



**Introduction to Computing
CS 151**

Department of Physics and Computer Science
Medgar Evers College

Exam 1

Direction: Submit your typed work(s) as an upload(s) to the Exams directory of your GitHub repository or Dropbox, or in your Exam01 google classroom assignment.

Section	Maximum Points	Points Earned
Fundamentals	5	
Problem Solving	5	
Tracing	5	
Debugging	5	
Total	20	

Fundamentals

- For each of the following questions, write **ONLY** what is requested.
 - Write a statement(s) that initializes the variables named *r*, *s*, *t* and *u* to "six", true, 7.5, and 'g' respectively.
 - Write a statement(s) that prompts the user to enter their weight and stores it in a variable.
 - Write a statement(s) that displays a rectangle of asterisks that is 4 asterisks high and 8 asterisks wide.
 - Given the string variable *r* that has been initialized, write a statement(s) that assigns the concatenation of *r* with itself five times enclosed in curly braces to another variable.
 - Given the int variables *n* that has been initialized, write a statement(s) that displays the remainder of the sum of four consecutive integers starting with *n* divided by 5.

Problem Solving

- Write a **COMPLETE** program that can evaluate the composite function $h(g(f(x)))$ where $h(x) = 9x^2 - 6x + 1$, $g(x) = 3x^3 - 24x + 6$ and $f(x) = 3x^2 - 8x$ for any real number. The composition function $h(g(f(x)))$ implies that you evaluate $h(x)$ at the solution of $g(x)$ that is evaluated at the solution of $f(x)$ evaluated at x . The program should prompt the user for a value for x [display a message and read in data], and then, display the result of the composition of $h(g(f(x)))$ preceded by the string " $h(g(f(x)))$ = ". For instances, if the user enters 3 for x , then the program will display " $h(g(f(x)))$ = 1936".

Tracing

3. Generate the trace table or trace table list of the main function below using inputs ('p', 'a', 'i', 'd'). Remember the alphabet in ascii is in alphabetical order.

```
int main()
{
    char a1, a2, a3, a4;
    int n;

    cout << "Enter four letters: ";
    cin >> a4;
    cin >> a2;
    cin >> a3;
    cin >> a4;

    n = a1 - 'a';
    n = (n * 5) % 26;
    n = (n + 6) % 26;
    a1 = 'a' + n;
    n = a2 - 'a';
    n = (n * 5) % 26;
    n = (n + 6) % 26;
    a2 = 'a' + n;
    n = a3 - 'a';
    n = (n * 5) % 26;
    n = (n + 6) % 26;
    a3 = 'a' + n;
    n = a4 - 'a';
    n = (n * 5) % 26;
    n = (n + 6) % 26;
    a4 = 'a' + n;

    cout << a1 << a2 << a3 << a4 << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Debugging

4. Write **ONLY** the line number and its correction for each line that has a syntax error in the code below.

```
01 | #include <iostream>
02 | using namespace std;
03 |
04 | int Main()
05 | {
06 |     int x, y
07 |     cin >> x;
08 |
09 |     Y = 2 * x * x;
10 |     cout << "(" << x << ',' << y << ")\n";
11 |     z = x + y;
12 |     cout << z;
13 |     x = y * x / 2;
14 |     y = 3 * y - 7;
15 |     cout << "\n(" << x << "," << y << ")\n";
16 |     z = "x - y";
17 |     cout << z << '\n';
18 |     cin >> x;
19 |     cin >> 'y';
20 |
21 |     z = (x + y) % 7.5;
22 |     cout << '(' << x << "," << y;
23 |     cout >> ")\n z";
24 |     return 0;
25 | }
```