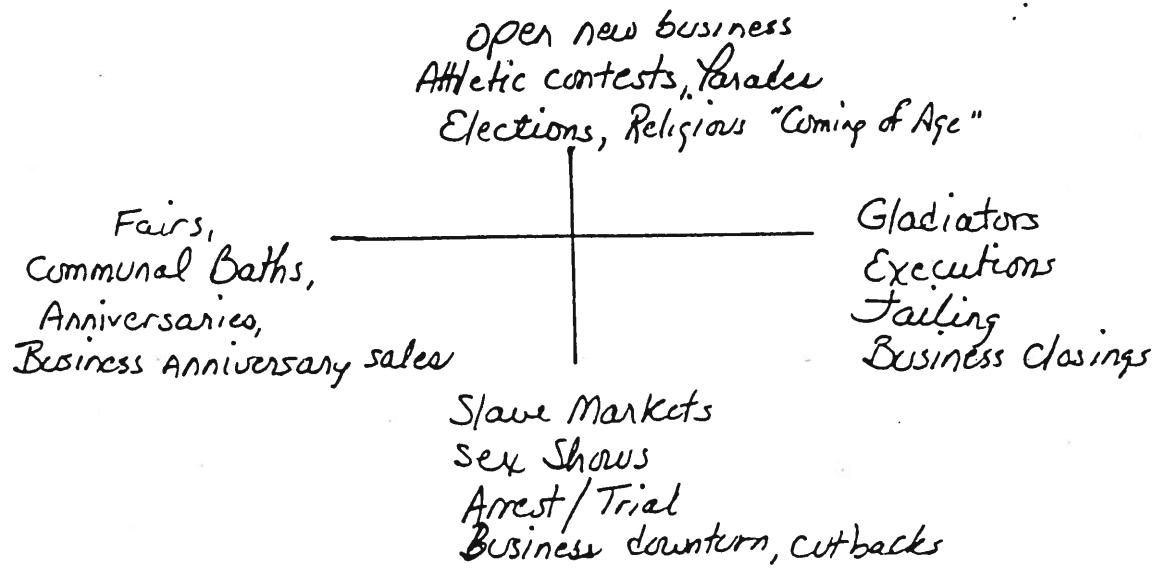


Four basic types of rituals and ceremonies found in a civic culture:  
customs and codes



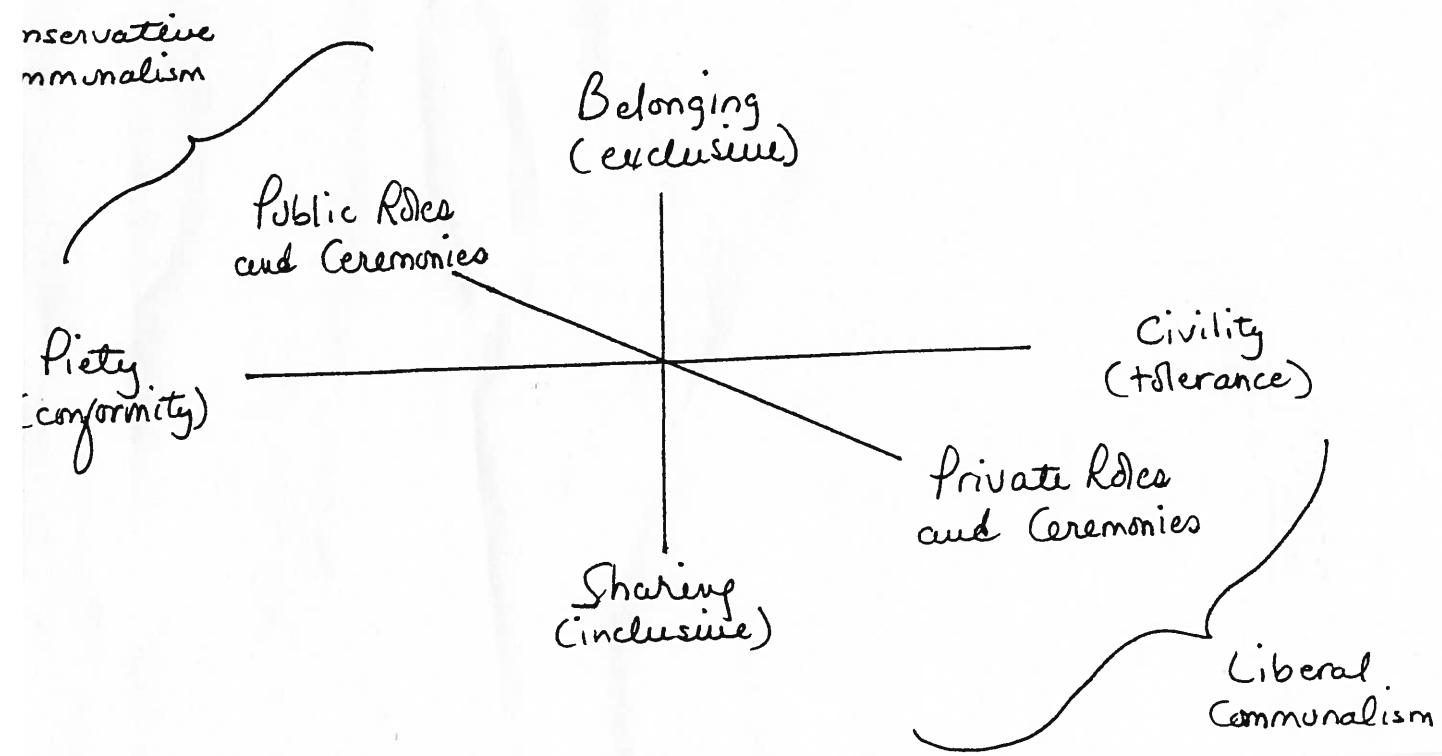
Classical and Contemporary Examples of Each:



Under what conditions do different combinations tend to predominate?

Are certain combinations associated more with one or another type of communalism?

## Ways of "Doing" Community



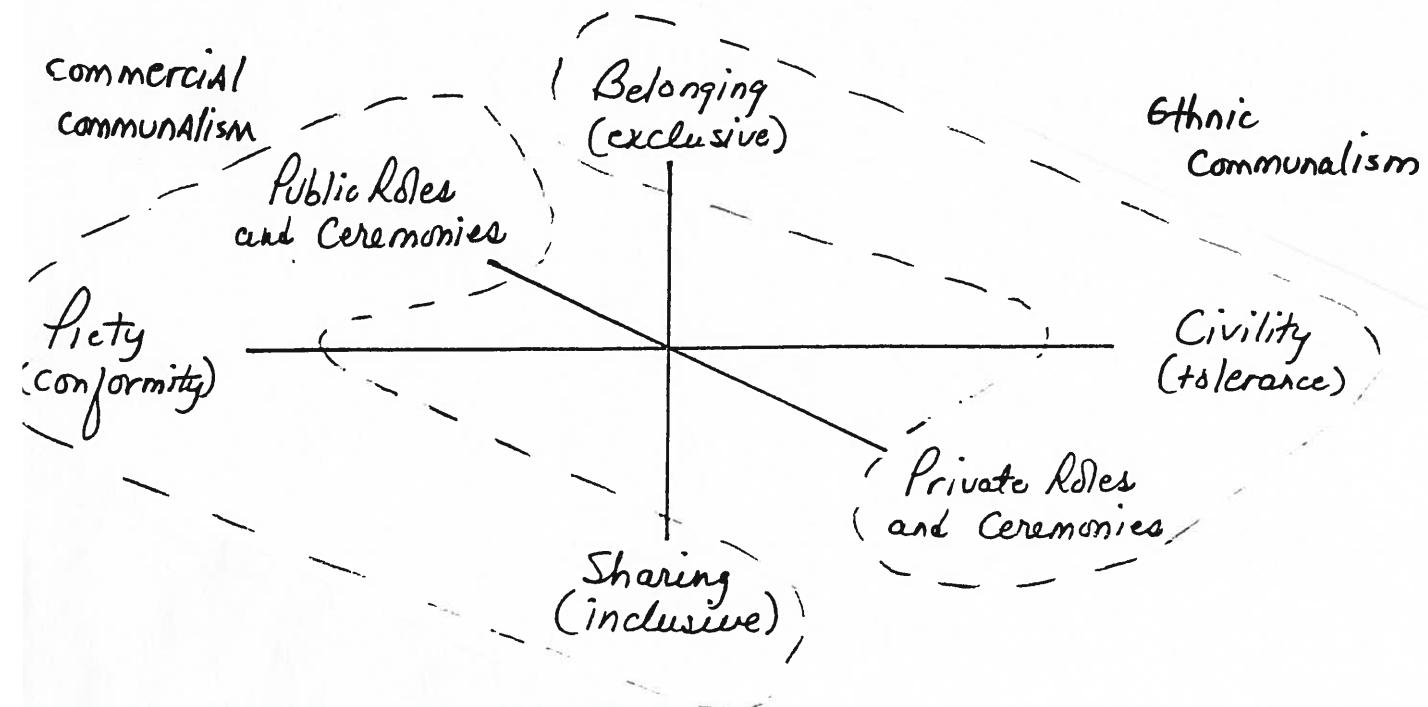
Three questions central to community making:

Who can be a member?

How closely do we follow roles?

How accountable are we to others?

## Two corporatist approaches:



## Two individualistic approaches:

