

# DB개론 Project5 (DeadLine 5월 16일 낮12시, 50점 만점) 조번호( )

1번 8점

*employee* (person-name, street, city)

Figure 2.35

*works* (person-name, company-name, salary)

*company* (company-name, city)

*manages* (person-name, manager-name)

Consider the relational database of Figure 2.35, where the primary keys are underlined. Give an expression in the relational algebra to express each of the following queries:

- Find the names of all employees who work for First Bank Corporation.
- Find the names and cities of residence of all employees who work for First Bank Corporation.
- Find the names, street address, and cities of residence of all employees who work for First Bank Corporation and earn more than \$10,000 per annum.
- Find the names of all employees in this database who live in the same city as the company for which they work.
- Assume the companies may be located in several cities. Find all companies located in every city in which Small Bank Corporation is located.

Consider the following relational schema

*employee*(empno, name, office, age)  
*books*(isbn, title, authors, publisher)  
*loan*(empno, isbn, date)

Write the following queries in relational algebra.

- Find the names of employees who have borrowed a book published by McGraw-Hill.
- Find the names of employees who have borrowed all books published by McGraw-Hill.
- Find the names of employees who have borrowed more than five different books published by McGraw-Hill.
- For each publisher, find the names of employees who have borrowed more than five books of that publisher.

### 3번 4점

Let  $R = (A, B, C)$ , and let  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  both be relations on schema  $R$ . Give an expression in SQL that is equivalent to each of the following queries.

a.  $r_1 \cup r_2$

b.  $r_1 \cap r_2$

c.  $r_1 - r_2$

d.  $\pi_{AB}(r_1) \bowtie \pi_{BC}(r_2)$

Consider an employee database with two relations

employee(employee-name, street, city)

works(employee-name, company-name, salary)

where the primary keys are underlined. Write a query to find companies whose employees earn a higher salary, on average, than the average salary at First Bank Corporation.

- a. Using SQL functions as appropriate.
- b. Without using SQL functions.

## 5번 6점

- Figure 5.14

employee(person\_name, street, city)

works(person\_name, company\_name, salary)

company(company\_name, city)

managers(person\_name, manager\_name)

Consider the employee database of Figure 5.14. Give expressions in tuple relational calculus and domain relational calculus for each of the following queries:

- Find the names of all employees who work for First Bank Corporation
- Find the names and cities of residence of all employees who work for First Bank Corporation

## 6번 7점

Let  $R = (A, B, C)$ , and let  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  both be relations on schema  $R$ . Give an expression in the domain relational calculus that is equivalent to each of the following:

- a.  $\Pi_A(r_1)$
- b.  $\sigma_{B=17}(r_1)$
- c.  $r_1 \cup r_2$
- d.  $r_1 \cap r_2$
- e.  $r_1 - r_2$
- f.  $\Pi_{A,B}(r_1) \bowtie \Pi_{B,C}(r_2)$

7번 8점

- A. Describe four common features in JDBC and ODBC in detail
- B. Write benefits and drawbacks of external language functions/procedures in detail

8번 5점

Describe why E.F. Codd's accomplishment is great