

Years since 1st reintroduction (in 2006)

-80

-40

0

30

60

Original populations  
(all Bd-naive)

Bd arrival &  
Bd epizootics

Disease-  
mediated  
selection

Extirpated populations

Persistent  
(enzootic)  
populations

Survival &  
reproduction of  
resistant frogs

Naturally recovering populations

Frog reintroductions

Survival &  
reproduction of  
resistant frogs

Persistent  
(enzootic)  
populations

Landscape-  
scale  
recovery

Long-term  
population  
viability

