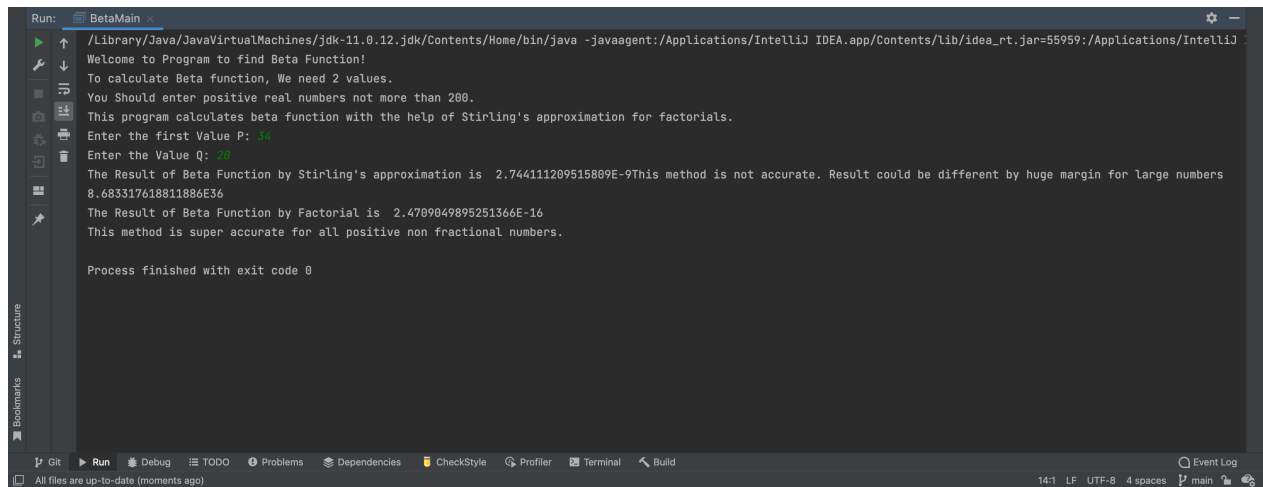


# 1 Notes about the Java Implementation

I have implemented this algorithm with the help of the simple Command line interface. Also, I have caught all the possible run time errors in the catch block. Moreover, I have given suggestion to avoid the run time exceptions.

I have created all the mathematical functions from scratch i.e. Power Function, Log function, Factorial Function, Square-root Function.



```
Run: BetaMain
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-11.0.12.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=55959:/Applications/IntelliJ
Welcome to Program to find Beta Function!
To calculate Beta function, We need 2 values.
You Should enter positive real numbers not more than 280.
This program calculates beta function with the help of Stirling's approximation for factorials.
Enter the first Value P: 10
Enter the Value Q: 5
The Result of Beta Function by Stirling's approximation is 2.744111209515809E-9 This method is not accurate. Result could be different by huge margin for large numbers
8.683317618811886E36
The Result of Beta Function by Factorial is 2.4709049895251366E-16
This method is super accurate for all positive non fractional numbers.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Figure 1: Output of the Main Program

# 2 Information about the Debugger

I have used the IntelliJ IDE for implementing Java code for this function. So, I have used IntelliJ debugger for debugging the code.

IntelliJ is one of the most widely use IDE for Java language. It also has one of the best debugger with plenty of different features for simplicity of programmer. I have mentioned some of the features below.

- Programmer can check value of the different variable at the run time, if run-time exception occurs.
- It provides well defined graphical user interface for checking values of the variables.
- Programmer can create different breakpoints and watchpoints to evaluate particular expressions.
- It is providing multiple debugger sessions for multiple codes or same code.

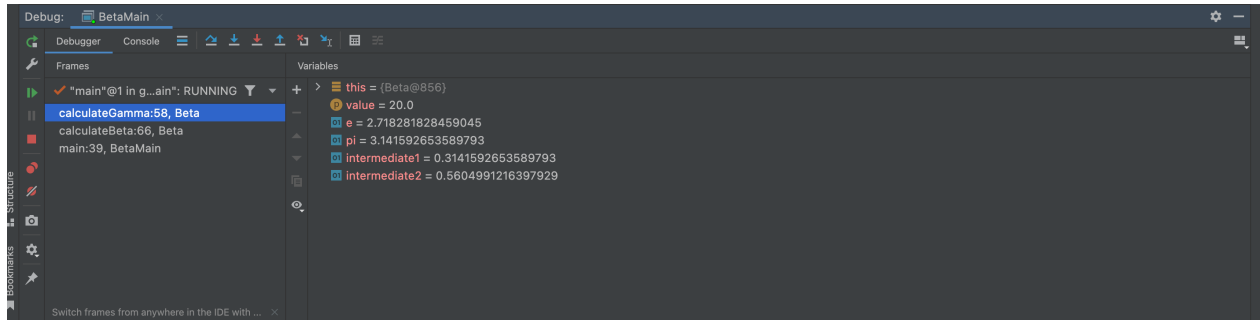


Figure 2: Debugger

### 2.1 Advantages

- Programmer can simply evaluate mathematical functions.
- It is providing plenty of different customization for the breakpoints and watchpoints: add or remove breakpoints at the run-time; skip some breakpoints; add conditions etc.
- Programmer can get different info about the particular steps.
- Programmer can easily debug recursive code.

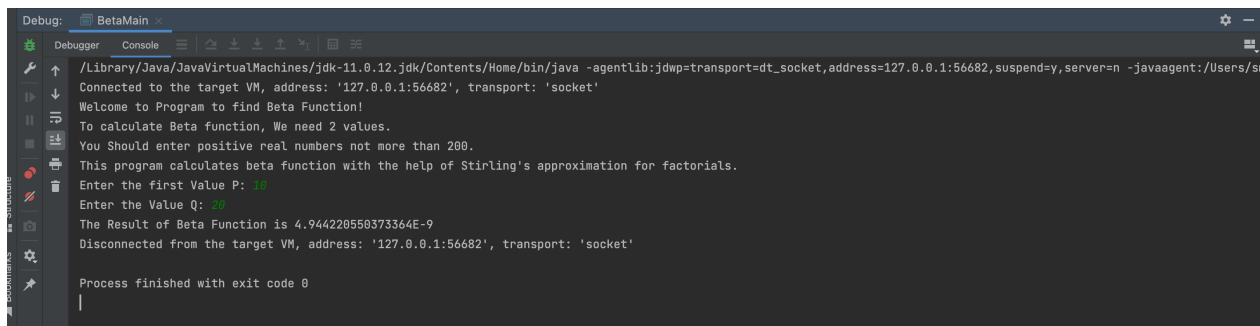


Figure 3: Debugger

### 2.2 Disadvantages

- For the first time user, it is quite steep learning curve.
- It is providing a lot features for debugging, it is overwhelming and inefficient to use over time.

### **3 Qualities of the Program**

#### **3.1 Efficiency of the code**

I have implemented all the mathematical functions with the help of the single loop. So the code is very efficient and gives result in near perfect real time.

#### **3.2 Usability of the code**

I have provided all the instructions to calculate the Beta function at the start of the run-time. So, any user is able to calculate beta function. Moreover, code has different error catching mechanism to eliminate run time errors.

For programmers, I have written Java doc all the functions. So, any programmer can modify codes for his or her purposes.

#### **3.3 Robustness of the code**

I have provides different messages for different expected errors. So, with the help of this message, user can solve errors straightforwardly.

#### **3.4 Maintainability of the code**

I have implemented the code in the different classes and different methods for maintainability purposes.

#### **3.5 Correctness of the code**

I have computed the beta function with the help of two different methods.

1. By Stirling's approximation for Gamma Function
2. Calculating with the help of the Factorial for Gamma Function

If we can use Stirling's approximation, then we need to calculate power function for real numbers, which is very inaccurate. So, the result of beta function is very inaccurate. If we use factorial method for finding Gamma function, then we can get quite accurate result for the beta function.

## 4 Checkstyle

Checkstyle is a tool to help programmers write Java code to following coding standards. Checkstyle has some following features.

- It has naming conventions for functions and variables.
- It is using imports and scope modifiers, etc.

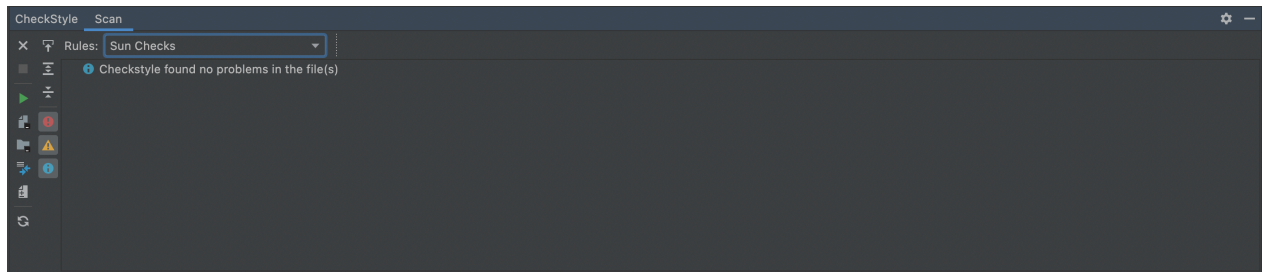


Figure 4: Debugger

### 4.1 Advantages

- Checkstyle gives you the ability to create your own rules and regulations for programs.
- Checkstyle is providing external tooling to integrate it with different external tools.
- It can be used with the different IDEs without any issues. It is providing same interface to every IDEs.

### 4.2 Disadvantages

- It can be hard to install in the IDEs. It can change the original settings of the IDEs.
- Sometimes, It forces unnecessary rules which won't affect the code and wastes time to reorganize the code.

## References

- [1] CheckStyle Accessed:23-07-2022 URL: <https://checkstyle.sourceforge.io/>
- [2] Debug code Accessed:22-07-2022 URL: <https://www.jetbrains.com/help/idea/debugging-code.html>