

## **Topics for Final Examination 1947-2010 (For All Sections)**

### ❖ Initial Problems of Pakistan

### ❖ Political Structure of Pakistan

### ❖ Constitutional Development of Pakistan (1947-1958)

- Indian Independence Act 1947
- 1st Constituent Assembly 1947-1954
- Causes of delay in framing 1<sup>st</sup> constitution of Pakistan.
- Objective Resolution 1949
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Constituent Assembly 1955
- One Unit 1955 (Causes)
- 1<sup>st</sup> Constitution of Pakistan 1956
- Causes of Political Stability during 1947-58.
- Power struggle between GG and Prime Minister during 1947-58.

### ❖ General Agha Muhammad Ayub Khan's Era (1958-1969)

- Introduction
- Major Reforms (Land Reforms and Privatization)
- Basic Democracies 1959
- Indus water Treaty 1960
- Green Revolution 1960
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Constitution of Pakistan 1962
- Presidential Elections 1965
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Indo Pak war 1965
- Tashkent Declaration 1966
- Downfall of Ayub 1969 (Causes)

## ❖ General Yahya Khan's Era (1969-1971)

- Introduction
- Legal Framework order 1970
- General Elections 1970
- Mujeeb's six Points
- Causes of Separation of East Pakistan & 3<sup>rd</sup> Indo Pak war 1971.
- Operation Search Light and Birth of Bangladesh

## ❖ Bhutto's Era (1972-1977)

- Introduction
- Major Reforms (Land Reforms, Educational Reforms, Industrial Reforms and Nationalization Policy)
- Simla Agreement 1972.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Constitution of Pakistan 1973
- 2<sup>nd</sup> OIC Summit 1974
- General Elections 1977
- Ouster of Z.A Bhutto and Operation Fair play

## ❖ General Zia-ul-Haq's Era (1977-1988)

- Introduction
- Islamization by General Zia-ul-Haq 1980's
- Soviet-Afghan war 1979
- Referendum 1984
- Historical Eighth Amendment passed 1985
- General Elections 1985
- Ojhri Camp Incident
- Geneva Accord
- Death of Zia 1988.

## ❖ Power Rift among major Political Parties 1988-99

- Benazir Bhutto 1<sup>st</sup> Term
- General Elections 1988
- Benazir Sworn as 1<sup>st</sup> Female PM of Pakistan.
- Political Chaos and turmoil national wide specially in Karachi
- Operation Mid-Night Jackal
- Downfall of Benazir and Elections 1990.
- Nawaz Shareef Became PM.
- Operation Clean-up or Blue Fox 1992
- Major Reforms during Nawaz 1<sup>st</sup> Term 1990-1993
- General Elections 1993
- Benazir 2<sup>nd</sup> Term 1993-1996
- Major Reforms during Benazir 2<sup>nd</sup> Term 1993-1996
- Dismissal of Benazir Bhutto & General Elections 1996
- Nawaz 2<sup>nd</sup> Term as PM 1996-1999.
- Ouster of Nawaz Shareef and 4<sup>th</sup> Martial Law in Pakistan 1999.

## ❖ Musharraf Era and Zardari Era 1999-2013

- Emergency during 1999-2002
- General Elections 2002
- Musharraf comes in Power 2002-2007
- Major developments during Musharraf era 2002-2007
- General Elections 2008
- Zardari Became as President
- 18th Amendment and its Impact.