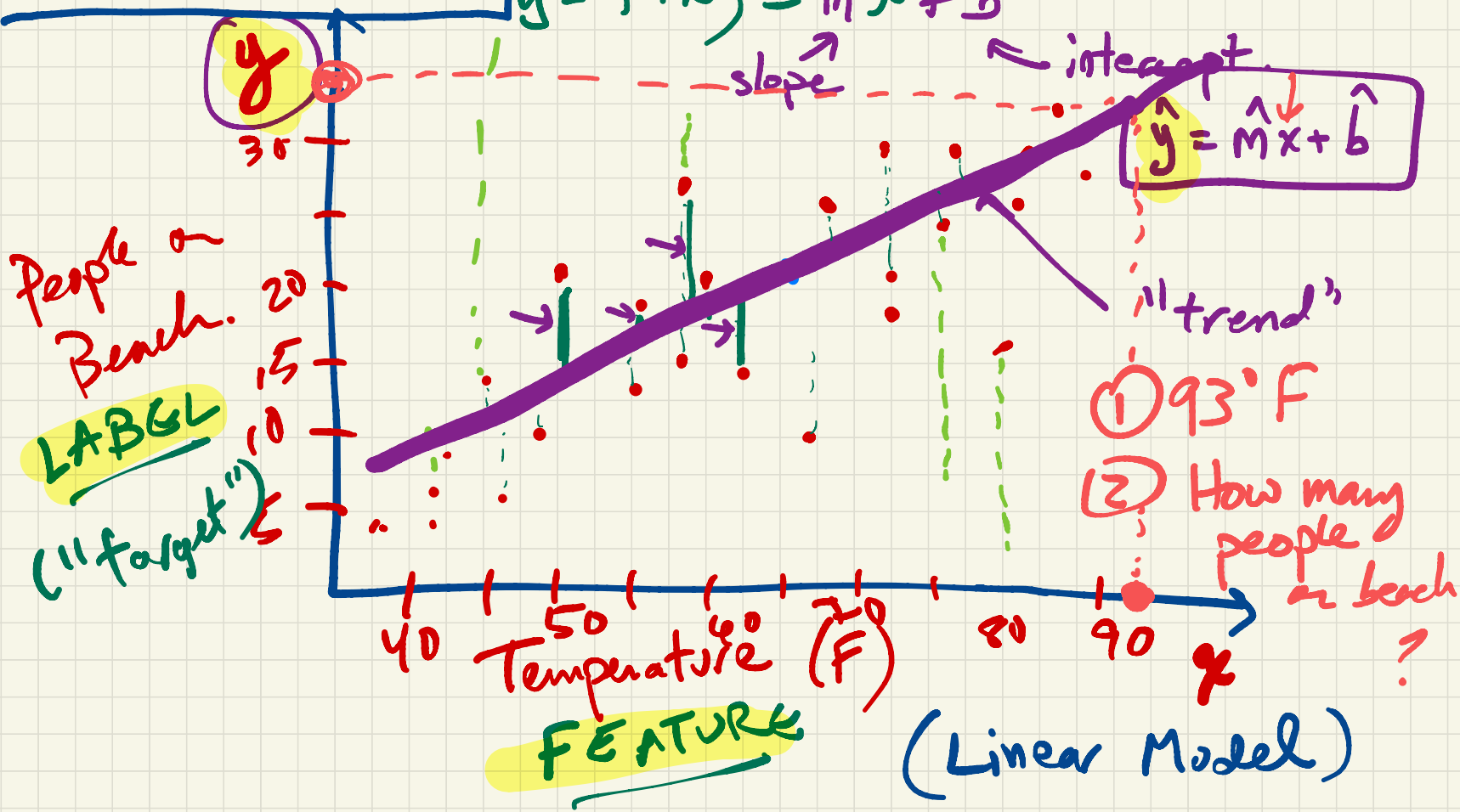
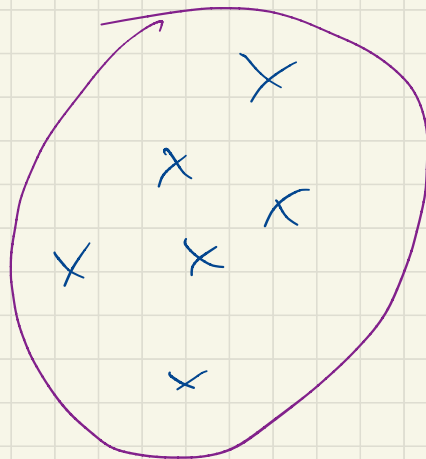
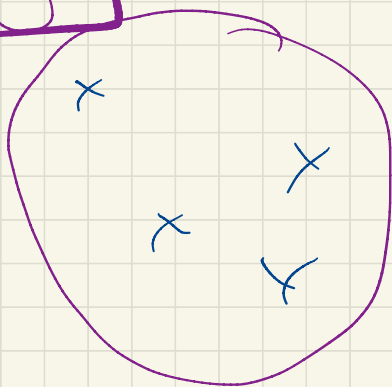


# LINEAR REGRESSION $y = f(x) = mx + b$



# Clustering



# Dimensionality Reduction

3D "Orange"



2D. "Slice"

