Python 크롤링 / 웹서버 개발

```
헤더 미리보기 응답 시작점 타이밍 쿠키
 요청 URL: https://www.naver.com/
 요청 메서드: GET
 상태 코드: 😑 200
 원격 주소: 23.196.172.185:443
 리퍼러 정책: strict-origin-when-cross-origin
> 응답 헤더
 cache-control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate
 content-encoding: gzip
 content-length: 32863
 content-type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
 date: Thu, 01 Sep 2022 05:30:58 GMT
 p3p: CP="CAO DSP CURa ADMa TAIa PSAa OUR LAW STP PHY ONL UNI PUR FIN COM NAV INT DEM STA PRE"
 pragma: no-cache
 referrer-policy: unsafe-url
 server: NWS
 strict-transport-security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains
 vary: Accept-Encoding
 x-frame-options: DENY
 x-xss-protection: 1; mode=block
♥ 요청 헤더
 :authority: www.naver.com
 :method: GET
 :path: /
 accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
 accept-encoding: gzip, deflate, br
```

```
헤더 미리보기 응답 시작점 타이밍 쿠키
  2 <!doctype html>
                                                                                            <html lang="ko" data-dark="true"> <head> <meta charset="utf-8"> <title>NAVER</title> <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edg</pre>
  3 useId: null, daInfo: {"BEAUTY":{"menu":"BEAUTY","childMenu":"","adType":"singleDom","multiDomAdUrl":"","multiDomUnit":"","infoList":[{"adposId":"1000163","singleDomAdUrl":"ht
  4 svt: 20220901154303,
  5 }; </script> <script> window.nmain.newsstand = {
  6 rcode: '09680103',
  7 newsCastSubsInfo: '',
  8 newsStandSubsInfo: ''
 9 };
 10 window.etc = { };
11 window.svr = "<!--cvweb01-->"; </script > <script > rc="https://ssl.pstatic.net/tveta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta.core.min.js" defer="defer"></script > <script > rc="https://ssl.pstatic.net/tveta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta.core.min.js" defer="defer"></script > rc="https://ssl.pstatic.net/tveta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/min/pc.veta/libs/assets/js/pc/main/pc/min/pc/main/pc/min/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/main/pc/mai
12 <style>. 1syGnXOL{padding-right:18px;font-size:14px;line-height:0;letter-spacing:-.25px;color:#000}. 1syGnXOL span,. 1syGnXOL strong{line-height:49px}. 1syGnXOL:before{display:
13 Kdiv
14 id="NM TOP BANNER"
15 data-clk-prefix="top"
16 class=" 1hiMWemA"
17 style="background-color: #fff7e1"
18 >
19 <div class="tY u8r23">
20 <a
21 class=" 3h-N8T9V"
22 href="https://whale.naver.com/banner/details/security/?=main&wpid=RydDy7"
23 data-clk="dropbanner1b"
24 ×/a
25 ★span
26 class="_1syGnXOL _3VkgqBXB"
27 data-clk="dropbanner1b"
28 style="padding-right: 20px; font-size: 17px; color: black"
29 ><span>매일 쓰는 브라우저 보안이 걱정된다면, </span
30 ×strong
31 >안전하고 빠른 최신 브라우저 웨일로 업데이트 하세요.</strong
32 ×/span
33 ×a
34 href="https://installer-whale.pstatic.net/downloads/banner/RydDy7/WhaleSetup.exe"
35 class="_2aeXMlrb BMgpjddw"
 36 id="NM whale download btn"
37 data-clk="dropdownload1b"
38 ><span style="background-color: #0436c7">다운로드</span></a
39 ≻button
40 type="button"
```

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🛮 요청 헤더
 :authority: www.naver.com
 :method: GET
 :path: /
 accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avi
 accept-encoding: gzip, deflate, br
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```
import requests

response = requests.get('https://www.naver.com')

with open('./code_1.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:

f.write(response.text)
```

```
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response = requests.get('https://www.naver.com')

with open('./code_1.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:

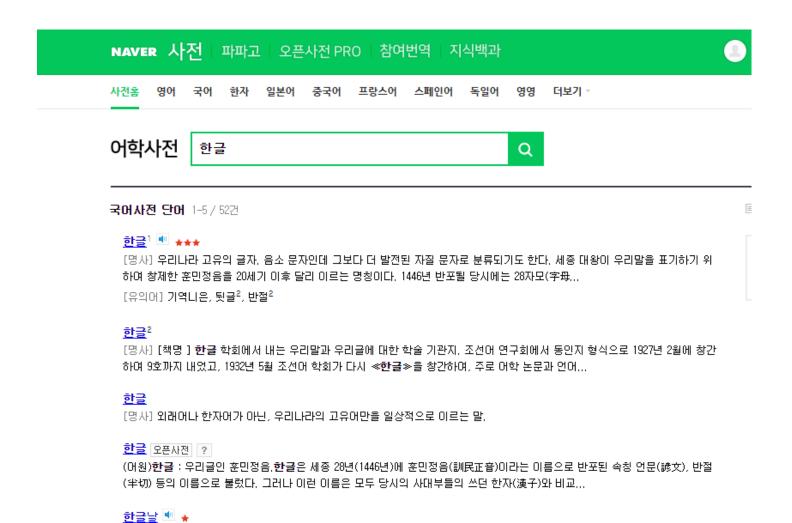
f.write(response.text)
```

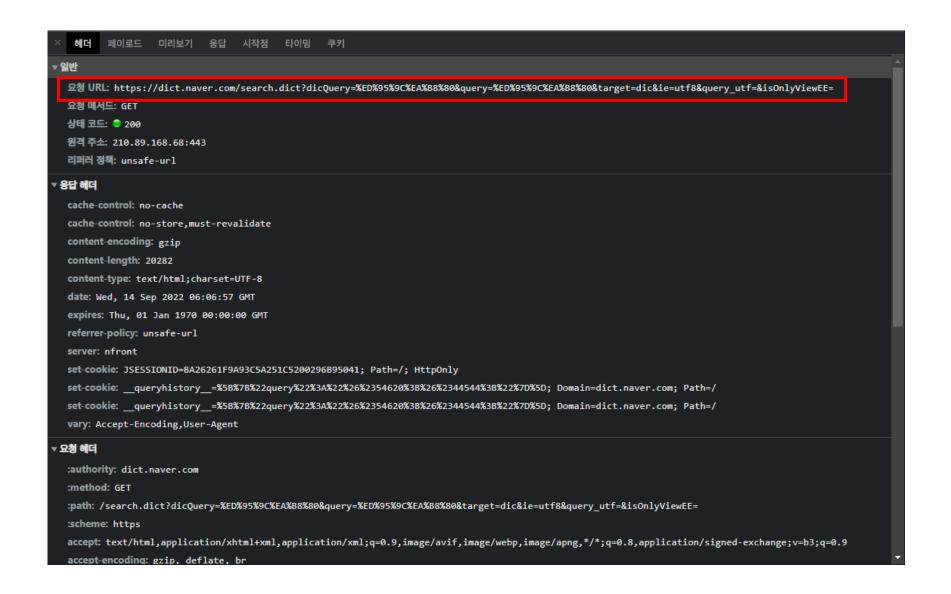
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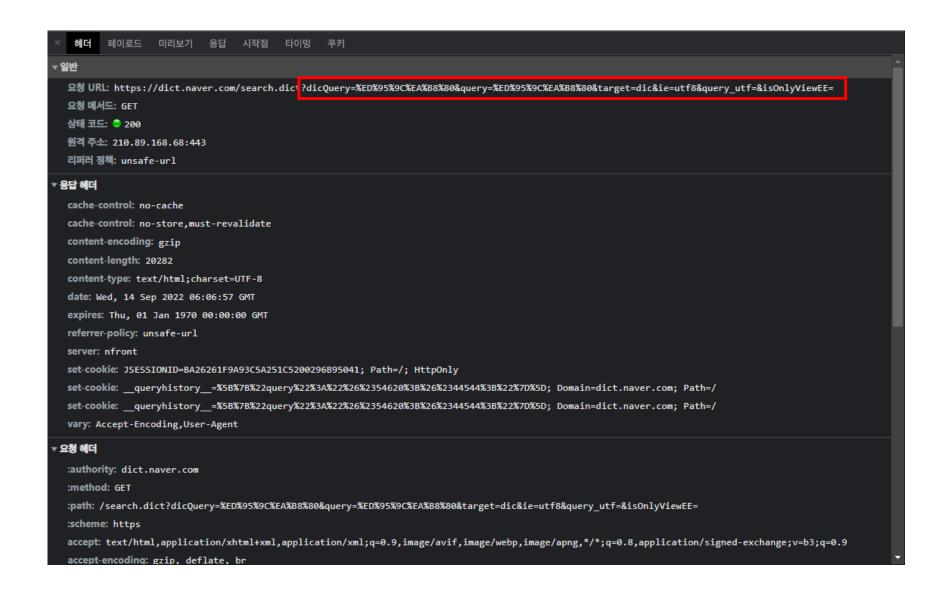
with open('./code_1.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(response.text)
```







- Protocol 브라우저가 어떤 프로토콜을 사용하는가
- Domain Name IP 주소를 사용자가 쉽게 찾을 수 있도록 만든 서비스 (도메인 대신 IP가 올 수 있음)
- Port 포트 번호 (HTTP = 80, HTTPS = 443)
- Parameters 요청에 필요한 각종 추가 정보들





```
페이로드 미리보기 응답 시작점 타이밍 쿠키
 요청 URL: https://dict.naver.com/search.dict?dicQuery=%ED%95%9C%EA%B8%80&query=%ED%95%9C%EA%B8%80&target=di
요청 메서드: GET
 상태 코드: 😑 200
 원격 주소: 210.89.168.68:443
 리퍼러 정책: unsafe-url
응답 헤더
 cache-control: no-cache
 cache-control: no-store, must-revalidate
 content-encoding: gzip
 content-length: 20282
 content-type: text/html;charset=UTF-8
 date: Wed, 14 Sep 2022 06:06:57 GMT
 expires: Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:00 GMT
 referrer-policy: unsafe-url
 server: nfront
 set-cookie: JSESSIONID=BA26261F9A93C5A251C5200296B95041; Path=/; HttpOnly
 set-cookie: __queryhistory__=%5B%7B%22query%22%3A%22%26%2354620%3B%26%2344544%3B%22%7D%5D; Domain=dict.nave
 set-cookie: __queryhistory__=%5B%7B%22query%22%3A%22%26%2354620%3B%26%2344544%3B%22%7D%5D; Domain=dict.nave
 vary: Accept-Encoding,User-Agent
요청 헤더
 :authority: dict.naver.com
 :method: GET
 :path: /search.dict?dicQuery=%ED%95%9C%EA%B8%80&query=%ED%95%9C%EA%B8%80&target=dic&ie=utf8&query utf=&isOn
 :scheme: https
 accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,a
 accept-encoding: gzip, deflate, br
```

```
      ×
      헤더
      페이로드
      미리보기
      응답
      시작점
      타이밍
      쿠키

      ▼ 쿼리 문자열 매개변수
      소스 보기
      인코딩된 URL 보기

      dicQuery: 한글
      query: 한글
      target: dic

      ie: utf8
      query_utf:

      isOnlyViewEE:
```

```
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      query: 한글
      target: dic

      ie: utf8
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      isOnlyViewEE:
```

```
import requests

response = requests.get(

'https://dict.naver.com/search.dict',

params={

'dicQuery': '한글',

'query': '한글',

'target': 'dic',

'ie': 'utf8',

'query_utf': '',

'isOnlyViewEE': '',

with open('./results/code_2.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:

f.write(response.text)
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```
    ※ 헤더 페이로드 미리보기 응답 시작점 타이밍 쿠키
    ▼ 쿼리 문자열 매개변수 소스 보기 인코딩된 URL 보기 dicQuery: 한글 query: 한글 target: dic ie: utf8 query_utf: isOnlyViewEE:
```

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import requests

response = requests.get(

'https://dict.naver.com/search.dict',

params={

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'query': '한글',

'target': 'dic',

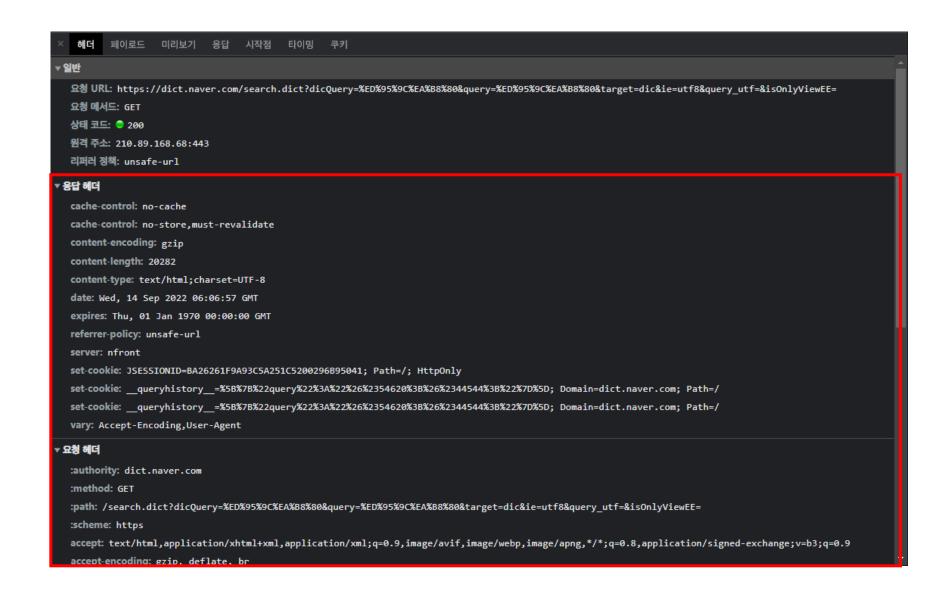
'ie': 'utf8',

'query_utf': '',

'isOnlyViewEE': '',

with open('./results/code_2.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:

f.write(response.text)
```



HTTP Header

클라이언트와 서버가 요청, 응답에서 부가적인 정보 전달을 위한 목적으로 주고받는 내용

HTTP Message

서버와 클라이언트 간에 데이터가 교환되는 방식

HTTP Message

각각 Head와 Body를 가지고 있음

Request

- Head (시작 줄 + Header)
- Body (요청을 위한 내용)

Response

- Head (상태 줄 + Header)
- Body (응답을 위한 내용)

Request

- Head (시작 줄 + Header)
- Body (요청을 위한 내용)

시작 줄 = [메서드] + [경로] + [HTTP 버전] EX) **GET /background HTTP/1.1**

Response

- Head (상태 줄 + Header)
- Body (응답을 위한 내용)

상태 줄 = [HTTP 버전] + [상태코드] + [간략한 상태내용] EX) HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found.

공통 헤더

- Date
- Content-Length
- Content-Type
- Content-Encoding

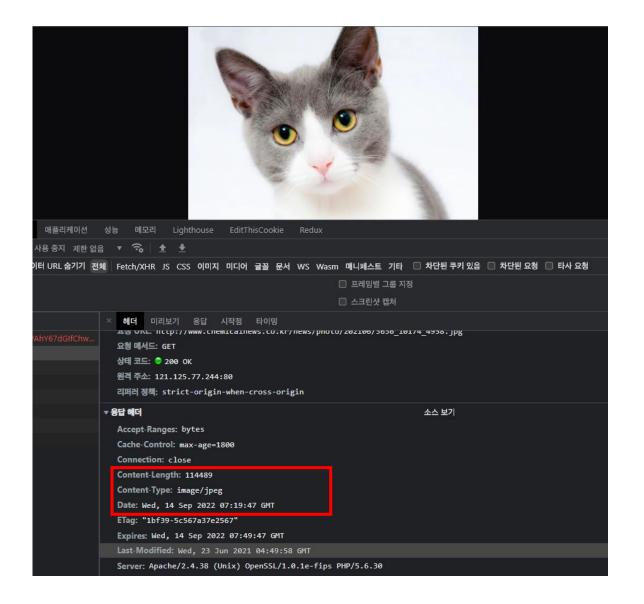
공통 헤더

- Date HTTP 메시지가 생성된 시각을 나타냄
- Content-Length 요청, 응답 메시지의 본문 크기를 나타냄, 바이트 단위
- Content-Type 컨텐츠 타입, 인코딩 방식을 나타냄
- Content-Encoding 컨텐츠 압축 방식을 나타냄

공통 헤더

- Date HTTP 메시지가 생성된 시각을 나타냄
- Content-Length 요청, 응답 메시지의 본문 크기를 나타냄, 바이트 단위
- Content-Type 컨텐츠 타입, 인코딩 방식을 나타냄
- Content-Encoding 컨텐츠 압축 방식을 나타냄

엔티티 헤더



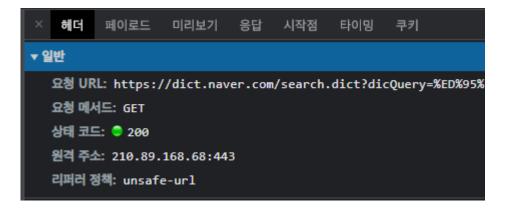
요청 헤더

- Host
- User-Agent
- Referer
- Accept
- Origin

요청 헤더

- Host 서버의 도메인과 포트가 나타나는 부분

Host: dict.naver.com



요청 헤더

- User-Agent 사용자가 어떤 환경에서 요청을 보냈는지에 대한 정보

user-agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/104.0.0.0 Safari/537.36



API Explore User Agents Database download Parse User Agents Learn

API Log In API Sign Up

Parse User Agents

Need to decode a user agent? Get started right now:

Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/:

Parse this user agent

Explore User Agents

We have a huge collection of over 219.4 million different user agents. Look around to find user agents for which ever browser, operating system, device, software type or layout engine you need. If you need to *decode* a user agent, use the <u>User Agent Parsing API</u>.

Detect Windows 11

Are you trying to detect visitors to your site using Windows 11? You can't do it just using User Agents. Read about the future of browser detection and learn how to detect Windows 11 using Client Hints. If you need a professional solution that saves you having to deal with the quirks, inconsistencies, and subtities, check out our Browser Detection API. We use a combination of User Agent strings, Client Hints headers, and Javascript to provide extremely accurate and future proof browser detection

SOFTWARE:

- o Chrome (11,275,897)
- Facebook App (7.063.620)
- Android WebView (4,056,236)
- Instagram (3.270.395)

OPERATING SYSTEMS:

- o Android (27,217,775)
- o iOS (3,493,337)
- Windows (2,318,715)
- Linux (249,164)

OPERATING PLATFORMS:

- Apple iPhone (1,423,953)
- o Redmi (724,183)
- Motorola Moto G (621,752)
- Lenovo (299,782)

https://developers.whatismybrowser.com/

Here's how we parse the user agent:

Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/104.0.0.0 Safari/537.36



Chrome 104 on Windows 10

We've parsed that user agent string, and here's what we can tell you about it:

Simplified readout Clear, human readable descriptions of the software & platform	Software Information about the web software	Operating System Information about the Operating System
Simple Software String Chrome 104 on Windows 10	Software Chrome 104	Operating System Windows 10
Simple Sub-description	Software Name Chrome	Operating System Name Windows
Simple Operating Platform	Software Name Code <u>chrome</u>	Operating System Name Code windows
Software extras	Software Version 104	Operating System Flavour
Extra things this User agent announces. Detected Addons	Software Version (full) 104.0.0.0	Operating System Version
Software capabilities	Layout Engine Name Blink	Operating System Version (full) NT 10.0
Extra Info	Layout Engine Version	Operating System Frameworks
64-bit Edition Extra Info Table	Software Type browser -> web-browser	Misc Miscellaneous Information
Hardware Architecture: 64-bit processor (AMD)	Hardware Type computer	Operating Platform
		Operating Platform Code

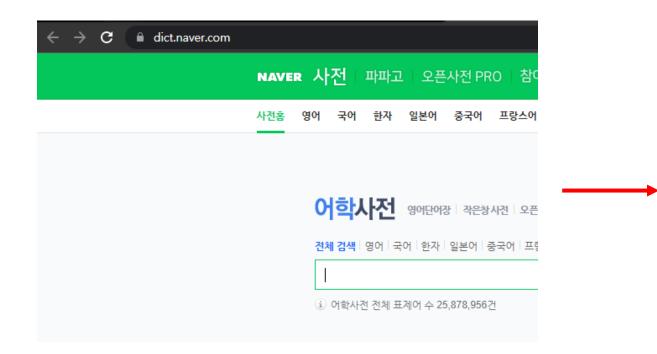
요청 헤더

Referer이전 페이지 주소



요청 헤더

Referer
 이전 페이지 주소

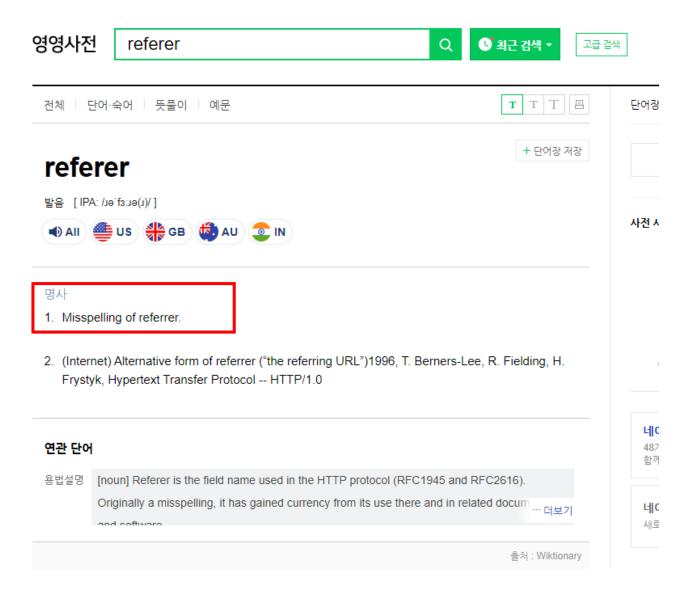




요청 헤더

- Referer 이전 페이지 주소

referer: https://dict.naver.com/



Python 크롤링 / 웹서버 개발

Python으로 HTTP 요청해보기

10.13 Referer

The Referer request-header field allows the client to specify, for the server's benefit, the address (URI) of the resource from which the Request-URI was obtained. This allows a server to generate lists

Berners-Lee, et al	Informational	[Page 44]
RFC 1945	HTTP/1.0	May 1996

of back-links to resources for interest, logging, optimized caching, etc. It also allows obsolete or mistyped links to be traced for maintenance. The Referer field must not be sent if the Request-URI was obtained from a source that does not have its own URI, such as input from the user keyboard.

```
Referer = "Referer" ":" ( absoluteURI | relativeURI )
```

Example:

Referer: http://www.w3.org/hypertext/DataSources/Overview.html

If a partial URI is given, it should be interpreted relative to the Request–URI. The URI must not include a fragment.

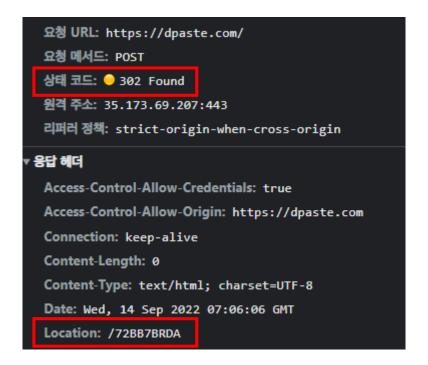
Note: Because the source of a link may be private information or may reveal an otherwise private information source, it is strongly recommended that the user be able to select whether or not the Referer field is sent. For example, a browser client could have a toggle switch for browsing openly/anonymously, which would respectively enable/disable the sending of Referer and From information.

응답 헤더

- Location
- Server

응답 헤더

- **Location** 201 Created 또는 300번대 응답에서 어떤 페이지로 이동할지 표시



응답 헤더

- Server 서버의 사양을 표시

Server: Apache/2.4.38 (Unix) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.6.30

https://developer.mozilla.org/ko/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers

https://dpaste.com/

