

EXAMINATION NUMBER: _____

CENTRAL WEST EDUCATION DIVISION



2025 MALAWI SCHOOL CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

MOCK EXAMINATIONS

CHICHEWA

Tuesday, 1 April, 2025

PAPER II

Subject Number: M032/II

Time Allowed: 2 hours

(Malikisi 90)

(1:00 - 3:00 pm)

alangizo:

- *Pepalali lili ndi magawo anayi, A,B,C ndi D.*
- *Yankhani mafunso onse mumagawo onse.*
- *Pepalali lili ndi masamba osindikizidwa okwana XX. Onetsetsani.*
- *Lembani NAMBALA yanu ya mayeso m'mipata yomwe yaperekedwa pamwamba pa tsamba lililonse.*
- *Yankhani mafunso onse pogwiritsa ntchito mipata yoyankhira yomwe yaperekedwa.*
- *Malikisi a funso lililonse ayikidwa pa funsolo.*
- *Perakani pepala lanu kwa oyang'anira mayeso nthawi yake ikakwana.*

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GAWO A: MALAMULO A CHYANKHULO

MALIKISI 40

Langizo: Yankhani mafunso onse mugawo lino.

1. Perekani chitsanzo pa ulionse wa mitundu ya kanenedwe ka aneni yotsatirayi m'ziganizo ndi kutseka mzere kungsi kwa mnaniyo.

a. Kanenedwe kolamula wamba

_____ (malikisi 2)

b. Kanenedwe kofotokoza

_____ (malikisi 2)

c. Kanenedwe kapokhapokha

_____ (malikisi 2)

d. Perekani ntchito ya zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe zotsatirazi ndi kupereka chitsanzo pa ntchito iliyonse.

i. Nkhodolero

_____ (malikisi 2)

ii. Mfunsiro

_____ (malikisi 2)

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_____ (malikisi 2)

iii. Kusonyeza mgwirizano

_____ (malikisi 2)

b. Gwiritsani nchito mnenei **"bwera"** m'ziganizo kusonyeza nthawi zotsatirazi za anenei ndi kutseka mzere kusi kwa mneneiyo:

i. Yakale yakawirikawiri

_____ (malikisi 2)

ii. Yamtsogolo yathayi

_____ (malikisi 2)

3. a. Fotokozani njira zoikira mayina m'magulu ndikupereka chitsanzo pa njira iliyonse.

i.

_____ (malikisi 2)

ii.

_____ (malikisi 2)

b. Perekani zitsanzo za nchito zitatu za alowam'malo m'ziganizo pogwiritsa nchito mlowam'malo

"iwe" ndi kutseka mzere kusi kwa mlowam'maloyo.

_____ (malikisi 2)

_____ (malikisi 2)

_____ (malikisi 2)

_____ (malikisi 2)

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_____ (malikisi 1)

ii. Kochitidwa poyera

_____ (malikisi 1)

iii. Kochitidwa m'chibisira

_____ (malikisi 1)

b. Fotokozani m'mene mayina otsatiraw apangidwira:

i. Mwanamphepo

_____ (malikisi 2)

ii. Mtulo

_____ (malikisi 2)

c. Perekani chitsanzo cha mnemi wodalira m'chiganizo ndi kutseka mzere kusi kwa mnemiyo.

_____ (malikisi 2)

e. Tsekani mzere kusi kwa chionjezero cha mchitidwa ntchito mu chiganizo chotsatirachi:

Iwo agula mbuzi zonenepa.

_____ (malikisi 1)

GAWO B: KUMVETSA NKHANI NDI KUSANTHULA CHYANKHULO (MALIKISI 20)

Amayi amodzi wa Achibwe anatchuka kwambiri kaamba ka luso lawo lodziwa kufuya abambo. Nthawi zonse, kupatula pamene m'mudzimo mwagwa Chauta, amuna a m'mudzimo samayenda. Akachoka ku ntchito zao maka za kumunda, amakhala m'makuka mwawo kuchengeteredwa ndi mgodo uphatikizapo thobwa la m'monjo. Amuna ena amakhala pakhomu chifukwa choopa milomo ya akazi wo amene ulendo uliwonse wa mamuna amautanthauzira mwansanje ndi kumasowetsa mtendere munawo ndi mafunso opanda pake. Tsiku lina amuna onse anatuluka m'mudzimo ngati ngumbi. Iyense amene adaona izi ngakhale mlendo adadziwiratu kuti chinachake chachikulu chidali chitika. Ili linali tsiku lonywe Amfumu am'mudzimo anaitanitsa msomkhano.

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Uthenga wodziwitsa anthu za msonkhanowu unafalitsidwa ndi kafuule wa amfumu usiku wodikira tsiku la msonkhano. Panthawiyi, anthu ambiri kuphatikiza banja la Bwetule adali kunyong'olera mbamu zotsiriza za mgonero. Ali pa mzere wamphasa, Bwetule anamasisita mkazi wake momudzutsa namufunsa nati,

"Kodi iwe Nasivelo nkhani akutiitanira Amfumuzi ndi za fetereza, za chimanga kapena za maukonde audzudzu?"

"Aaa, ayi ndinamapo koma mwamaphephe zikukhala ngati ndi zokhudzana ndi nkhani za uchembere wabwino."

"Aaa, Amfumuwo nawo pamenepo aganiza bwanji? Nkhanu ngati zimenezo angamakauze mikoko yogona ngati ife?"

"Basi tiyeni tingopita tikamve nawo, angayambe kutiona chipongwe."

Anthu atafika pa bwalo la msonkhano, nduna yayikulu ya Amfumu inawalandira anthu onse. Pemphero lotsegulira msonkhano linaperekedwa. Kenaka anapatsira Amfumu kuti nawo apungule mpweya.

"Zikomo anthu nonse mwafika pano. Ine lero ndiliba zoyankhula zambiri. Kwanga ndikukuthokozani chifukwa chakufika mwaunyini chotere. Pano ndipereke bwalo kwa alendo athu kuti atimasulire mtolo umene abwera nawo."

Anthu onse anaomba m'manja mwachifumu pamene Amfumu anali kupita kukakhala pa mpando wao wachifumu.

"Ulemu Amfumu ndi nduna zanu zonse, atsogoleri amipingo, amayi ndi abambo. Ine dzina langa ndine Japhet Salabada, mlangizi wa zaumoyo pa chipatala chathu cha Mfungamoyochi."

Atangotero, Patuma anakodola Nasuluma ndi kuyankhula monong'ona amvekere, "Kachibwenzi ka Luey'tu kameneko." Najere anali m'modzi mwa amwazimva aakuluakulu m'mudzimo.

"Ndabwera kuno kuti tidzakumbutsane ndi kulimbikitsana pa nkhanu za kulera malingana ndi momwe zinthu zikuyendera masiku ano. Inu nonse mutha kundivomereza kuti moyo wathu m'mene ulili pano si m'mene zinalili masiku amakedzana. Zachilengedwe zikuonongeka. Ntchito zikusowa. Imfa za ana achichepere zikuchuluka. Kuphatikiza apo amayi ochuluka akumwalira msipu uli m'kamwa. Poyang'anira mavuto onsewa boma likutilimbikitsa kutsatira malangizo a uchembere wabwino komanso kugwiritsa ntchito njira zosiyanasiyana za kulera. Mogwirizana ndi nkhanu iyi ya uchembere wabwino, amayi akulimbikitsidwa kumapita ku sikelo akakhala oyembekezera, kuchirira ku chipatala komanso kuonetsetsa kuti ana akulandira akatemera onse oyenera. Atsikana asalowe m'banja komanso kutenga pakati ali achichepere. Kumbali ya nkhanu ya kulera pali njira zosiyanasiyana zolerera kwa amayi ndi abambo zomwe achipatala amazipereka mopanda kufunsana kupisa m'tumba. Zina mwa njira za kulerazi ndi zotsatirazi: kugwiritsa ntchito mpira wa abambo kapena wa amayi, mapiritsi, lupu kapena kutseketeratu kwa amayi kapena abambo. Palinso maleredwe otsatira njira yachilengedwe. Pamene titsatir njira zimenezi, ana athu adzakula ndi thanzi, amayi adzakhala ndi matupi amphamvu ndipo makolo amatha kusamalira ana awo mosavuta. Ubwino wa njira ya mpira ndi wakuti kupatula pa nkhanu ya kulera imathandizanso pankhanu ya matenda opatsirana kudzera mkugonana. Kupatula njira kutseketeratu njira zina zonse zimaperereka mwayi wakuti pamene tafuna kukhala ndi mwana tithe tuma kaye kugwiritsa ntchito njirazi. Mukafuna kumva zambiri za m'mene njirazi zimagwira ntchito

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mutha kutipeza pa chipatala pathupa nthawi iliyonse. Ndikafika apo ngati pali mafunso kapena ndamanga mutha kufunsa.”

“Mbali yakuno, tifunse nawo!”

“Eya, funsani.”

“Kodi zimenezi, atsogoleri ampingo tilinawo pompano tiyesa atithandiza.”

“Zikomo, ndiyankhe motere: zoonā malembo amanena kuti tibalane, tichulukane ngati mchenga wapagombe koma sananene kuti tizunzane. Amayi ambiri akuzunzika ndi uchembere. Ena akumapezeka ndi matenda amgonagona ndipo ena akutsika kumemene chifukwa cha nkhani yauchembere. Ngakhale ena, akuzunzika ndithu. Kumuona mwana akungoyenda mimba pamtunda.....”

Khalekhale kunamveka mawu kuchokera mkatikati mwa unyinjwiwo, amvekere:

“Ndinadziwa kale kuti misonkhano yanuyi ndi yamiseche. Mungakanditengere nthumbidwa zanu kuti zizidzandiyalutsa pano? Mukuona ngati ine ndinachita kufuna kuti ndikhale mphawi? Mulungutu amapereka mosiyanasiyana munthawi yake. Ifenso tsiku lina tidzaiphula.” Ameneyo anali Bwetule ndipo anatsiriza ndi kukamugwira mkazi wake, Nasivelo, pamkono; nayang’ana msana wa njira. Anthu anangowasiya akung’ung’udza ena akuwowoza, muja achitira ochita sewero la Pamajiga kapena sewero la Sabata ino pa wayilesi ya MBC Radio 1.

MAFUNSO

- a. Tchulani chakudya chimene amayi a m’udzi mwa Achibwe amagwiritsa ntchito pochengeta amuna awo.

_____ (malikisi 1)

- b. Ndi nthawi iti imene amuna a m’udzi mwa Achibwe amaloledwa kuyenda momasuka?

_____ (malikisi 2)

- c. Perekani chifukwa china chimene Mfumu Chibwe amatha kuitanira anthu kupatula misonkhano ya chitukuko?

_____ (malikisi 2)

- d. Perekani mfundo imodzi yosonyeza kuti anthu a m’udzi mwa Achibwe anali omvera Mfumu yawo.

_____ (malikisi 1)

Fotokozani zinthu ziwiri zimene anthu angachite ngati njira yotsatira mfundo za uchembere wabwino malinga ndi nkhanayi.

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_____ (malikisi 2)

Fotokozani mavuto awiri amene amadza chifukwa chosatsata njira zakulera.

_____ (malikisi 2)

Tehulani njira ziwiri zakulera zimene abambo angathe kugwiritsa ntehito.

_____ (malikisi 2)

Fotokozani phindu lina limene anthu amatha kupeza pogwiritsa ntehito mpira wa abambo kapena wa amayi kupatula kulera.

_____ (malikisi 2)

Perekani ubwino umodzi wotsatira njira za kulera m'dziko.

_____ (malikisi 1)

Kusanthula chiyankhulo

Perekani matanthauzo a mawu otsatirawa:

a) Ali pa mzere wamphasa

_____ (malikisi 1)

b) Mopanda kufunsana kupisa m'thumba

_____ (malikisi 1)

c) Ena akutsika

_____ (malikisi 1)

Perekani mawu ofanana ndi otsatirawa kuchokera mu nkhaniyi:

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a. Kalekale

(malikisi 1)

b. Kuweta

(malikisi 1)

GAWO C: CHIMASULIRO (MALIKISI 15)

Werengani nkhani yotsatirayi ndipo muimasulire mu m'Chichewa chomveka bwino.

NATURAL RESOURCES

Natural resources are getting depleted at an alarming rate in our country. There is an inevitable fear that very soon the essential species of flora and fauna will get extinct. That the future generation may not have a chance to know most of these.

What is even more painful is the fact that the development of the country depends largely on these natural resources. In fact what we call technology is nothing other than the transformation of natural resources into something readily usable.

This means that if we have to achieve meaningful development as a country one important thing that has to be done is to replenish the replenishable natural resources.

GAWO D: CHIFUPIKITSO (MALIKISI 15)

Werengani nkhani yotsatirayi. Ili ndi mawu 147 ndipo muifupikitse m'mawu osachepera 49 komonso asapitirire 52:

Kusintha kwa nyengo ndi limodzi mwa mavuto akuluakulu amene akhudza dziko lonse lapansi, kuphatikizapo dziko la Malawi.

Pali zinthu zosiyanasiyana zomwe zimayambitsa vutoli. Zina mwa zinthu zomwe zimabweretsa kusintha kwa nyengoku ndi zotsatirazi: kuonongeka kwa chilengedwe maka mitengo, mpweya woipa wochoka m'makampani ndi m'mafakitole, mankhwala amene amathiridwa mu mbewu kuphatikizapo fetereza.

Kusintha kwa nyengoku kwabweretsa mavuto ochuluka m'dziko mwathu muno angakhale m'mayiko akunja kwa dziko lino. Ena mwa mavutowa ndi monga kusintha kwa kabweredwe ka mvula pamene imatha kubwera yochepa kwambiri zomwe mapeto ake ndi chilala kapena yochuluka kwambiri zomwe mapeto ake ndi kusefukira kwa madzi. Kwabweretsanso matenda osiyanasiyana maka apakhungu. Vuto linanso ndi lomwe

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limadza chifukwa cha kusintha kwa nyengo ndi lakuti mitundu ya mbewu ndi nyama zina inasowa kapena kutha kumene.

Vuto limeneli kuti lichepe kapena kutha kumene zikusowekera kuti anthu onse agwirane manja osati mudziko mwathu mokha muno koma padziko lonse lapansi.

ATHERA PANO