

Table 4. Private sector firm-level gross job gains and losses, as a percent of employment(1)

Not seasonally adjusted: Dynamic method

500 to 999 employees

(Percent)

Year	3 months ended	Net change(2)	Total	Gross job gains		Total	Gross job losses	
				Expanding firms	Opening firms		Contracting firms	Closing firms
1992	September	0.3	4.4	4.2	0.2	4.1	3.9	0.2
	December	0.6	4.7	4.6	0.1	4.1	4.0	0.1
1993	March	-0.8	4.2	4.0	0.2	5.0	4.7	0.3
	June	2.6	5.7	5.6	0.1	3.1	3.0	0.1
	September	0.8	4.6	4.5	0.1	3.8	3.6	0.2
	December	1.0	5.0	4.9	0.1	4.0	3.8	0.2
1994	March	-0.8	4.4	4.2	0.2	5.2	4.9	0.3
	June	2.5	5.9	5.8	0.1	3.4	3.2	0.2
	September	1.2	4.8	4.7	0.1	3.6	3.5	0.1
	December	0.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	4.0	3.9	0.1
1995	March	-0.8	4.4	4.2	0.2	5.2	4.9	0.3
	June	2.0	5.6	5.4	0.2	3.6	3.5	0.1
	September	1.2	4.9	4.8	0.1	3.7	3.5	0.2
	December	0.4	4.7	4.6	0.1	4.3	4.1	0.2
1996	March	-1.5	4.2	4.0	0.2	5.7	5.4	0.3
	June	2.4	5.9	5.7	0.2	3.5	3.4	0.1
	September	0.6	4.6	4.5	0.1	4.0	3.8	0.2
	December	1.1	5.0	4.9	0.1	3.9	3.8	0.1
1997	March	-1.3	4.2	4.0	0.2	5.5	5.2	0.3
	June	2.0	5.6	5.5	0.1	3.6	3.4	0.2
	September	0.8	4.8	4.6	0.2	4.0	3.8	0.2
	December	1.0	5.1	5.0	0.1	4.1	3.9	0.2
1998	March	-0.6	4.9	4.6	0.3	5.5	5.1	0.4
	June	1.9	5.9	5.7	0.2	4.0	3.8	0.2
	September	0.6	4.5	4.4	0.1	3.9	3.7	0.2

	December	0.7	4.9	4.8	0.1	4.2	4.0	0.2
1999	March	-1.5	4.4	4.2	0.2	5.9	5.5	0.4
	June	2.1	5.6	5.4	0.2	3.5	3.4	0.1
	September	0.6	4.4	4.3	0.1	3.8	3.7	0.1
	December	1.1	4.9	4.8	0.1	3.8	3.7	0.1
2000	March	-0.6	4.5	4.3	0.2	5.1	4.9	0.2
	June	2.0	5.5	5.4	0.1	3.5	3.4	0.1
	September	0.3	4.2	4.1	0.1	3.9	3.8	0.1
	December	0.3	4.5	4.4	0.1	4.2	4.1	0.1
2001	March	-2.1	3.9	3.8	0.1	6.0	5.5	0.5
	June	0.3	4.6	4.6	0.0	4.3	4.2	0.1
	September	-1.4	3.4	3.3	0.1	4.8	4.7	0.1
	December	-1.0	3.8	3.7	0.1	4.8	4.7	0.1
2002	March	-1.8	3.8	3.6	0.2	5.6	5.3	0.3
	June	1.2	4.9	4.8	0.1	3.7	3.6	0.1
	September	-0.1	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.8	3.7	0.1
	December	-0.2	3.9	3.9	0.0	4.1	4.0	0.1
2003	March	-1.8	3.5	3.4	0.1	5.3	5.1	0.2
	June	0.8	4.6	4.6	0.0	3.8	3.7	0.1
	September	-0.1	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.7	3.6	0.1
	December	0.2	3.9	3.8	0.1	3.7	3.6	0.1
2004	March	-0.9	3.6	3.5	0.1	4.5	4.3	0.2
	June	1.9	5.1	5.0	0.1	3.2	3.1	0.1
	September	0.1	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.5	3.4	0.1
	December	0.7	4.1	4.1	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.1
2005	March	-1.1	3.4	3.3	0.1	4.5	4.3	0.2
	June	1.8	4.9	4.9	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.1
	September	0.7	3.9	3.9	0.0	3.2	3.1	0.1
	December	0.1	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.6	3.5	0.1
2006	March	-0.3	3.4	3.3	0.1	3.7	3.6	0.1
	June	1.8	4.7	4.7	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	September	0.1	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
	December	0.4	3.8	3.8	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0
2007	March	-0.7	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.8	3.7	0.1
	June	1.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0

	September	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
	December	0.3	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0
2008	March	-1.1	2.9	2.8	0.1	4.0	4.0	0.0
	June	1.0	4.3	4.3	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
	September	-0.7	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0
	December	-1.4	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0
2009	March	-3.9	2.1	2.1	0.0	6.0	5.9	0.1
	June	-0.5	3.8	3.8	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0
	September	-0.5	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.7	3.7	0.0
	December	-0.2	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
2010	March	-0.9	2.8	2.7	0.1	3.7	3.7	0.0
	June	1.9	4.7	4.7	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.4	3.5	3.5	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.1
	December	0.6	3.8	3.8	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
2011	March	-0.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	3.4	3.4	0.0
	June	1.7	4.5	4.5	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.9	3.7	3.7	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	December	0.3	3.5	3.5	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
2012	March	-0.2	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
	June	2.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0
	September	0.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	December	0.4	3.5	3.5	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
2013	March	-0.2	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
	June	1.6	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.4	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	December	0.5	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
2014	March	-0.4	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
	June	2.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0
	September	0.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	December	0.8	3.7	3.7	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
2015	March	-0.8	2.7	2.7	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0
	June	1.8	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.4	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	December	0.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
2016	March	-1.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	3.5	3.5	0.0

	June	1.4	4.3	4.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	September	0.6	3.5	3.5	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	December	0.1	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
2017	March	-0.3	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
	June	1.7	4.5	4.5	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	-0.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
	December	0.7	3.5	3.5	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
2018	March	-0.2	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	June	1.6	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
	December	0.6	3.4	3.4	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
2019	March	-0.6	2.7	2.7	0.0	3.3	3.2	0.1
	June	1.5	4.3	4.3	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	September	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	December	0.4	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
2020	March	-1.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.0
	June	-11.6	2.0	2.0	0.0	13.6	13.5	0.1
	September	3.3	6.0	5.9	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.0
	December	2.0	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0
2021	March	0.1	3.4	3.3	0.1	3.3	3.3	0.0
	June	1.6	4.6	4.6	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
	September	1.1	3.9	3.9	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0
	December	2.2	4.6	4.6	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
2022	March	0.4	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0
	June	1.3	4.6	4.6	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0

(1) The rates measure gross job gains and job losses as a percentage of the average of the previous and current quarter employment levels

(2) Net change is the difference between total gross job gains and total gross job losses.