

**Kapangidwe ka mayina kuchokera ku mneni**

**Pophatikiza aphantikiram'mbuoyu ku masinde a aneni**

zitsanzo

Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina
busa	mbusa	suma	msuma	londa	mlonda

**Posintha lembo "a" lotsiriza nalo tsinde la mneni kuti likhale "o"**

Zitsanzo

Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina
funsa	funso	nola	nolo	pempha	pempho

**Pophatikiza aphantikiram'mbuoyu ku masinde aaneni komanso kusintha lembo "a" lotsiriza nalo tsinde la mneni kuti likhale "e" kapena "I" kafenanso "o"**

Zitsanzo

Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina	Mneni	Dzina
pera	chipere	phunzitsa	mphunzitsi	pera	mphero

**Mayina ochokera ku ziyanhulo zina**

**Mayina ochokera ku chingerezi**

Chidole Mandasi Beni Thaulo Matchini Poto Chidole Mandasi Nderema  
Sawatcha Chitofu Makina Sangwenji Bauti Kholomo Bwato Tchaitchi Chiota  
Uvuni Ferempani Komboni Langwani Dansi Mpopi Chilesi Tebulo Mbingwani  
Kanema Hachi Wezulo

**Mayina ochokera ku chipwitikizi**

Dona Nsapato Apiru Kavallo Fodya Bulu Kapitao Mbatata Zenera Kachasu  
Malinyero

**Mayina ochokera ku chishona**

Bota Muti Dondo Chingwa Gomo Marasha

**Mayina obwerekera ku ziyanhulo zina**

Nduna (chingoni) Sofa (chiarabu) Bwana (chiswahili) Komichi (chiafirikanizi) Kakasi (chiyao) M'mwenye (chiswahili) Chipewa (chifalansa) Boma (chiswahili) Mlingo (chiyao) Chikepe (chiafirikanizi) Zakhali (chisutu)

**Njira zoikira mayina m'magulu**

**Kutsatira m'phatikiram'mbuoyu wonena chimodzi ndi**

**zambiri**

Zitsanzo

Munthu	anthu (Mu-A-)
Lirime	malirime(Li-Ma-

**Kutsatira agwirizanitsi m'chiganizo**

Zitsanzo

Mwana	wagona Galu
wagona	Chule wagona
Mwana, Galu, Chule = Mu-A	

**Ntchito za mayina**

## 1. Kukhala mwininkhani

-dzina likachita kanthu m'chiganizo

Zitsanzo

Galimoto yagunda Kalulu

Mnyamata akudula mitengo

## 2. Kukhala pamtherankhani

Dzina likachitiridwa kanthu m'chiganizo limatchedwa pamtherankhani.  
Pali mitundu iwiri ya pamtherankhani: **wachindunji** ndi **wopanda chindunji**  
a. Pamtherankhani wachindunji ndi yemwe ntchito ya mneni yatherapo.

Zitsanzo

Galimoto yagunda Kalulu. Myamata akudula mtengo  
b. Pamtherankhani wopanda chindunji ndi dzina lomwe lalandira kapena  
lachitiridwa kanthu.

Zitsanzo

Amayi agulira mwana Malaya Abambo agulira Mole chidole

### 3. **Kukhala pamtherankhani wa mperekezi**

Zitsanzo

Andimenya ndi ndodo Iye wapiti ku Zomba

### 4. **Kusonyeza malo**

Zitsanzo

M'madzi mumapezeka zinthu zosiyanasiyana

Pampando pali mphaka

### 5. **Kukhala mtsirizitsi**

-dzina likatsiriza ganizo la mneni awa: -li -ndi ndi -si

Zitsanzo

Pampanda pali pusi

Linda ndi mtsikana wabwino Ng'oma si mbusa

### 6. **Kukhala mwini chinthu**

Zitsanzo

Buku la mphunzitsi la nyowa.

M'chiuno mwa mwana simufa nkhuku.

### 7. **Kukhala dzina la chipangizo kapena chida**

Zitsanzo

Musandimenye ndi ndodo. Amalume abwera pa ndege

### 8 . **Kukhala dzina loitanira**

Mercy, bwera kuno.

Maliko, tengako chiwaya.

**Alowam'malo**

Mawu amaima m'malo mwa dzina

**Mitundu ya alowam'malo**

#### a. **Mlowammalo wa dzina lakelake**

-amayimira woyankhula,kapena womvera kopenanso wonenedwa. Alipo  
mitundu itatu.

#### b. **Mlowam'malo wa kaloza mwini**

-amayimira woyankhla

Chitsanzo

Kodi mukunena ine?

lfe tipita kwa Cholwe.

c. **Mlowam'malo wa kaloza mnzako**

-amayimira amene akumva zomwe mlowam'malo wa kaloza mwini akunena.

Zitsanzo

Iwe sumva kamodzi

Ndikuyankhula ndi inu.

d. **Mlowam'malo wa kaloza wina**

-amaimira amene akunenedwa (okambidwa)

Zitsanz

Iye amadzikonda

1. **Mlowam'malo wa umwini**

Zitsanzo

Wake wabwera dzulo.

Zanga zili pa phiri.

2. **Mlowam'malo wagwirizano**

Zitsanzo

Amene afuna abwere

4. **Mlowam'malo odzichitira**

-amaimira yemwe wagwira ntchito, ndipo ntchito imubwerera woichitayo.

-mneni wake amakhala ndi mphatikiram'kati -dzi-

-amapangidwa kuchokera kutsinde -kha-

Zitsanzo

Wadzimenya yekha

Udzimvere wekha

5. **Mlowam'malo wotsimikiza**

-amatsendera zomwe mlowam'malo wina wachita kapena wachitiridwa

-amatsatidwa ndi mlowam'malo yemwe wachita kapena wachitidwa kanthu nthawi zonse.

-amapangidwa kuchokera kumasinde awa -mwe, -mene ndi -ni

Zitsanzo

Iye mwini wandifunsa za nkhanayo.

Ine ndemwe ndavutitsidwa ndi bwana

Inu amene simungandimenye

6. **Mlowam'malo wofunsa**

-amapangidwa kuchokera ku masinde wofunsa -tani, -ti,-ngati ndi -yani

Zitsanzo

Ukufuna zotani?

Wayani akubwera apoyo?

Mwatenga ziti?

7. **Mlowam'malo wochuluka**

-amazonyeza chiwerengero cha zinthu

-ali mitundu iwiri

a.**Mlowam'malo wochuluka wowerenga**

-amapangidwa kuchokera ku masinde amawerengero –modzi –wiri –tatu – nayi ndi –sanu

Zitsanzo

Ndadya ziwiri zokha

Mundigulire zitatu

### b.**Mlowam'malo wochuluka wogawa**

-amapangidwa ndi mawu ochokera ku masinde airi –li ndi –nse

Zitsanzo

Pasukulu pano aliyens ndi

Kalikonse kali ndi nthawi

mnzanga

Ndikufuna chilichonse

### 8. **Mlowam'malo opatula(wapayekha)**

-amapangidwa kuchokera kumasinde –chepa , -ngapo, -mbiri, -na ndi –nse

Zitsanzo

Ndigawirenikoni zochepa

Enq abwera kale

zokha

Udye zonse

Angapo abwera kale

## Ntchito za ałowam'malo

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### 1. **Kukhala mwininkhani**

-amaimira chinthu kapena munthu yemwe wachita ntchito m'chiganizo.

Zitsanzo

Ine ndipita kwathu

Iye walima kale

Makolo aphera iwe nkuku

imeneyi

Agulira iye njinga mukuiona pajá

### 4. **Kukhala pamtherankhani wa mperekezi**

Zitsanzo

Aphunzitsiwa akunena za iwe

Akupita kwa inu

### 5. **Kuitanira**

Zitsanzo

Iwe, bwera kuno

Inu, taimani pomwepo

### 6. **Kukhala mtsirizitsi**

Zitsanzo

Mwanayo ndi uyo

M'nyumbamo muli iye

### 2. **Kukhala pamtherankhani wachindunji**

Zitsanzo

Amayi akufuna iwe usapite

nawo

Aphunzitsi aona ife tokha

### 3. **Kukhala wamtherankhani wopanda chindunji**

Zitsanzo

# Agwirizanitsi

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-Ndi mphatikiri amene amasonyeza kugwirizana kwa mayina ndi mawu ena m'chiganizo

## Mitundu ya agwirizanitsi

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### 1. **Mgwirizanitsi wa mwininkhani**

-mphatikram'mbuyo wa mnene ndipo amagwirizanitsa amene wachita ntchito ndi mnene. Zitsanzo Kalulu wathawira ku dondo. Ntchetché zimaswana nthawi ya dzinja.

### 2. **Mgwirizanitsi wa pamtherankhani**

-mphatikiram'kati wokhudzana ndi tsinde la mnene ndipo amagwirizana ndi amene wapirira ntchito ya mneneyo Zitsanzo Njala yatikhau tonse. Jasi adamulanda njinga akuba.

### 3. **Mgwirizanitsi wa umwini**

-mphatikiram'mbuyo kutsinde losonyeza umwini Zitsanzo Sukulu yathu ayikongoletsa. Malaya anga ang'ambika.

### 4. **Mgwirizanitsi wa ubale/mgwirizano**

-mphatikiram'mbuyo ku tsinde la mgwirizano Zitsanzo

Chinthu chimene mukufuna palibe pano.

Mnyamata yemwe wabwerayo akufuna ine.

### 5. **Mgwirizanitsi wowerengera**

-mphatikram'mbuyo ku tsinde lowerengera Zitsanzo Tikupatsani mabuku atatu. Mapanga gwiri avumbwitsa.

### 6. **Mgwirizanitsi wo<sup>lo</sup>za**

-mphatikiram'mbuyo kutsinde lolozera Zitsanzo Nkhuku ija muphe. Patsala paja pagona chiziri.

### 7. **Mgwirizanitsi wa mfotokozi**

-mphatikiram'mbuyo ku tsinde la mfotokozi ndi ku mawu en omwe ndi afotokozi. Zitsanzo Mnyamata wamkulu walephera mayeso. Nyemba zofiira zimakoma.

### 8. **Mgwirizanitsi odzichitira**

Zitsanzo Ine ndaddzivutitsa Amayi adzimenya

### 9. **Mgwirizanitsi wa aonjezi**

Zitsanzo Ife timayimba mokoma Iwo amalankhula monyada

# Kanenedwe ka aneni

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Kanenedwe ka aneni ndi ntchito yomwe aneni amagwira m'ziganizo. Aneniwa amagawidwa m'mitundu yosiyana siyana molingana ndi tchito yomwe amagwira m'ziganizo monga kufotokoza, kulamula, ndi kufunsa.

## Mitundu ya kanenedwe ka aneni

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### 1. Kanenedwe kofotokoza

-amagwira ntchito  
yofotokoza  
zitsanzo

Mvula idagwa kwambiri  
dzana.

Galu wanu wagwira nkhuku  
dzana.

### 2. Kanenedwe kolamula

-mneniyu amagwiritsidwa  
ntchito popereka lamulo  
-kali ndi mitundu yakeyake  
yotsatirayi

a. **kolamula**  
**wamba(mwachindunji)**

zitsanzo

Khala pansi mwasanga

Gonani popeza kwada

b. **kolamula mopepha**  
**(molangiza)**

zitsanzo

Bagona chifikwa sikunache

Ubakhala kaye ndikupeza

c. **kolamula mokakamiza**

zitsanzo

Muzipita kwanu, tatopa nanu

Uzimwa mankhwala tsiku  
lililonse

### 3. Kanenedwe kachifuniro

Aneni a m'kanenedweka  
amanena za khumbo kapena  
mafuno  
Zitsanzo

Mulungu akudalitseni  
Ause mu mtendere

### 4. Kanenedwe koonetsa kutheka kapena kusatheka kwa chinthu

Aneni ake amaonetsa kuti  
china chake chingachitike  
kapena sicingachitike  
Zitsanzo

Inu simungayankhe funso ili  
Mwanayu angayendetse  
galimoto

### 5. Kanenedwe kofunsa

Zitsanzo  
Kodi mwadya nsima ija?  
Ukufuna chiyani, Mwayi?

### 6. Kanenedwe ka cholinga

Aneni ake amafotokoza  
cholinga chochitira kanthu.  
Kawirikawiri amakhala  
patsogolo pa mawu oti "kuti"

Nziganizo zina mawu oti "kuti"  
salembedwa.

Zitsanzo

Asodza usiku onse kuti aphe  
nsomba zambiri  
Gona, upumule

#### 7. **Kanenedwe ka pokhapoka**

Kawirikawiri aneni  
am'kalembeweka  
amakhala ndi  
mphatikiram'kati  
wapokhapokha –“ka”

Zitsanzo

Ndikadakhala ndi mapiko  
ndikadauluka  
Akabwera ndipita nawo

#### 8. **Kanenedwe kopempha chilolezo**

Zitsanzo

Bwanji ndipite nanu  
Mundigawireko zomwe  
mukudya

#### 9. **Kanenedwe ka zotsatira**

Aneni a m'kalembeweka  
amazonyeza kuti china chake  
chitachitika chidatsatira ndi  
chakuti.

Zitsanzo

Wachenjera katalumwa  
Atawerenga kwambiri  
adapambana mayeso

## Kachitidwe ka aneni

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-ndi khaliidwe la mneni lomwe limaonetsa m'gwirizano womwe umakhala  
m'chiganizo pakati pa mwininkhani kapena pamtherankhani ndi mneni.

## Mitundu ya kachitidwe ka aneni

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Pali mitundu iwiri:

#### 1. **Kachitidwe ka wochita**

Pamene mwini nkhanzi ayamba chiganizo,mneni wake amakhala  
m'kachitidweka. Ziganizo za m'kachitidwe ka wochita zimaonetsa kuti chidwi  
cha woyankhula chili pa wochita.

Zitsanzo

Malesi adaphika kholowa  
wabwino

Galu wapha bakha

#### 2. **Kachitidwe ka wochitidwa**

Pamene pamtherankhani ayamba chiganizo pofuna kuonetsa kuti ntchito  
yamuchitikira,mneini amakhala m'kachitidweka. Kachitidweka kamasonyeza  
kuti chidwi cha woyankhula kapena kulemba chiganizo chili pamtherankhani.  
Kalipo ka mitundu itatu.

a.**kachitidwe ka wochitidwa poyer**

Aneni am'kachitidweka amathera ndi mphatikira mtsogolo –edwa kapena – idwa

Zitsanzo

Ng'ona zaphedwa ndi  
alenje

Waphedwa ndi akuba

**b. kachitidwe ka wochitidwa m'chibisira**

Aneni a m'kachitidweka amathera dni mphatikiramtsogolo “ –eka “ kapena “ -ika “. Kachitidweka kamatchedwa ka m'chibisira chifukwa nthawi zambiri ntchito imaoneka ngati yachitika mwayokha.

Zitsanzo

Mundawu walimika bwino.

Chitseko chatsekeka.

**c. Kachitidwe konyazitsa**

Aneni ake amathera ndi mphatikiram'tsogolo “ -wa “

Zitsanzo

Akalulu azingwa.

Mnyamata wamwano  
wamenywa

## Nthawi za Aneni

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**1. Nthawi yatsopano yathayi**

Mneni wa n'nthawiyi amasonyeza kuti ntchito yachitika posachedwapa ndipo yatha.

Imazindikirika mwansanga chifukwa nthawi zambiri m'phatikiram'mbuvo wa tsinde la mneni wa m'nthawiyi amathera ndi lembo la liwu “a”.

Zitsanzo

Ife talemba mayeso.

Waona nkhangang maanga  
wataya nkhwali.

**2. Nthawi yatsopano yopitirira**

-imasonyeza kuti ntchito ikadachitikabe. Mneni wake amakhala ndi m'phatikiram'kati –ku-

Zitsanzo

Ife tikuphunzira Chichewa.

Kamwana kakunyadira  
amake.

**3. Nthawi yatsopano yakawirikawiri**

-imasonyeza ntchito zochitika kawirikawir makamaka chifukwa cha mwambo kapena chizolowezi cha wochitayo.

Zitsanzo

Galu amawuwa kwambiri

Dziko limazungulira duwa.

**4. Nthawi yatsopano yathayi yopitirira**

Mneni wa m'nthawiyi amasonyeza kuti ntchito yangothayi yakhala ikupitirira.

Zitsanzo

Anawa akhala akuimba

Ife takhala tikugona.

kuchokera m'mawa.

## Nthawi yakale

### 5. Nthawi yakale yakawirkawiri

Imasonyeza kuti ntchito imachitika kawirkawiri kale.

Zitsanzo

Timadya mpsimpsi tikadali

Myang'anadzuwa  
amatilamulira mwankhanza.

ana.

### 6. Nthawi yakale yathayi

Imasonyeza kuti ntchito idachitikapo kalelo.

Zitsanzo

Adapengapo asadayambe  
sukulu.

Ndidapitapo kwathu.

### 7. Nthawi yakale yopitilira

Imasonyeza kuti ntchito inachitika mopitirira kale.

Zitsanzo

Ankayimba nyimbo pomwe ntchetche idamulowa kukhosí.

Makolo athu ankavala nguwo.

## Nthawi yamtsogolo

### 8. Nthawi yamtsogolo yakawirkawi

Imasonyeza kuti ntchito izidzachitika kawirkawiri mtsogolomo

Zitsanzo

Atate azidzandipatsa ndalama zambiri ndikapita ku sekondale.

Ndizidzadya bwino ndikadzayamba ntchito.

### 9. Nthawi yamtsogolo yathayi

Imasonyeza kuti ntchito idzachitika china chitachitika kapena chisanachitike mtsogolomo.

Zitsanzo

Mudzakhala mutafika pomwe izikakwana folo koloko mawa madzulo.

Iye adzakhala atakwatiwa podzafika chaka cha mawa.

## Mitundu ya Aonjezi

### 1. Muonjezi wamakhaliidwe

Amadziwika chifukwa amayankha funso loti "bwanji" kapena "motani".

Zitsanzo

Ine ndadzuka bwino.

Aphunzitsi athu amayankhula  
mwanzeru.

### 2. Muonjezi wa nthawi

Amayankha funso loti "liti" kapena "nthawi yanji"

Zitsanzo

Adapita ku Malomo dzana.

Maliya wabwera usiku

### 3. Muonjezi wamalo

Amayankha funso loti "kuti" kapena "muti"

Zitsanzo

Amayi apita kumsika.

Mbuzi yagwera mumtsuko.

### 4. Muonjenzi wa moyeso

Amapima (amayesa) kukula kapena kuchepa momwe ntchito yachitikira.

Ali m'mitundu yotsatilayi

#### a. Wowerenga

Zitsanzo

Ndagogoda kanayi koma sadandiyankhe.

Amapita kwavo kamodzikamodzi.

#### b. Wokulitsa kapena wochepetsa

Zitsanzo

Ndavulala kwambiri.

Undigawireko pang'ono  
nsimayo.

### 5. Muonnjezi wovomera kapena kukana

Zitsanzo

Inde, ndibwera madzulo.

Ayi, si bwenzi langa.

### 6. Muonjezi wotsimikiza kapena kukana

Zitsanzo

Mulungu amatikonda zedi.

Mwina tidzaonananso.

### 7. Muonjezi wofunsa

Ndi mawu ofunsira omwe timagwiritsa ntchito pofuna kudziwa za mkhalidwe, nthawi, malo ndi moyeso.

Zitsanzo

Mwanayo amadya motani?

Mudabwera liti kuno?

# Alumikizi

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Ndi mawu amene amagwirizana kapena kulumikiza mawu, akapandamneni, nthambi za chiganizo kapena ziganizo.

## Mitundu

### 1. **Alumikizi olumikiza mayina**

Zitsanzo

Iwo amakonda mazira ndi mpunga.  
Ndikufuna nsomba osati nyama.

### 2. **Alumikizi olumikiza aneni**

Zitsanzo

Anabwera ndipo wapiti.  
Iye wadya koma sadakhute.

### 3. **Alumikizi olumikiza afotokozi**

Zitsanzo

Wavala Malaya akuda osati oyera.

Mwana waulemu ndi wanzeru amanyaditsa makolo.

### 4. **Alumikizi olumikiza ziganizo**

Zitsanzo

Ngakhale amadwala,  
adagwirabe ntchitoyo.  
Timadya mmene amafika.

## Ntchito za alumikizi

Alumikizi amagwira ntchito izi:

### a. **Kuwonjeza**

Amagwira ntchito yowonjeza ngati aonetsa kuti chinthu china chikuphatikizidwa ku chinthu china.

Zitsanzo

Amayi ndi abambo amalima zedi.

Chikondi ndi mwana wanzeru komanso woleza mtima.

### b. **Kupatula/olekanitsa**

Amagwira ntchito yopatula ngati akulekanitsa zinthu.

Zitsanzo

Ugule bukulo osati nsapato.

Ndikufuna kugula galimoto osati kumanga nyumba.

### c. **Kusonyeza kukaika**

Amaonetsa kuti pali zinthu ziwiri zokambidwa koma chenichenicho sichidziwika.

Zitsanzo

Muphike nyama kapena nsomba.

Ukufuna mwana kapena sukulu.

### d. **Kusonyeza zotsatira**

Amalimikiza poonetsa zotsatira za zomwe zachitika.

Zitsanzo

Sankalimbikira choncho walephera mayeso.

Pemphani ndipo mudzapatsidwa.

e. **Kusonyeza mgwirizano**

Zitsanzo

Amalimbikira kuti adzamukweze pa ntchito.

Wakwiya popeza mwamugawira pang'ono.

## Zizindikiro za M'kalembedwe

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- a. **Mpumiro(.)** Mwana wagona kale.
- b. **Mpatuliro(,)** Ndadya maye,masuku,mapoza ndi nthudza.
- c. **Mtamuliro(:)** Adatenga zinthu monga:  
zovala,zidebe,chikwama ndi mtondo.
- d. **Mitengero(“ “)** Aphunzitsi adati,"khala chete iwe!"
- e. **Nkhodolero(')** Dothi landigwera m'maso.
- f. **Mfuwuliro(!)** Mayo! Ndakhala padzuwa.
- g. **Mfunsiro(?)** Kodi mubweradi?
- h. **Mpumirapang'ono(:)** Adagwira ntchito molimbikadi; lero ndi mfulu pakhomo pake.
- i. **Mdulamawu(\_)** Kakambiraneni za\_ Kupsa.
- j. **Mikutiramawu()** Poizoni (chiphe)
- k. **Kachisoti(^)**
- l. **Chizindikiro chosonyeza chiganizo kapena ganizo ladulidwa(^)**

## Zoyankhula Mwini

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Ndi mawu enieni omwe adatuluka pakamwa pa yemwe adayankhula.

### Zolina zoayankhulira

Kufotokoza,kudziwitsa,kulonjeza,kulamula,kulangiza,kuyankha,kutsutsa,kuchenjeza,k uopseza,kudzudzula,kudandaula,kudzipereka,kupempha,kudabwa ndi kuyamika.

Zitsanzo

Jese adati,"Lero mayeso anaphweka."

“kodi upita nawo kwa agogo?” a Lemaní adafunsa Sekelani.

## Zoyankhula wina

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- Ndi mawu enieni otuluka pakamwa pa amene akumva nkhani.
- Ndi mawu wofotokoza za zomwe wina adayankhula.

Zitsanzo

Jese adatitsikulo mayeso adaphweka.

A Lemaní adafunsa Sekelani ngati akadapita nawo kwa agogo.

“Ndikuphunzira Chichewa,” Zapansi adandidziwitsa.

Zapansi adandidziwitsa kuti adali kuphunzira Chichewa.

“Kodi Chikondi ali bwino?” Mayamiko adafunsa.

Mayamiko amafuna kudziwa ngati Chikondi ali bwino.

**Zinthu zomwe zimasintha mzoyankhula mwini kupita ku zoyankhula wina.**

### **Nthawi za aneni**

Nthawi yatsopano yopitiriza kuti ikhale nthawi yakale yopitiliza

Zitsanzo

“Tikusesa m’nyumba,” adatero asungwana.

Asungwana adati anali kusesa m’nyumba.

**Momwe aphatikiri, masinde ndi mawu ena angasithire**

Zitsanzo

“Ndibwera kumeneko kudzaona mwana wanga,” adatero Malizani poyankhula pa lamyia.

Malizani wati abwera kuno kudzaona mwana wake.

**Alowam’malo ndi masinde aumwini amasintha akamachotsedwa m’zoyankhula mwini n’kupita m’zoyankhula wina.**

Zitsanzo

## Za mwini

Ine	iye
Ife	iwo
Iwe	ine
_nga	_ke
_thu	_wo
_ko	_ngo

**Mawu otamula zomwe mwin adayankhula pozifotokoza m'zoyankhula wina ayenera kugwirizana ndi zomwe mwini amafuna monga;**

Kufotokoza,kupempha,kufunsa,kulamula

## Ziganizo zoyankhula wina zimatha kuyamba motere:

- a. Amayi adati----
- b. Chindime amandifotokozera  
kuti-----
- c. Nanchidwe amafuna kudziwa  
ngati----
- d. Chimunthucho chimandifunsa  
ngati-----
- e. Sing'anga wandilangiza kuti---  
--

## Misintho ya aneni

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Kupatula msintho wobwerezza, msintho umapangidwa pochotsa lembo laliwu "a" lotsiriza kutsinde la mneni ndi kuikapo mphatikiram'tsogolo wa msintho pampatapo.

### Mitundu ya msintho ya aneni

#### 1. **Msintho wochitidwa**

Uli ndi mitundu iyi:

##### a. **Msintho wochitidwa m'chibisira**

Aneni ake amathera ndi aphatikiram'tsogolo "\_eka" ndi "\_ika"

Zitsanzo

Nsimá yadyeka lero.

Anyamatawo amaenyeka  
zedi.

##### b. **Msintho wochitidwa poyerá**

Aneni ake amathera ndi aphatikiram'tsogolo a "\_edwa" ndi "\_idwa".

Zitsanzo

Mbuzi yawo yaphedwa.

Munda wathu walimidwa

bwino.

### c. Msintho wonyazitsa

Aneni ake ameonetsa kunyanzitsa kapena kunyoza ndipo aneni ake amathera ndi aphantikram'tsogolo monga “\_ewa;” \_iwa ndi”\_wa.

Zitsanzo

Galu wawo waphewa.

Ndipsi ija yamangwa.

### 2. Msintho wom'chitira

Aneni ake amasonyeza kuti wina wachita ntchito m'malo mwa wina. Aneni ake amathera ndi aphantikirm'tsogolo “\_ira” ndi “\_era”.

Zitsanzo

Adamumangira nyumba ya malata mkazi wake.

usadandaule, ndikubwerekera buku Domasi.

### 3. Msintho wobwerezabwerezza

Aneni ake amasonyeza kubwerezedwa kwa ntchito ndipo msinthowu umapangidwa pobwerezza tsinde la mneni.

Zitsanzo

Iye amangoyendayenda nthawi zonse.

Anawo amaliralira pakudya.

### 4. Msintho wochititsa

Aneni ake ameonetsa kuti wina wachititsa ntchito ichitike ndipo amathera ndi aphantikram'tsogolo “\_itsa” ndi “\_etsa”.

Zitsanzo

Walembetsa mayeso ovuta.

Aphunzitsi alimitsa\_munda  
waukulu.

### 5. Msintho wochitsitsa

Aneni ake ameonetsa kuti ntchitoyachitika motsindika ndipo amathera ndi aphantikram'tsogolo “\_itsitsa” ndi “\_etsetsa”.

Zitsanzo

Iye wakanitsitsa.

Aphunzitsi akuonetsetsa  
tikuchitazi.

### 6. Msintho wochitirana

Aneni ake amasonyeza kuti ntchito yachitika mobwezerana ndipo amathera ndi m'phantikram'tsogolo “\_na”.

Zitsanzo

Iwo adamenyana koopsa.

Atsikanawo adalumana  
pandewuyo.

### 7. Msintho wotsutsana

Aneni ake amasonyeza kutsutsana kwa ntchito ndipo amathera ndi m'phantikram'tsogolo “\_ula”.

Zitsanzo

**Mneni**

**Msintho**

Mata  
Tsirika  
Tseka

Matula  
Tsirikula  
Tsekula

# MIVEKERO

---

Ndi mawu amene amasonyeza maonekedwe, mchitidwe, fungo, kapena khalidwe la chinthu.

## Magulu ya mimvekero

Pali magulu asanu a mimvekero

- a. **Gulu lokhala ndi phatikizo limodzi la malembo:** ga, du, gu, chi.
- b. **Gulu lokhala ndi maphatikizo awiri a malembo:** gada, photo, deru.
- c. **Gulu lokhala ndi maphatikizo atatu a malembo:** balala, dululu, tololo.
- d. **Gulu lokhala ndi maphatikizo anayi kapena opitirirapo a malembo:** khlophethe, sokoloku, vumbuluku.
- e. **Gulu lokhala ndi mawu obwerezabwereza:** deruderu, tukutuku, sadabusadabu.

## Mitundu ya mimvekero

Pali mitundu inayi ya mimvekero.

### 1. **Mimvekero yamamvekedwe**

Umasonyeza kamvekedwe ka chinthu.

Zitsanzo

Belu lalira kuti ngoo.

Madzi ali poo pa mpopi.

### 2. **Mimvekero yamkhaldidwe**

Umasonyeza khalidwe la chinthu.

Zitsanzo

Onse adali chete pamene aphunzitsi aakulu amayankhula.

Kunyumba kudali zii ngati kudalibe anthu.

### 3. **Mimvekero ya maonekedwe**

Umasonyeza maonekedwe a chinthu kapena munthu.

Zitsanzo

Lero kunja kuli mbeee.

Ali ndwii ngati amuzazira.

### 4. **Mimvekero yamchitidwe**

Umasonyeza mchitidwe wa chinthu kapena munthu.

Zitsanzo

Anthu adali dululu ku msika.  
Mukadali gwirugwiru simunakonzeke.

##### 5. **Mimvekero yosonyeza fungo**

Imasonyeza mmene fungo la chinthu limamvekera.  
Zitsanzo  
Kunkhutiko kuli phuu kununkha.  
Kafungo ka mafuta kamene wadzola Kondwani kachita kuti guu.

## AKAPANDAMNENI

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- Ndi gulu la mawu limene silikhala ndi mneni wosintha nthawi.
- Gululi lingakhale ndi mawu kuyambira awiri kupita mtsogolo.

Zitsanzo

Taukani abambo a Maliko.

Iye adzakhala nafe moyo wake wonse.

### Mitundu ya akapandamneni

#### 1. **Kapandamneni wa dzina**

Ndi gulu la mawu limene limayamba ndi dzina koma silikhala ndi mneni wosintha nthawi.

Zitsanzo

Amagula chiphaso chokhalira m'dzikomo moyo wake onse.

Iwo adzakhala nafe moyo waho wonse.

#### 2. **Kapandamneni wa mphotokozi**

Umayamba ndi mphotokozi.

Zitsanzo

Mnyamatayo adatitengera ku chinkhalango chowirira kwa mnanu.

Nambewe ndi mtsikana woyera bwino.

#### 3. **Kapandamneni wa muonjezi**

Mtunduwu umayamba ndi muonjezi.

Zitsanzo

Iwo amaoneka mochititsa mantha.

Mtsikanayo adalira mofuula kwambiri.

#### 4. **Kapandamneni wa mfuwu**

Umayamba ndi mfuwu.

Zitsanzo

Kalanga ine! Ng'ombe ija  
yafa.

Mayo ine! Wandilasa pa  
mtima.

## 5. **Kapandamneni wa mperekezi**

Mawu oyamba agululi ndi mperekezi.

Zitsanzo

Aphunzitsi akutsogolereni pa zokambirana zanu.

Muzyenda m'mbali mwa nsewu ingakugundeni galimoto.

## 6. **Kapandamneni wa mneni wosasintha nthawi**

Amayamba ndi mneni wosasintha nthawi.

Zitsanzo

Samafuna kudzisauksa iwo eni.

Kuberana pamalonda n'kulakwa

# APEREKEZI NDI NTCHITO ZAWO

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Aperekezi amagwira ntchito zosiyansiyana motere:

### a. **Kusonyeza mbali komwe**

**kuli/kapena wapiti**

**munthu/zinthu**

Zitsanzo

Nambewe ali ku msika.

Mwayi wakhala pa mpando  
wanga.

### c. **Kusonyeza mkatı**

Khoswe walowa mu tsuko.

### d. **Kusonyeza umwini**

Tandiuzza za a chimwene ako.

### e. **Kusonyeza nthawi**

Zitsanzo

Mbavazo zandibera pakati  
pa usiku.

Chimwemwe wapiti kwa

Madalo.

### b. **Kusonyeza pomwe chinthu**

**chili**

Zitsanzo

Anabwera pa basi.

Zitsanzo

Joni wakwera mu mtengo.

Zitsanzo

Khasu la Kalirani lathyoka.

Ndakhala ndili kuja kwa zaka  
zisanu.

# KUPHWANYA ZIGANIZO ZA NTHAMBI POONETSA NTHAMBI ZAWO

---

- Nthambi za chiganizo zilipo mitundu iwiri. Izi ndi **nthambi zoima pazokha** ndi **nthambi zosaima pa zokha**.

- Nthambi ya chiganizo yoima payokha imatha kuperaka ganizo lomveka bwino payokha.
- Nthambiyi imakhala ndi mwininkhani komanso mneni wakewake.

Chitsanzo

Ophunzira amene amawerenga amakhoza mayeso.

Nthambi yoima payokha

Ophunzira amakhoza mayeso.

Nthambi yosaima payokha

Amene amawerenga

### **Nthambi za chiganizo**

Zosaima pazokha zimaggwira ntchito ngati dzina, mfotokozi, kapena muonjezi m'chiganizo.

#### a. **Nthambi ya dzina**

- Imaggwira ntchito ngati dzina m'chiganizo.
- Nthambiyi ndi yankho la funso, **chiyani**, kapena **kuti chiyani**, kabenango “\_yani” ndi “\_ti?”

Zitsanzo

Ndi bodza kuti Joni wabwera

Ndi bodza

\_kuti chiyani?

\_kuti Joni wabwera

Zitsanzo

- i. Sadaulule zomwe anagwirizana.
- ii. Umanena chatsitsa dzaye.
- iii. Zakuti adyera nyama, si za chilendo.

### **Ntchito za nthambi za dzina**

Zimaggwira ntchito zotsatirazi

#### 1. **Mwininkhani**

Zitsanzo

Zomwe wachita, zatikhumudwitsa.

Kuti ndinu ana aulesi, zaonekera poyerā.

Aliyense wochita izi, sadzapulumuka.

## 2. **Pamtherankhani**

### i. **Pamtherankhani wa mneni(wachindunji)**

Zitsanzo

Wakolora zomwe anabzala.

Iye wandiuza kuti safuna zachipongwe.

Mundisankhire amene afuna kupita nawo.

### ii. **Pamtherankhani wa mperekezi**

Zitsanzo

Anakhutitsidwa ndi zomwe ndinamufotokozena.

Mupereke mwayi kwa aliyense yemwe angafune.

Tikhale tcheru ku zolankhula zake.

### iii. **Kukhala mtsirizo wa aneni**

Zitsanzo

Izi ndi zomwe umafuna.

Iwowa ndi womwe amatithandiza kwambiri.

Wodya nawo phwando adzakhala aliyense yemwe adzavale mwinjiro.

### iv. **Kukhala pamtherankhani wopanda chindunji(mlandira kanthu)**

Zitsanzo

Aphunzitsi amapereka mphatso kwa onse opambana kuitirira malikisi 70(mlandira "mphatso").

Atate agulira njinga mwana amene amavina bwino kwambiri pamaso pa alendo(mlandira "njinga").

## Nthambi ya mfotokozi

- Nthambi yosaima payokha yomwe imagwira ntchito ngati mfotokozi.
- Ndi gulu la mawu lokhala ndi mneni wakewake m'chiganizo ndipo limakamba zambiri za dzina.
- Nthawi zonse nthambi ya chiganizo ya mfotokozi imatsatira dzina limene ikumfotokoza.
- Nthambiyi ndi yankho lafunso "\_kuti" kapena "\_tani"
- Kawirikawiri nthambiyi imayamba ndi mawu ochokokera ku tsinde la mgwirizano \_mene kapena \_mwe.

Zitsanzo

Ng'ombe yomwe yakonzedwa ndi yanga.

Msungwana akubwera apoyo sadziwa kuphika.

Ana amene amathawa sukulu sakula ndi makhalidwe abwino.

## Nthambi za muonjezi

- Nthambiyi imagwira ntchito ya muonjezi.
- Nthambiyi imakamba za aneni ali mu nthambi yoima payokha.
- Mneniyo amafotokozedwa ponena za nthambi, malo, mkhaliidwe, mchitidwe, chifukwa ndi cholinga.
- Nthambizi zimayamba ndi alumikizi “monga” ndi (mokhala) “ngati”

## Mitundu

### 1. Nthambi ya muonjezi wa mchitidwe

- Imadziwitsa momwe ntchito inachitikira poyankha funso **bwanji?** kapena **motani?**

Zitsanzo

Amaimbaba monga amayimbira amake.  
Iye akuyenda ngati watopa.  
Mphaka amadya (monga) ngati safuna.

### 2. Nthambi ya muonjezi wa malo

- Imatidziwitsa komwe ntchito inachitikira poyankha funso **kuti(pati,poti,muti?)**

Zitsanzo

Iwo amanga sukulu pomwe adabadwira John Chilembwe.  
Komwe wachedwa msulu, kuli nyerere.  
Mubzale mbeuzo m'mayenje momwe muli ndowe.  
Patsala paja, pagona chinziri.

### 3. Nthambi ya muonjezi wa nthawi

- Imafotoko za nthawi yomwe ntchito inachitika
- Nthambiyi imayankha funso **liti(nthawi yanji?)**

Zitsanzo

Mmene munkabwera, munali anthu abwino.

Chule anadabwa madzi atafika m'khosi.

Iye adafika nditatha kudya.

### 4. Nthambi ya muonjezi wa chifukwa

- Imatiuza cholinga chogwirira ntchito.

**Ndi chifukwa chiyani(ninji)** ndi funso lomwe nthambiyi imayankha.

Zitsanzo

Wamenyedwa chifukwa amamuyamba wamisala.

Popeza mwandinyoza, sindidya nsima yanu.

Kwapsa tonola chifukwa sudziwa mtima wamoto.

Ndamukhululukira poti(popeza kuti) wapepesa.

#### 5. ***Nthambi ya muonjezi wa cholinga***

- Nthambiyi imatiuza cholinga chogwirira ntchito.
- Nthambiyi nthawi zambiri imayankha funso **chifukwa (ngakhale samanena za chifukwa koma cholinga)**.
- Imakonda kuyamba ndi mawu oti **kuti**

Zitsanzo

Yesu adafa kuti tipulumuke.

Akuphunzira kuti achotse umbuli.

Bwerani mudzaone zomwe ndakugulirani.

Angakulande, gwiritsa.

#### 6. ***Nthambi ya muonjezi wolabada***

- Imayamba ndi mawu oti **ngakhale, chingakhale, kungakhale, angakhale** ndi(**chi**) nkana.

Zitsanzo

Sindipita ngakhale mundinyengerere.

Angakhale mukane chakudya, mwalepherabe mayeso.

Mungatero(ngakhale mutero) wolima mwana.

#### 7. ***Nthambi ya muonjezi ya pokhapokha***

- Imaonetsa kuti ntchito ichitika ina ikachitika.
- Immatha kuyamba ndi mawu oti **ngati, pokhapokha**, ndi **mpaka**.

Zitsanzo

Sindipita nawo kuphwandoko pokhapokha andiitane.

Ngati abwera, ndipita nawo ku Lilongwe.

Sindikusiya mpaka undidalitse.

#### 8. ***Nthambi ya muonjezi wa zotsatira***

- Nthambiyi imatisonyeza zipatso (**zotsatira**) zomwe zimaoneka chifukwa chogwira ntchito ina yake.

Zitsanzo

John waledzera kwambiri kotero kuti angodzigwetsa.

Amadzuka m'mawa kwambiri moti sungamupeze.

Mwana wanu anandipsetsa mtima mpaka ndamumenya.

# KUPHWANYA CHIGANIZO POUNIKA MAWU PAOKHAPAOKHA

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Ndiko kuphwanya chiganizo mozama.

Kumadalira kudziwa mitundu yonse ya mawu, ntchito imene mawuwo amachita m'chiganizo ndi ubale kapena kupendekerana kumene kuli pa mawu ena m'chiganizo.

### Zina zofunika kudziwa pa mitundu ya mawu yosiyansiyana

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| i. <b>Dzina:</b> mtundu, ntchito, gulu,<br>kuchuluka kwake,<br>chachikazi/chachimuna. | iv. <b>Mneni:</b> mtundu, nthawi,<br>kanenedwe, kachitidwe.  |
| ii. <b>Mlowam'malo:</b> mtundu,<br>ntchito, gulu, kuchuluka.                          | v. <b>Muongezi:</b> mtundu, ntchito.   |
| iii. <b>Mfotokozi:</b> mtundu, ntchito  | vi. <b>Mlumikizi:</b> mtundu, ntchito<br>vii. <b>Mperekezi:</b> mtundu, ntchito<br>viii. <b>Mvekero :</b> mtundu ntchito |

Chitsanzo

Mpalano umachitika pa zinthu zosiyansiyana.

### Kuphwanya kwake

Mpalano: dzina lopanda mwinimwini, mwininkhani, mpirirantchito, gulu la Mu\_Mi\_ ,

Lonena za chimodzi, losatchula chachimuna kapena chachikazi.

Umachitika: mneni wosayambukira, nthawi yatsopano yakawirikawiri, kanenedwe

Kofotokoza, kachitidwe kochitidwa m'chibisira

Pa : mperekezi wosonyeza malo, kuperekeza dzina "zinthu"

Zinthu: dzina lopanda mwinimwini, pamtherankhani wa mperekezi, gulu la Chi\_Zi\_

Lonena za zambiri, losatchula chachimuna kapena chachikazi.

Zosiyansiyana: mfotokozi wamkhaliidwe, kukamba za dzina "zinthu"

Samalani adapha akalulu atatu.

### Kuphwanya kwake

Samalani: dzina la mwinimwini, mwininkhani, mchitantchito, gulu la Mu\_A\_, lotchula  
Chachimuna, lonena chimodzi

Adapha: mneni woyambukira, nthawi yakale, kanenedwe kofotokoza ,kachitidwe  
Kawochita.

Akalulu: dzina lopanda mwini,pamtherankhani wachindunji, mpirirantchito, gulu la

Mu\_A\_ lonena chimodzi, lotchulira chachikazi kapena chichimuna

Gona upumule.

### **Kuphwanya kwake**

Gona: mneni wosayambukira, nthawi yatsopano, kanenedwe kolamula, kachitidwe ka wochita

Upumule: mneni wosayambukira, nthawi yatsopano, kanenedwe kachifuniro, kufotokoza zotsatira, kachitidwe kawochita

Nambewe amandisangalatsa ndi nseko yake

### **Kuphwanya kwake**

Nambewe: dzina lamwinimwini, mwininkhani, lonena za chimodzi, lotchulira chachikazi, gulu la Mu\_A\_ munthu wa chitatu

Amandisangalatsa: mneni woyambukira, nthawi yatsopano yakawirikawiri, kanenedwe kofotokoza, kachitidwe kawochita

ndi: mperekezi wa dzina “nseko”

nseko: dzina la chinthu chosakhudzika, pamtherankhani wa mperekezi ndi lotchulira chomwe si chachikazi kapena si chachimuna, gulu la I\_Zi\_chinthu chachitatu

yake: mfotokozi waumwini, kufotokoza za dzina “nseko”

## **NTCHITO ZA NDI,TI,ndi LI Ndi**

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### **1. Kukhala mlumikizi**

Amalumikiza mitundu yofanana ya mawu monga dzina ndi dzina linzake, mneni ndi mneni kaya mfotokozi ndi mfotokozi wina.

Zitsanzo

Ng'ombe yanga ili ndi maanga oyera ndi ofiira.

Amayi ndi atate apita kumunda.

### **2. Kukhala mneni**

Uyu ndi mneni amene sasonyeza ntchito koma kunena za m'mene chinthu chiriri.

Zitsanzo

Ng'ombe ndi nyama yabwino.

Julius ndi mnyamata wochenjera.

**3. Kukhala mgwirizanitsi wa mlowammalo wa dzina lakelake wakalozamwini**

Mgwirizanitsiyu angakhale wa mwininkhani kapena pamtherankhani.

Zitsanzo

Ine ndikupatsani malangizo ena pa umphawi.(mwininkhani)

Ine adandisonyeza khalidwe linalina anawo.(wapamtherankhani)

**4. Kukhala mvekero**

Mvekero wake amasonyeza kulimba kwa chinthu.

Zitsanzo

Atakhoma chikhomo chinalimba ndi osagwedezeza.

Moyo wa ndi umakhala kwa amene amadya zosiyanasiyana.

**5. Kukhala mperekezi**

“ndi” amaperekeza dzina limene likutsatira mneni wosayambukira amene sangakhale ndi pamtherankhani wachindunji.

Zitsanzo

Ubwere ndi mabuku ako.

Adafa ndi ludzu.

Amagona ndi make khutu yemwe.

## Ti

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**1. Kukhala tsinde la mneni**

Kusonyeza kuti ntchito ichitika posachedwapa

Zitsanzo

Nditi ndipite kumsika.

Akuti tipitile limodzi.

**2. Kukhala tsinde lofunusra**

Zitsanzo

Ukupita kuti?

Ndi uti waba nthochi?

**3. Kukhala m'phatikiram'mbuvo wopangira dzina lochepetsa**

Zitsanzo

Mundigulireko timatomba.

Timbalame tam'kamwa sitinona.

**4. Kukhala mgwirizanitsi**

**a. Wa mwininkhani**

Zitsanzo

Ife timadya nsima.

Timitengoti tigwa.

**b. Wowerengera**

Zitsanzo

Tiana tinayi tavulala.

Ndigulire tinkhuku tiwiri.

**c. Wa ubale/mgwirizano**

Zitsanzo

Tiagalu timene tagwidwa ndi tanu.

Mundigawire tinthu timene mwatenga.

**d. Wolozera**

Zitsanzo

Tinthu tija tapezeka.

Tinjinga tija tapezeka.

**e. Wofunsira**

Zitsanzo

Ukufuna titi?

Wadya titi?

**5. Kukhala m'phatikiram'kati**

Zitsanzo

Ndatipeza tinkhuku tanu.

Kodi mwatigwira timbalame tija?

**6. Kukhala mphatikiram'tsogolo wolozera**

Zitsanzo

Tinjingatin'tosalimba.

Kodi mwagula tinkhuniti?

# Li

---

**a. Kusonyeza umwini wa chinthu**

Zitsanzo

A ndagoma ali ndi ana atatu.

Kodi mayi pathupi muli napopa m'pachingati?

**b. Kukhala mneni wothandiza**

Zitsanzo

Awa ali kulera bwino ana

Bambo ali kupita kumsika.

awo.

**c. Kukhala m'phatikiram'tsogolo woloza wa gulu la dzina Li\_Ma\_**

Zitsanzo

Bukuli ndi langa.

Tsitsili kameteni lakula.

Khandali mwalitumbiza.

**d. Kukhala mneni wosonyeza mmene chinthu chilili**

Zitsanzo

Ife tili bwino pang'ono.

Anawo ali bwino.

**e. Kusonyeza nthawi yatsopano**

Zitsanzo

Dzani ili lithothoka tsopano  
apa.

Dzuwa lilowa  
posachedwapa.

**f. Kukhala mgwirizanitsi wapamtherankhani**

Zitsanzo

Khandali mwalitumbiza.

Lalanje talichekerana  
tonse.

## Kapangidwe ka afotokozi

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Afotokozi ndi mawu amene amafotokoza kapena kunena zambiri za dzina makamaka za khalidwe, kuchuluka, mchitidwe kapena maonekedwe a dzinalo.

**a. Afotokozi ochokera kumasinde aafotokozi**

Masinde a afotokozi ndi awa: -tali, -fupi, -ng'ono, -kulu, -wisi, -kazi, ndi -muna

Amapangidwa pohatikiza aphantikram'mbuyo awiri ku tsinde la mfotokozi.

Aphantikram'mbuyowa ndi mgwirizanitsi wamfotokozi ndi wina wosonyeza gulu la dzina.

Zitsanzo

<b>Mgwirizanitsi</b>	<b>Mgwirizanitsi</b>	<b>Tsinde</b>	<b>Mfotokozi</b>
<b>Wa mfotokozi</b>	<b>wa gulu la dzina</b>	<b>la mfotokozi</b>	
Wa	m-	tali	wamtali
La	li	fupi	lalifupi
Wa	m-	ng'ono	
wamng'ono			
Wa	u	kulu	waukulu
Ya	i	muna	yaimuna

**b. Afotokozi ochokera ku mayina**

Amapangidwa pophatikiza aphantikram'mbuyo amene ndi mgwirizanitsi a afotokozi ku mayina.

<b>Mphantikram'mbuyo</b>	<b>Dzina</b>	<b>Mfotokozi</b>
Wa-	mwano	wamwano
La-	ufulu	laufulu
a-	Nkhanza	ankhanza
Ka-	mphamvu	kamphamvu

**c. Afotokozi opangidwa kuchokera ku aneni**

Amapangidwa pophatikiza mphatikram'mbuyo ku mneni.

Zitsanzo

Mwana wochenjera uja wagenda njinga.

Antru akuba amasowetsa mtendere.

Mugule nsalu yoysra yovala kuhichini.

- Afotokozi omwe atsekeda mzere kensi kwavo m'ziganizozi apangidwa pophatikiza aphantikram'mbuvo wa-, a-, ndi yo- ku aneni chenjera, kuba ndi yera.

**d. Afotokozi opangidwa kuchokera kumasinde olozera**

- Zitsanzo za aonjezi ndi bwino ndi kale.
- Timaphatikiza aphantikram'mbuvo ku aonjezi amenewa timapanga afotokozi

Mwachitsanzo

Tsabola wakale sawawa.

Ndamugulira nsapato zabwino.

**e. Afotokozi opangidwa kuchokera kumasinde olozera**

Zitsanzo

Msungwana uja wabweretsa nthochi.

**f. Afotokozi opangidwa kuchokera ku masinde a umwini**

Zitsanzo: Wanga, wanu, wathu, zathu

**g. Afotokozi opangidwa ku masinde ofunsira**

Zitsanzo:Ati, liti, wotani, zotani, lotani

**h. Afotokozi opangidwa kuchokera kumasinde owerenga**

Zitsanzo:Amodzi, awiri, zitatu, zisanu, anayi

**i. Afotokozi opangidwa ku masinde ena**

- **Masinde amene amonyeza kupeneka**

Tsinde losonyeza kupeneka ndi -na

Zitsanzo

Munhu wina watenga kope langa

- **Masinde ophatikiza(-nse)**

Zitsanzo

Nyama yonse yaola

Anyamata onse azivala bwino.

- **Masinde opatula (-kha)**

Zitsanzo

Madalitso yekha wabwera.

Mubweretse nyemba zokha

## NCHITO ZA MASINDE ENA A MAWU

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**a. Tsinde -nse**

Amonyeza kusasiyako kanthu

Zitsanzo

Tengani zonse

Apita onse kumadzi

**b. Tsinde -kha**

Limonyeza kupatula kapena kusachita zambiri

Zitsanzo

Ndifuna nyama

Akuti iwe wekha

Talembo Chichewa

yokha

upita

chokha

**c. Tsinde -be/-je**

Masinde awa amonyeza kuti chimene tikuchinena sichilipo ayi.

Zitsanzo

Nsimayo kulibe/kulije.

Sabwera alibe/alije choyendera.

Masinde ena amene si mayina, a nenii, a afotokozi, kapena a aonjezi ndi awa:

**d. Masinde olozera: -no; -ja**

Bwera kuno/pano/muno.

Pita kuja/paja/muja

**e. Masinde ofunsira mafunso**

-tani : Chotani? Motani? Mwatani?

-ti : Kuti? Ziti? Liti? Utii?

-ngati : Kangati? Zingati? Chingati?

-yani : Chiyanii? Ndi yani? Chayani?

**f. Masinde osonyeza umwini**

-nga (ine) : changa, langa, wanga

-thu (ife) : chathu, lathu, wathu

-ko (iwe) : chako, lako, wako

-nu (inu) : chanu, lanu, wanu

-ke (iye) : chake, lake, wake

-w (iwo) : chawo, lawo, wawo

**g. Masinde amgwirizano/ubale**

-mene : Munthu amene wapiti ndi wakuba.

-mwe : Zinthu zonse zomwe mungachite sizidzabisika.

## MITUNDU YOSIYANASIYANA YA MAWU AMODZI

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Zitsanzo zimene mawu amodzi angaonetse mitundu ingapo ndi izi:

**a. Uja**

Mlowam'malo: Uja watopa

Mfotokozi : Mwana uja watopa

**b. Ndi**

Mlumukizi : Jojo ndi Tawina samvana

Mneni : Boyi ndi wosauka

Mperekezi : Amukwapula ndi chikwapu

**c. Pano**

Mfokozi : Pamudzi panom'poyipa

Mlowam'malo: Pano m'pachabe

Muongezi : Khalani pano musachoke

**d. Tsatsa**

Dzina : Tenga tsatsa ilo.

Mneni : Tsatsa nkhuku kwa aphunzitsi

e. Tsekera

Dzina : lyē wapaza tsekera

Mneni : Jane tsekera nkhuku

Ndikufunirani kuwerenga kopambana.  
Dekhani mkanda woyerā umvekedwa  
m'khosi mwanumo.

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