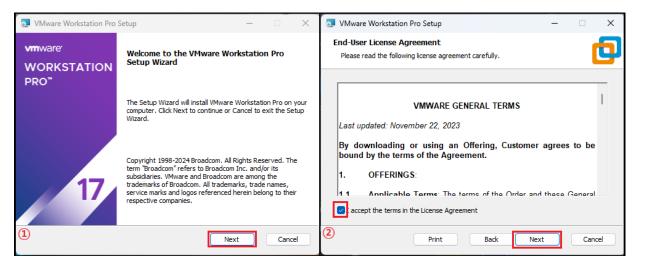
VMware 설치파일 다운로드

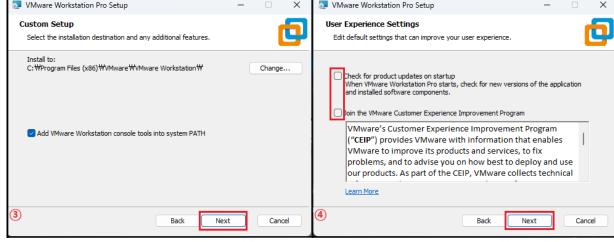
링크 참고: https://foxydog.tistory.com/176

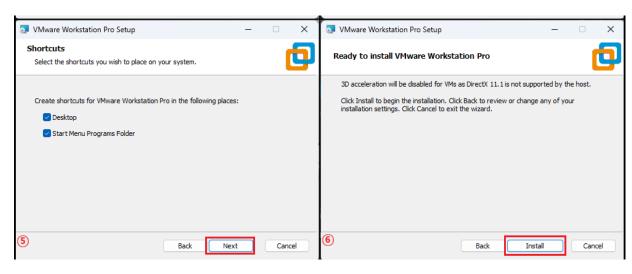
설치파일 다운로드 이후 실행

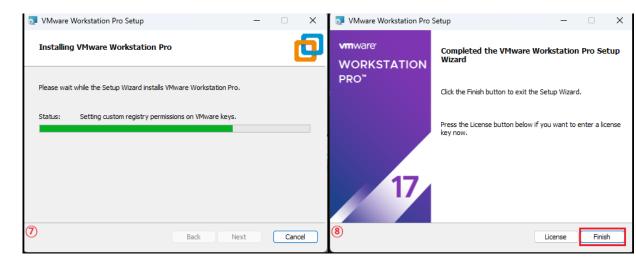


VMware 설치









Ubuntu 22.04 다운로드

링크: https://mirror.kakao.com/ubuntu-releases/jammy/ 접속하여 Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS 다운로드

ubuntu[®] releases

Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS (Jammy Jellyfish)

Select an image

Ubuntu is distributed on three types of images described below.

Desktop image

The desktop image allows you to try Ubuntu without changing your computer at all, and at your option to install it permanently later. This type of image is what most people will want to use. You will need at least 1024MiB of RAM to install from this image.

64-bit PC (AMD64) desktop image

Choose this if you have a computer based on the AMD64 or EM64T architecture (e.g., Athlon64, Opteron, EM64T Xeon, Core 2). Choose this if you are at all unsure.

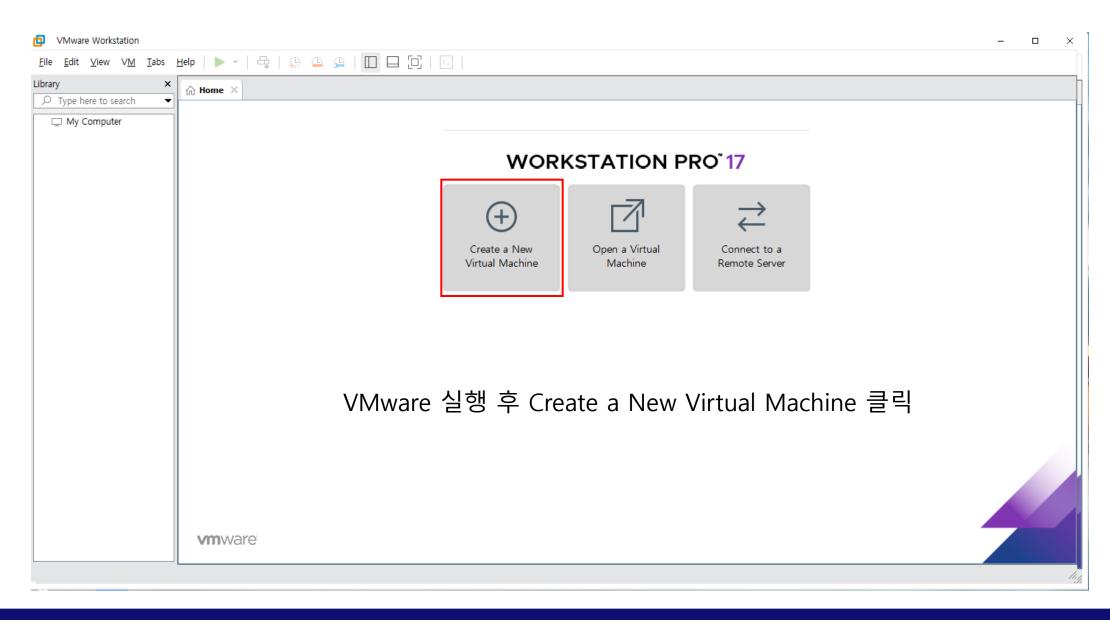
Server install image

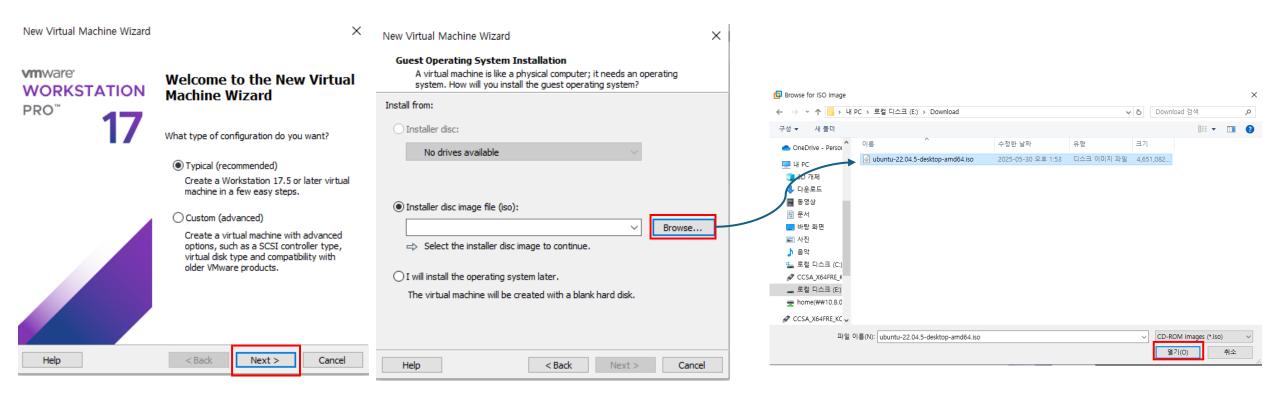
The server install image allows you to install Ubuntu permanently on a computer for use as a server. It will not install a graphical user interface.

64-bit PC (AMD64) server install image

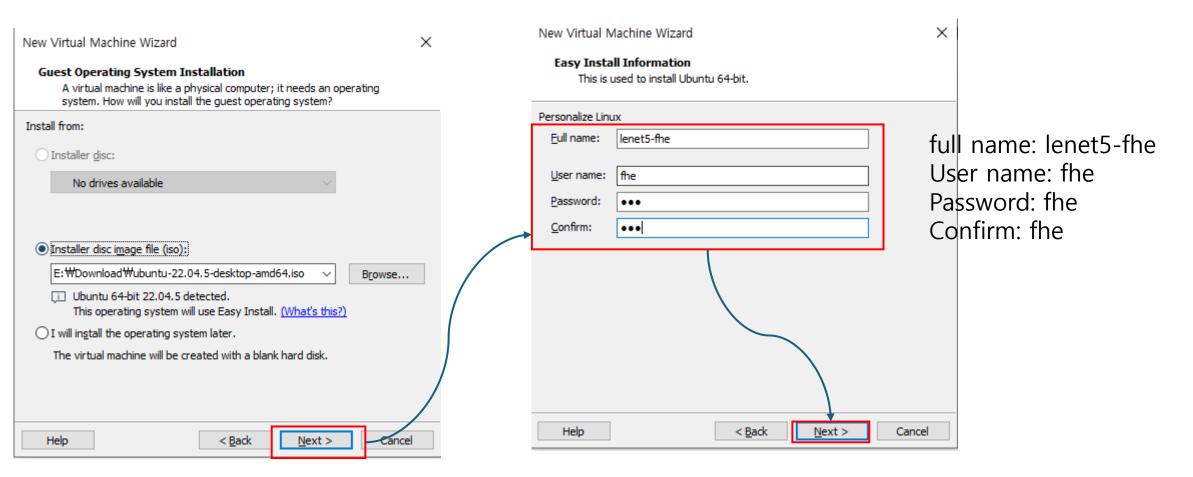
Choose this if you have a computer based on the AMD64 or EM64T architecture (e.g., Athlon64, Opteron, EM64T Xeon, Core 2). Choose this if you are at all unsure.



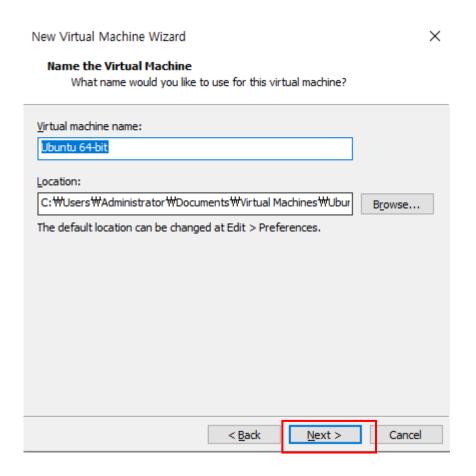


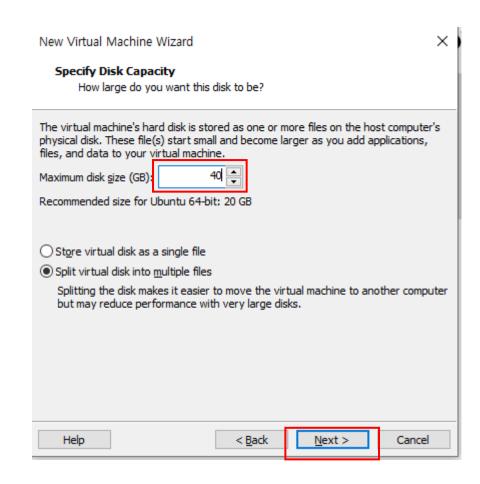


Next > Browse > 다운로드한 Ubuntu 22.04.5 desktop 선택

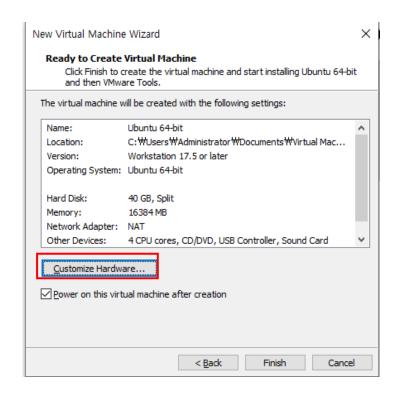


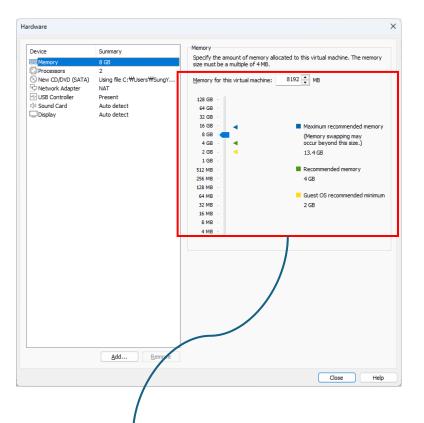


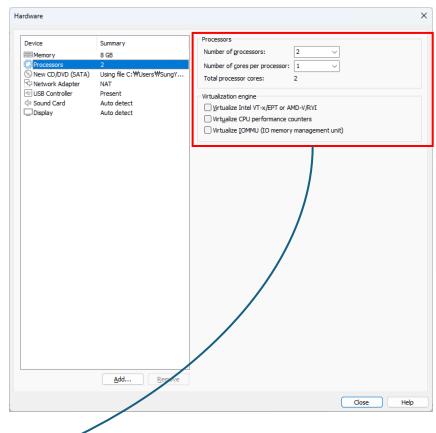




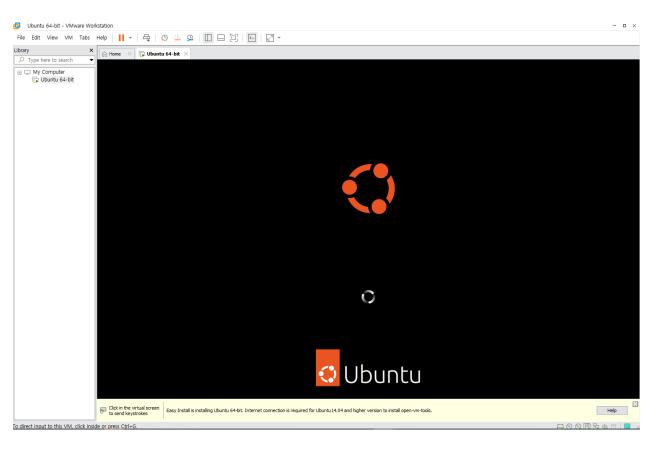
용량은 40GB로 설정

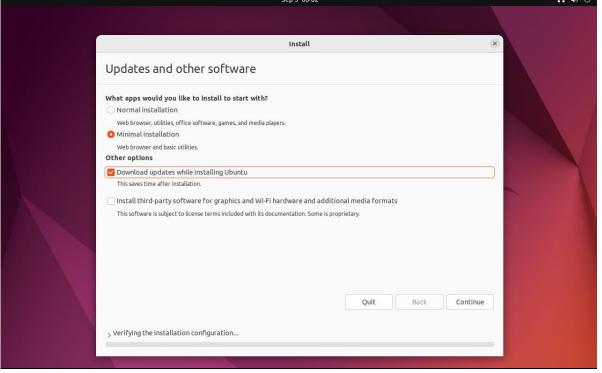


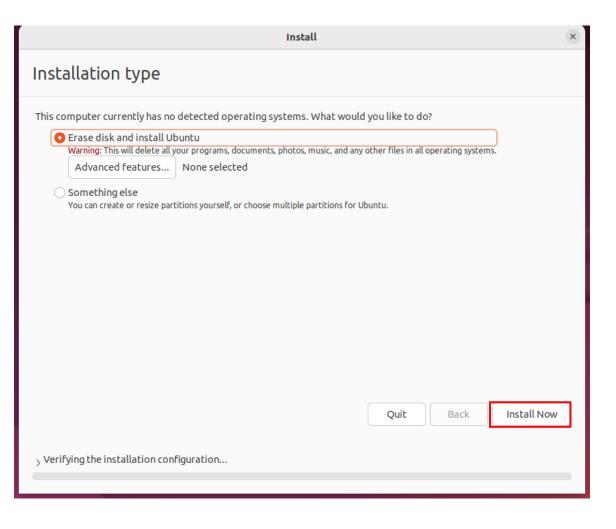


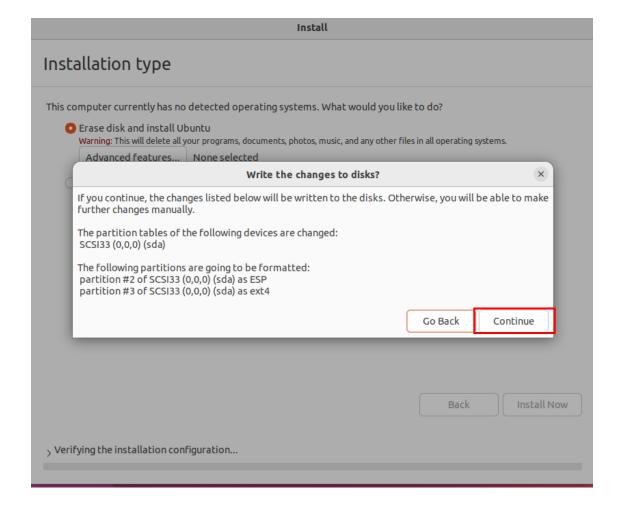


메모리는 8ĠB 이상, Maximum 이하로 설정 Processor는 2개로 설정←

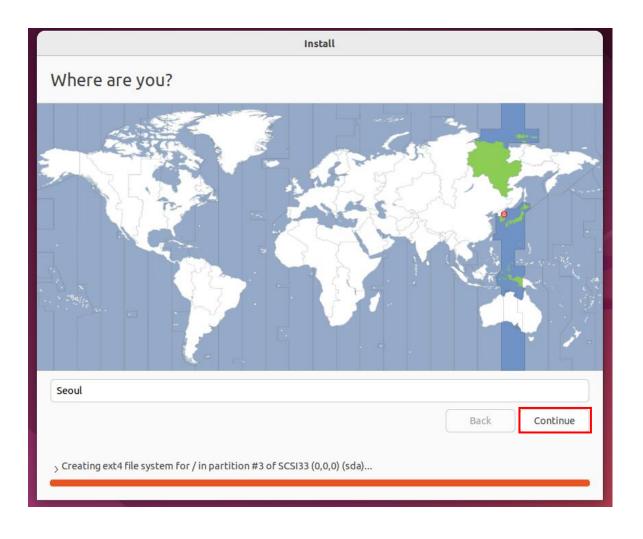


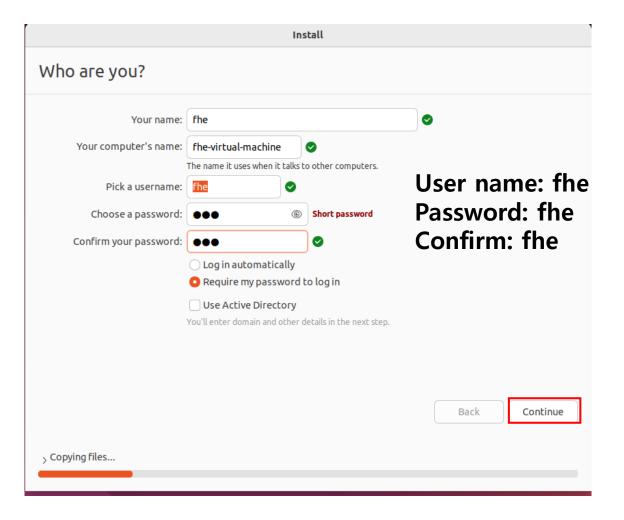




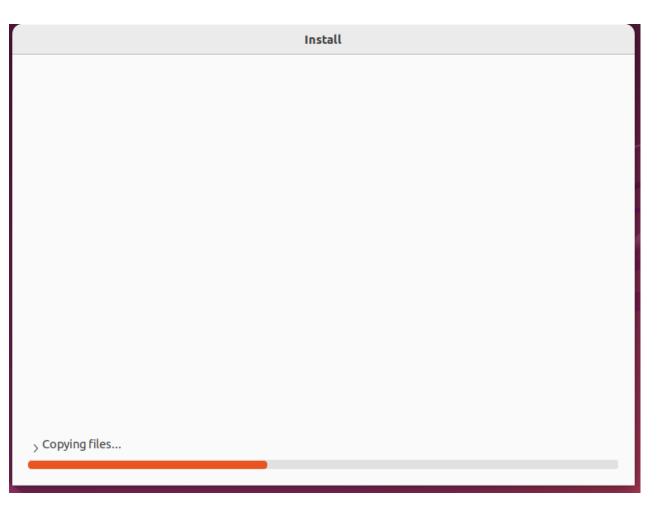


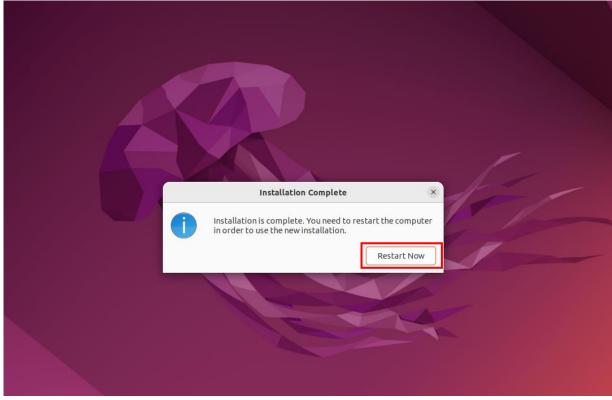




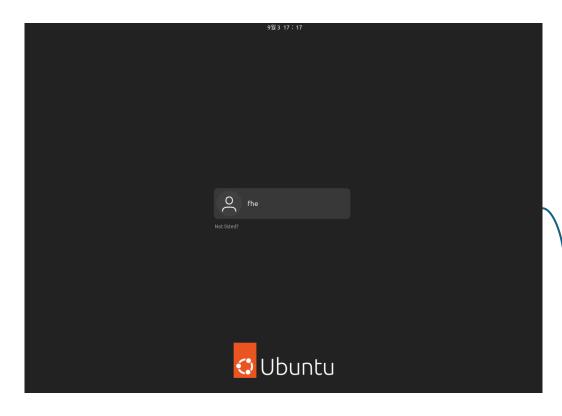








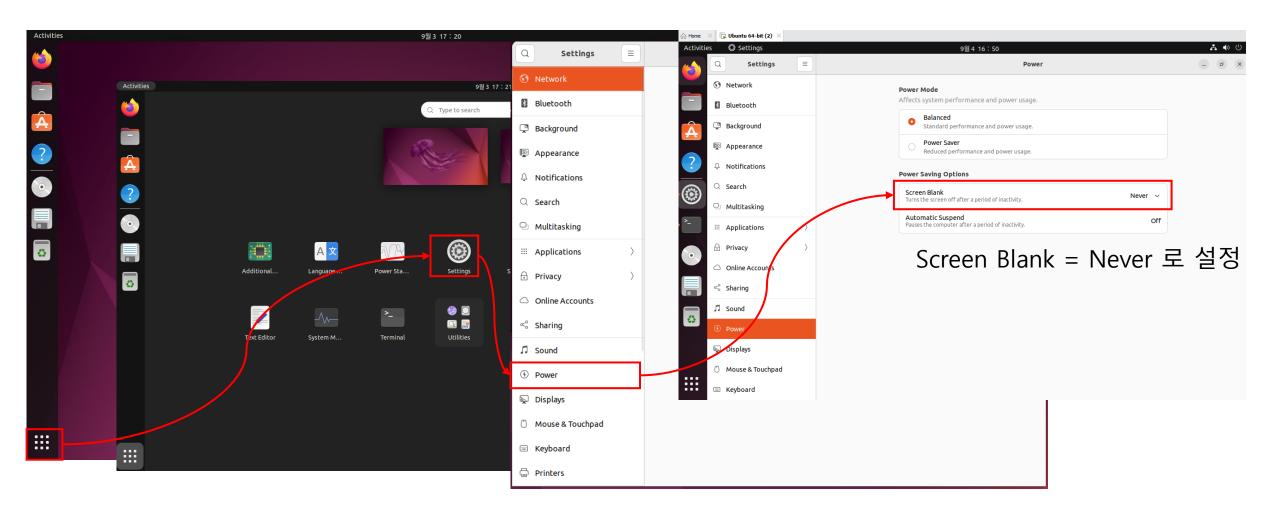
Ubuntu 22.04 Boot-up @ VMware



사용자 아이콘 클릭 후 비밀번호 입력

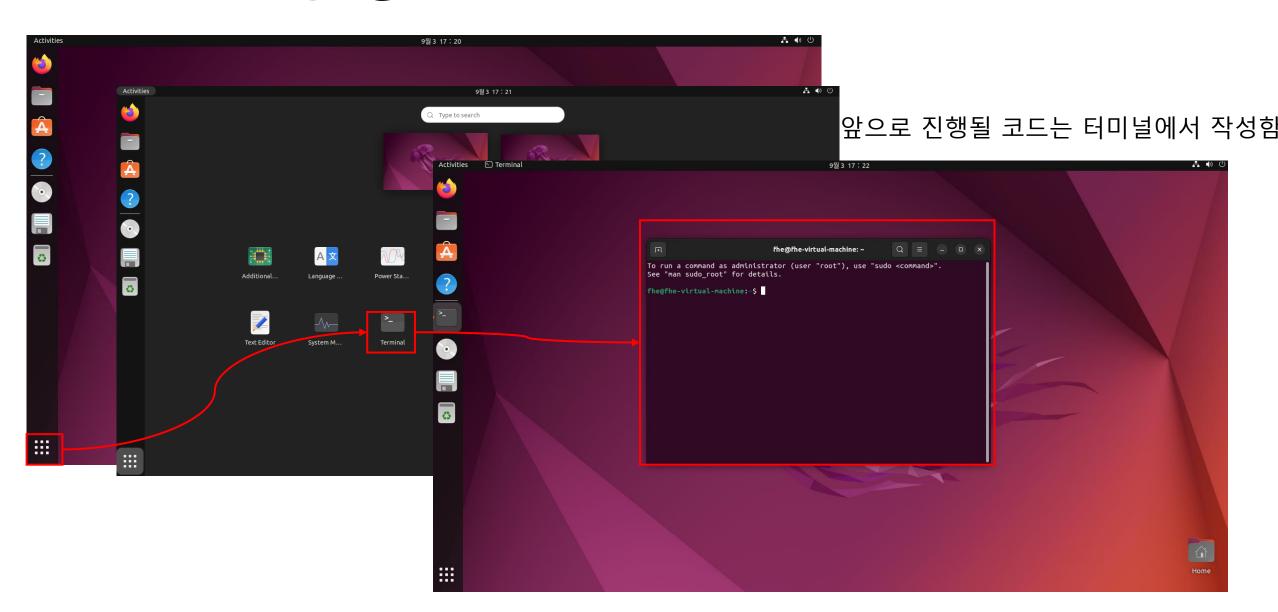


Ubuntu 초기 세팅 @ VMware





Terminal 실행 @ VMware



```
he@fhe-virtual-machine:~$ sudo apt install git
[sudo] password for fhe:

sudo apt install git

비밀번호 입력 후 (가이드를 따라왔다면 fhe)
Do you want to continue?시 Y 입력
```

```
fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~/430.658 Q = - - ×

fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~ git clone https://github.com/SNUSOR-PECT/430.658.git

Cloning into '430.658'...

remote: Enumerating objects: 1025, done.

remote: Counting objects: 100% (349/349), done.

remote: Compressing objects: 100% (117/117), done.

remote: Total 1025 (delta 34), reused 301 (delta 15), pack-reused 676 (from 2)

Receiving objects: 100% (1025/1025), 42.07 MiB | 11.13 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (50/50), done.

fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~ cd 430.658

fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~ /430.658 sudo bash setup.sh

[sudo] password for fhe:
```

git clone https://github.com/SNUSOR-PECT/430.658.git cd 430.658 sudo bash setup.sh

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Environment Setup @ VMware

```
fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~/LeNet5-with-OpenFHE
48%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/scheme/gen-cryptocontext-params-validation.cpp.o
48%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/scheme/scheme-id-impl.cpp.o
49%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/scheme/scheme-swch-params.cpp.o
49%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/schemebase/base-cryptoparameters.cpp.o
49%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/schemebase/base-fhe.cpp.o
52%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/schemerns/rns-multiparty.cpp.o
52%] Building CXX object src/pke/CMakeFiles/pkeobj.dir/lib/schemerns/rns-pke.cpp.o
52%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/boolean-ap
52%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/eval-flooring
53%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/boolean
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/pke/boolean-ap-pke
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/pke/boolean-pke
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/eval-function
54%] Built target boolean-ap
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/eval-sign
54%] Built target boolean
54%] Built target eval-flooring
54%] Built target boolean-lmkcdey
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/eval-decomp
54%] Built target boolean-ap-pke
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/pke/eval-function-pke
54%] Built target boolean-pke
54%] Built target eval-flooring-pke
54%] Built target eval-function
54%] Built target eval-sign
54%] Built target eval-decomp
54%] Built target eval-function-pke
54%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/boolean-truth-tables
55%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/boolean-multi-input
55%] Built target boolean-truth-tables
55%] Linking CXX executable ../../bin/examples/binfhe/pke/boolean-truth-tables-pke
55%] Built target boolean-multi-input
55%] Built target boolean-truth-tables-pke
```

설치과정 진행 중 화면

Environment Setup @ VMware



설치 완료 후 /opt/conda/bin/conda init bash 입력후 터미널 종료

새로운 Terminal 창에서 코드 입력: conda activate py_3_10

```
(base) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~$ conda activate py_3_10
         base가 코드 입력 이후 py_3_10 으로 바뀜
(py_3_10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~$
(py_3_10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~$ cd ~
(py 3 10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~$ cd 430.658
(pv 3 10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~/430.658$
(py 3 10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~/430.658$ python main.py
=== Execution Mode Selection ===
1. Python Baseline Inference
2. CPP FHE Inference
Enter 1 or 2:
```

python main.py 실행

cd ~

cd 430.658

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프로그램 실행

```
(py_3_10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~/430.658$ python main.py
=== Execution Mode Selection ===
1. Python Baseline Inference
2. CPP FHE Inference
Enter 1 or 2:
```

```
Enter 1 or 2: 2

Select Activation function:

0: linear (x)

1: square (x^2)

2: CryptoNet (0.25 + 0.5 * x + 0.125 * x^2)

3: quad (0.234606 + 0.5 * x + 0.204875 * x^2 - 0.0063896 * x^4)

4: student (custom polynomial)
```

1: Python 기반 코드 실행

2: FHE 기반 코드 실행

<ReLU 선택창>

0. f(x) = x

1. $f(x) = x^2$

2. $f(x) = 0.125x^2+0.5x+0.25$

3. $f(x) = -0.0063896x^4 + 0.204875x^2 + 0.5x + 0.234606$

4. $f(x) = ?? \leftarrow Student's Job$

선택 시 단일 추론 실행



프로그램 실행

```
Selected Activation Function
  Name: CryptoNet
 Formula: 0.25 + 0.5 * x + 0.125 * x**2
Weights and BN parameters loaded from ./pytorch_LeNet5/parameters_standard
[INFO] Generating input image for CPP FHE...
[INFO] Image saved to input_image.txt
[INFO] FC3 output saved to fc3_output.txt
True Label: 8
Predicted Label: 8
Input image:
               .:-+#%%%= =#+.
              -*%%%%%%* +%*:
            .=%%%%#%%%%* .*%+.
           :+%%%#-:-*%#-.*%%+
          :*%%#=: :*#=.-#%#-
         .+%%#-. :+=.:*%%=.
         -#%%+
                   .:::*%%*:
                    :*%%*-
         =#%#-
         =#%#-
                    : *%%% -
         :#%%+
                   :+%%%+
          +%%#-
                  -#%%#-.
          :*%%#=.=#%%*-
           :*%%#*#%%*:
           .=%%%%%%+:
          . - *%%%%# -
         .=#%%%#%%%=.
         *%%%#+-#%%*-
        =%%%*: +%%*:
       =%%%=. .=%%%+.
       .#%%#=--*%%%+:
      .%%%####%%%+:
      .*%%%%%%*=.
       :==+++==:
```

input Image

True Label : 참값

Predicted Label : 선택한 ReLU 사용 추론값

Sür

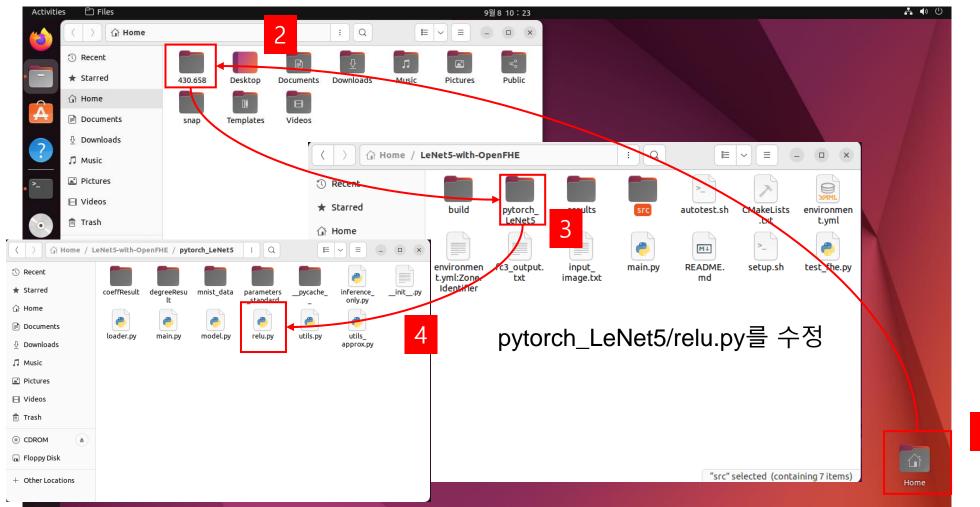
```
fhe@fhe-virtual-machine: ~/LeNet5-with-OpenFHE
Estimated total multiplicative depth: 23
[OpenFHE Info] logN (ring dimension exponent): 16
[OpenFHE Info] SlotSize (batch size): 1024
[DEBUG] GetValidSlotIndices: total valid slots = 25
[DEBUG] validIndices sample: 0 4 8 12 16 128 132 136 140 144 256 260 264 268 272 384 388 392 396 400 512 516 520 524 528
```

FHE 기반 추론 시작

```
[Layer 5] FC elapsed: 5.09126 sec
[INFO] FC output saved: fc3 output
[LeNet-5 with OpenFHE] Forward Pass Completed and Output Saved.
                                                                                            실행 결과 동일여부 확인
[INFO] Loaded FC3 output from ./build/fc3_output.txt
Predicted label (from FC3 output): 8
[RESULT] CPP FHE predicted label: 8
```



ReLU 수정 방법 - Python





ReLU 수정 방법 - Python

```
relu.py
 Open ~
                                     ~/430.658/pytorch LeNet5
 ♥이 파달한 구강에서 제도군 activation를 굴립이제표!
7 from .utils approx import ReLU maker
10 # 학생들이 직접 수정할 수 있는 ReLU 근사 다항식 모음
12 quad relu polynomials = {
      'linear': (lambda x: x, "x"),
13
      'square': (lambda x: x ** 2, "x ** 2"),
14
      'CryptoNet': (lambda x: 0.125 * x**2 + 0.5 * x + 0.25,
15
                  "0.25 + 0.5 * x + 0.125 * x**2"),
16
17
      'quad': (lambda x: 0.234606 + 0.5 * x + 0.204875 * x ** 2 - 0.0063896 * x ** 4.
18
             "0.234606 + 0.5 * \times + 0.204875 * \times ** 2 - 0.0063896 * \times ** 4").
19
20
21
     22
     # Example
23
     # f(x) = x + x^2로 사용하고 싶은 경우 -> 'student': (lambda x: x + x**2, "x + x^2")로 수정
24
25
26
27
28
29
      'student': (lambda x: x, "insert your own description")
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
```

해당 부분을 수정



ReLU 수정 후 실행결과 - Python

```
(py_3_10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~/LeNet5-with-OpenFHE$ python main.py
=== Execution Mode Selection ===

1. Python Baseline Inference
2. CPP FHE Inference
Enter 1 or 2:
```

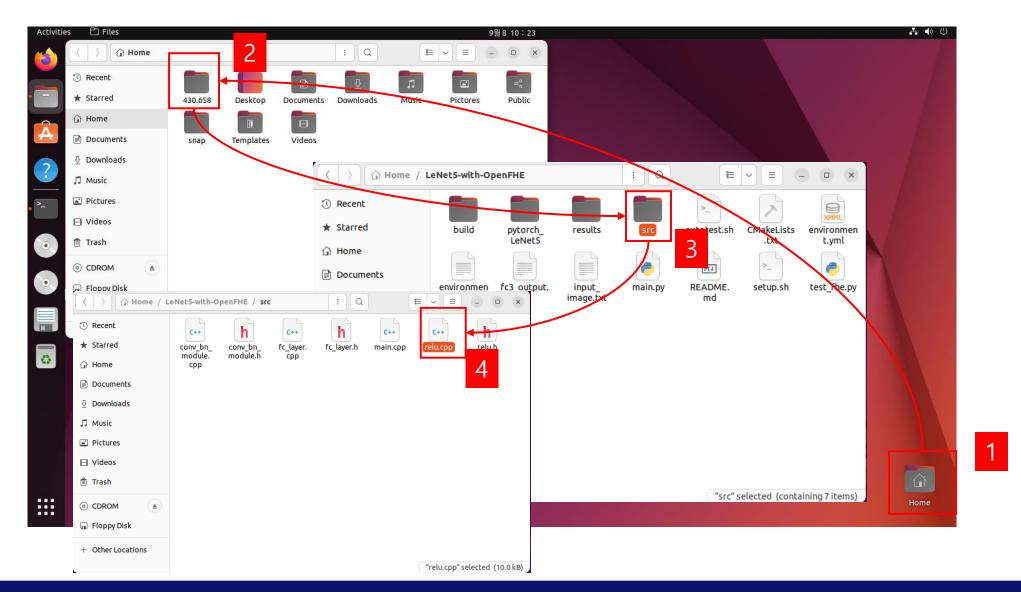
```
------
   Selected Activation Function
 ------
 Name: student
 Formula: x + x^2
Weights and BN parameters loaded from ./pytorch_LeNet5/parameters_standard
=== Python Baseline: Single Sample Inference ===
[INFO] Image saved to input_image.txt
[INFO] FC3 output saved to fc3_output.txt
True Label: 4
Predicted Label: 1
Input image:
     .#*.
     .%*.
     .%#:
     . %% -
     . %% -
                   :#=
     . %% -
     . %%-
                   :%+
     .*%+.
                   :%+
      =%#:
                   :%+
      -%#:
      - %%=
                   :%*.
       .#%=.
                   :#%:
       #%=.
                   .=%=
                  .:=%%*.
       +%=.
       -##- .::-+*##%%#:
       :#%*==+***%%%#%%-
        =#%%%%%%%#*+=*%=
        .-*####**+-: =%+.
                      - %% -
                      .#%+.
                      =%+.
```

```
=== Python Baseline (F.relu): Full Validation Inference ===
Inference Accuracy: 99.17%
Class-wise Accuracy:
  Class 0: 99.80% (978/980)
  Class 1: 100.00% (1135/1135)
  Class 2: 99.22% (1024/1032)
  Class 3: 99.50% (1005/1010)
  Class 4: 99.59% (978/982)
  Class 5: 98.77% (881/892)
  Class 6: 98.64% (945/958)
  Class 7: 98.83% (1016/1028)
  Class 8: 99.08% (965/974)
  Class 9: 98.12% (990/1009)
[RESULT] Accuracy with F.relu: 99.17%
=== Python Baseline: Full Validation Inference ===
Inference Accuracy: 10.30%
Class-wise Accuracy:
  Class 0: 0.00% (0/980)
  Class 1: 90.04% (1022/1135)
  Class 2: 0.10% (1/1032)
  Class 3: 0.00% (0/1010)
  Class 4: 0.00% (0/982)
  Class 5: 0.00% (0/892)
  Class 6: 0.00% (0/958)
  Class 7: 0.29% (3/1028)
  Class 8: 0.00% (0/974)
 Class 9: 0.40% (4/1009)
[RESULT] Accuracy with acc_custom: 10.30%
=== Accuracy Comparison ===
F.relu: 99.17% vs acc custom: 10.30%
```

정확도 확인



ReLU 수정 방법 - FHE



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ReLU 수정 방법 - FHE

```
relu.cpp
                                                                       \equiv
  Open ~
                                                                 Save
                                       ~/430.658/src
78
      auto result = cc->EvalAdd(sum, pt const);
 79
 80
      return result;
81 }
 82
83 Ciphertext<DCRTPoly> ApproxReLU4_Student(CryptoContext<DCRTPoly> cc, const
   Ciphertext<DCRTPoly>& ct_x) {
      // size_t slotCount = cc->GetEncodingParams()->GetBatchSize();
 85
86
87
      //======FROM HERE======
      // Insert your own approximation below
88

99

91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

99
      auto result = ct x; // modify this when implementing your own code
100
101
102
103
      // Insert your own approximation above
104
      105
106
107
      return result;
108 }
```

해당 부분을 수정



ReLU 수정 이후 재실행

```
(py_3_10) fhe@fhe-virtual-machine:~/430.658$ python main.py
=== Execution Mode Selection ===
1. Python Baseline Inference
2. CPP FHE Inference
Enter 1 or 2:
```

```
Enter 1 or 2: 2

Select Activation function:

0: linear (x)

1: square (x^2)

2: CryptoNet (0.25 + 0.5 * x + 0.125 * x^2)

3: quad (0.234606 + 0.5 * x + 0.204875 * x^2 - 0.0063896 * x^4)

4: student (custom polynomial)
```

1: Python 기반 코드 실행

2: FHE 기반 코드 실행

<ReLU 선택창>

0. f(x) = x

1. $f(x) = x^2$

2. $f(x) = 0.125x^2+0.5x+0.25$

3. $f(x) = -0.0063896x^4 + 0.204875x^2 + 0.5x + 0.234606$

4. $f(x) = ?? \leftarrow Student's Job$

선택 시 단일 추론 실행

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