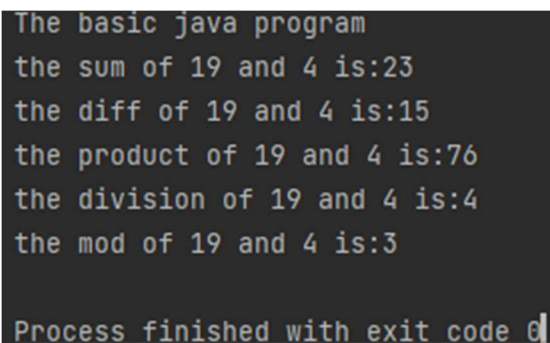


// 1. program to demonstrate arithmetic operator

```
public class prog1 {  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {int a,b,c;  
        a=19;b=4;  
        System.out.println("The basic java program");  
        c=a+b;  
        System.out.println("the sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);  
        c=a-b;  
        System.out.println("the diff of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);  
        c=a*b;  
        System.out.println("the product of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);  
        c=a/b;  
        System.out.println("the division of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);  
        c=a%b;  
        System.out.println("the mod of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);  
    }  
}
```

Output

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of the Java program. The text is as follows:

```
The basic java program  
the sum of 19 and 4 is:23  
the diff of 19 and 4 is:15  
the product of 19 and 4 is:76  
the division of 19 and 4 is:4  
the mod of 19 and 4 is:3  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

//2.program to demonstrate various operators

```
public class prog2 {
    public static void main(String args[])
    {int a,b,c;
        a=19;b=4;
        System.out.println("Arithmetic operator:");
        System.out.println("The basic java program");
        c=a+b;
        System.out.println("the sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);
        c=a-b;
        System.out.println("the diff of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);
        c=a*b;
        System.out.println("the product of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);
        c=a/b;
        System.out.println("the division of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);
        c=a%b;
        System.out.println("the mod of "+a+" and "+b+" is:"+c);

        int i, j;
        boolean b1, b2;
        i = 10;j = 11;
        System.out.println("\nRelational operator:");
        if(i < j) System.out.println("i < j");
        if(i <= j) System.out.println("i <= j");
        if(i != j) System.out.println("i != j");
        if(i == j) System.out.println("this won't execute");
        if(i >= j) System.out.println("this won't execute");
        if(i > j) System.out.println("this won't execute");
        b1 = true;b2 = false;

        System.out.println("\nLogical operator:");
        if(b1 & b2) System.out.println("this won't execute");
        if(!(b1 & b2)) System.out.println("!(b1 & b2) is true");
        if(b1 | b2) System.out.println("b1 | b2 is true");
        if(b1 ^ b2) System.out.println("b1 ^ b2 is true");
        if(i != 0 && (i % j) == 0) //short circuit and
            System.out.println(j + " is a factor of " + i);

        System.out.println("\nBitwise operator:");
        byte val1,val2;
        val1=101; val2=100;
        System.out.println("Bitwise and "+val1+" & "+val2+" :"+(val1&val2));
        System.out.println("Bitwise or "+val1+" | "+val2+" :"+ (val1|val2));
        System.out.println("Bitwise xor "+val1+" ^ "+val2+" :"+ (val1^val2));
        System.out.println("Bitwise not "+val1+" :"+ (~val1));
        System.out.println("Bitwise right shift "+val1+" :"+ (val1>>1));
        System.out.println("Bitwise left shift "+val1+" :"+ (val1<<1));
    }
}
```

Output

```
Arithmetic operator:
The basic java program
the sum of 19 and 4 is:23
the diff of 19 and 4 is:15
the product of 19 and 4 is:76
the division of 19 and 4 is:4
the mod of 19 and 4 is:3

Relational operator:
i < j
i <= j
i != j

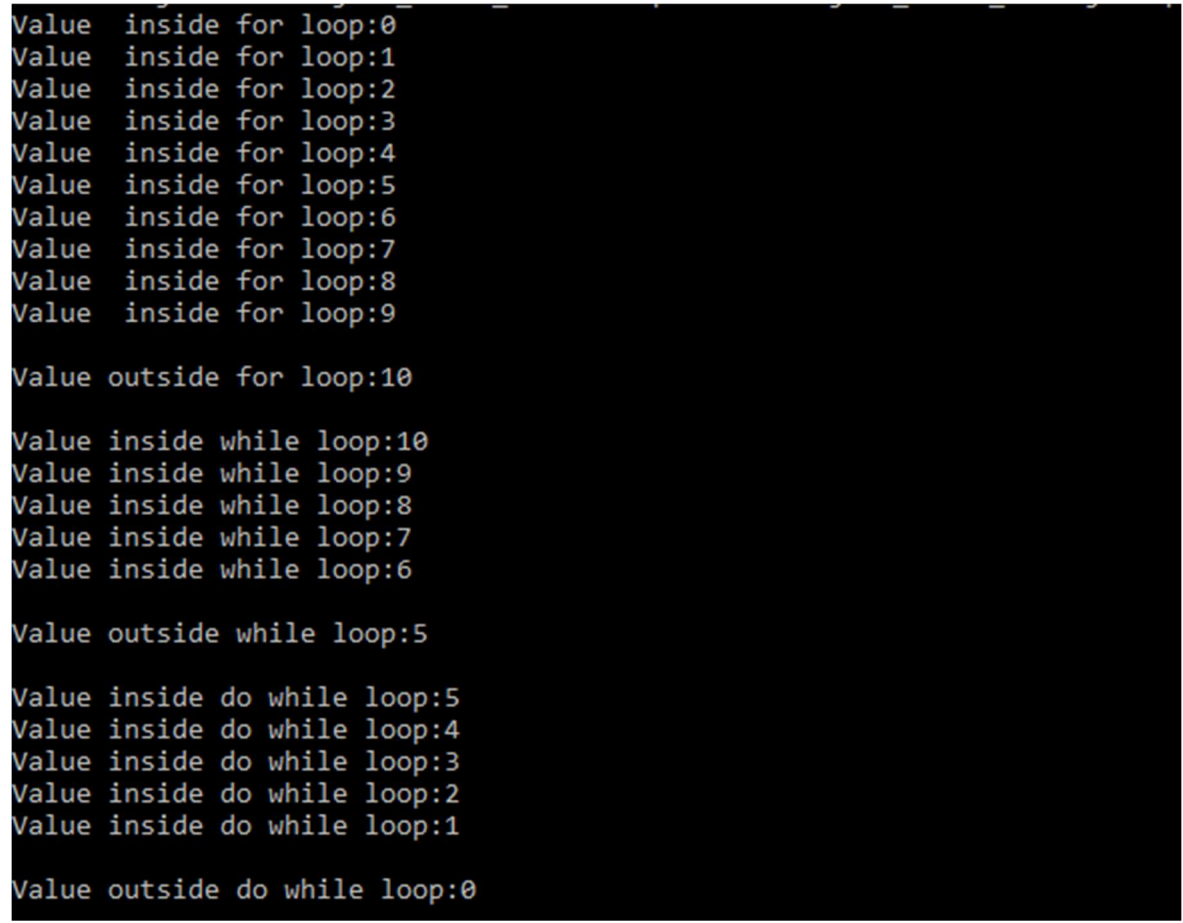
Logical operator:
!(b1 & b2) is true
b1 | b2 is true
b1 ^ b2 is true

Bitwise operator:
Bitwise and 101 &100 :100
Bitwise or 101 |100 :101
Bitwise xor 101 ^100 :1
Bitwise not 101 :-102
Bitwise right shift 101 :50
Bitwise left shift 101 :202
```

//3.Program to demonstrate various loop

```
public class prog3 {  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {int i=0;  
        for (i=0;i<10;i++)  
            System.out.println("Value inside for loop:"+i);  
        System.out.println("\nValue outside for loop:"+i+"\n");  
        while (i>5) {  
            System.out.println("Value inside while loop:"+i);  
            i--;}  
        System.out.println("\nValue outside while loop:"+i+"\n");  
        do {  
            System.out.println("Value inside do while loop:" + i);  
            i--;  
        }while (i>0);  
        System.out.println("\nValue outside do while loop:"+i+"\n");  
    }  
}
```

Output



```
Value inside for loop:0  
Value inside for loop:1  
Value inside for loop:2  
Value inside for loop:3  
Value inside for loop:4  
Value inside for loop:5  
Value inside for loop:6  
Value inside for loop:7  
Value inside for loop:8  
Value inside for loop:9  
  
Value outside for loop:10  
  
Value inside while loop:10  
Value inside while loop:9  
Value inside while loop:8  
Value inside while loop:7  
Value inside while loop:6  
  
Value outside while loop:5  
  
Value inside do while loop:5  
Value inside do while loop:4  
Value inside do while loop:3  
Value inside do while loop:2  
Value inside do while loop:1  
  
Value outside do while loop:0
```

//4.program to demonstrate array in java

```

public class prog4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) { // different ways to initialize

        //1d array
        int[] arr1d = new int[10];
        arr1d = new int[]{1, 2, 3, 4, 12, 34, 3, 2, 2, 3};
        int[] arr1d2 = {1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3};
        int x, i = 0;
        //traversal via simple for loop
        for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            x = arr1d[i];
            System.out.println("Value of element arr1d[" + i + "]: " + x);
        }
        for (i = 0; i < arr1d2.length; i++) {
            x = arr1d2[i];
            System.out.println("Value of element arr1d2[" + i + "]: " + x);
        }

        // 2d array
        int[][] arr2d = {{1, 2, 3}, {4, 5, 6}}; //a common array
        int[][] arr2dirr = new int[3][]; // irregular 2 d array
        arr2dirr[0] = new int[]{1, 2, 3, 4};
        arr2dirr[1] = new int[]{1, 3, 4};
        arr2dirr[2] = new int[]{1, 4};
        System.out.println("Printing 2 d array \n");
        for (int[] j : arr2d) {
            System.out.println();
            for (int y : j) {
                System.out.print(y + " ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println("\nPrinting another 2 d array \n");
        for (int[] j : arr2dirr){
            System.out.println();
            for (i=0;i<j.length;i++)
            { x=j[i];
                System.out.print(x+" ");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Output

```
Value of element arr1d[0]:1
Value of element arr1d[1]:2
Value of element arr1d[2]:3
Value of element arr1d[3]:4
Value of element arr1d[4]:12
Value of element arr1d[5]:34
Value of element arr1d[6]:3
Value of element arr1d[7]:2
Value of element arr1d[8]:2
Value of element arr1d[9]:3
Value of element arr1d2[0]:1
Value of element arr1d2[1]:2
Value of element arr1d2[2]:2
Value of element arr1d2[3]:2
Value of element arr1d2[4]:1
Value of element arr1d2[5]:1
Value of element arr1d2[6]:1
Value of element arr1d2[7]:3
Value of element arr1d2[8]:3
Printing 2 d array

1 2 3
4 5 6
Printing another 2 d array

1 2 3 4
1 3 4
1 4
```

//5.program to demonstrate strings

```
public class prog5 {  
    public static void main(String[] args)  
    { String str=new String("this is str");  
      String str2="this is str2";  
      String str3=str2;  
      String str4=args[args.length-1];// reads last string of cmd line arguments  
      System.out.println(str4);  
      System.out.println("the string are: "+str+" "+str2+" "+str3);  
      System.out.println("boolean str.equals(str2)+" str.equals(str2));  
      System.out.println("str.length():"+str.length());  
      System.out.println("str.charAt(2)+"str.charAt(2));  
      System.out.println("str.compareTo(str3)+"str.compareTo(str3));  
      System.out.println("str.indexOf(\"is\")"+"str.indexOf(\"is\")");  
      System.out.println("str.lastIndexOf(\"is\")"+"str.lastIndexOf(\"is\")");  
    }  
}
```

Output

```
F:\codes\java codes\java_codes_coll\out\production\java_codes_coll>java prog5 abcd  
abcd  
the string are: this is str  this is str2  this is str2  
boolean str.equals(str2>false  
str.length():11  
str.charAt(2)i  
str.compareTo(str3)-1  
str.indexOf("is")2  
str.lastIndexOf("is")5
```

//6.program to demonstrate class

```

class cars
{
    int milage,price;
    String name;
    cars() // constructor
    {milage=0;
    price=0;
    name="NA";
    System.out.println("simple constructor invoked");}

    cars(int i,int j,String str) //parameterized constructor
    {milage=i;
    price=j;
    name=str;
    System.out.println("parametrized constructor invoked");}

    cars(cars a)
    {milage=a.milage;
    price=a.price;
    name=a.name;
    System.out.println("Copy constructor invoked");}

    void display()
    {System.out.println("the details are:");
    System.out.println(name+" "+ milage+" "+ price);
    }

    int range(int i){return milage*i;}

}

public class prog6 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        cars a = new cars();
        a.display();
        cars b = new cars(18, 240000, "alto");
        b.display();
        cars c = new cars(b);
        c.display();
        System.out.println("range of c in 5ltr fuel is"+c.range(5));
    }

}

```



```
simple constructor invoked
the details are:
NA 0 0
parametrized constructor invoked
the details are:
alto 18 240000
Copy constructor invoked
the details are:
alto 18 240000
range of c in 5ltr fuel is90
```

//7.program to demonstrate inheritance

```

class cars
{
    int milage,price;
    String name;
    cars() // constructor
    {milage=0; price=0; name="NA";
    System.out.println("cars simple constructor invoked");}

    cars(int i,int j,String str) //parameterized constructor
    {milage=i; price=j; name=str;
    System.out.println("cars parametrized constructor invoked");}

    cars(cars a)
    {milage=a.milage; price=a.price; name=a.name;
    System.out.println("cars Copy constructor invoked");}

    void display()
    {System.out.println("the details are:\n"+name+" "+ milage+" "+ price); }

    int range(int i){return milage*i;}
}
class diesel extends cars
{
    int power;
    static int tax;
    diesel()
    {super(18,500000,"nexon");
    power=100; tax=5;
    System.out.println("Constructor of diesel class invoked");
    }
    void display(){
        System.out.println("The details of diesel cars milage"+milage+" price:"+ (price*(100+tax)/100));
        System.out.println(" name :"+name+" power:"+power);
    }
}

public class prog7 {
    static public void main(String [] args)
    { diesel d1=new diesel();
    d1.display();
    diesel.tax=20;
    d1.display();}
}

```

Output

```

cars parametrized constructor invoked
Constructor of diesel class invoked
The details of diesel cars milage18 price:525000
 name :nexon power:100
The details of diesel cars milage18 price:600000
 name :nexon power:100

```

//8.program to demonstrate method overriding and polymorphism

```
class shape{
    void show(){System.out.println("A normal shape");}
}
class twod extends shape{
    void show(){System.out.println("A 2d shape");}
}
class square extends twod{
    void show(){System.out.println("a square");}
}
public class prog8 {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        shape s=new shape();
        twod s1=new twod();
        square s2=new square();
        s.show();
        s1.show();
        s2.show();
        s=s1;
        s.show();
        s=s2;
        s.show();
    }
}
```

Output

```
A normal shape
A 2d shape
a square
A 2d shape
a square

Process finished with exit code 0
```

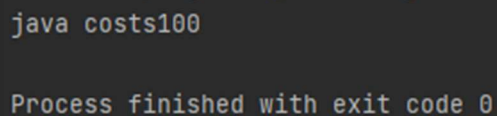
//9.program to demonstrate package in java

```
import mypack.books;
public class prog9 {
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {books b=new books();
    b.show();}
}

package mypack;

public class books {
    int price;
    String name;
    public books(){name="java"; price=100;}
    public void show(){System.out.println(name+" costs"+price);}
}
```

Output

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows the output 'java costs100' in a light blue font. The second line shows 'Process finished with exit code 0' in a light green font.

```
java costs100

Process finished with exit code 0
```

//10.program to demonstrate interface

//area.java

```
public interface area {  
    double  $\pi$  = 3.14;  
  
    void totalarea(int i);  
}
```

//prog10.java

```
class circle implements area {  
    circle(){totalarea(5);}  
    public void totalarea(int r)  
    {System.out.println("the total area is:"+ $\pi$ *r*r);}  
}  
public class prog10{  
    public static void main(String [] args)  
    {circle c=new circle();}  
}
```

Output

```
the total area is:78.5
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

//11.program to demonstrate inherited interface

```
//prog11.java
class account implements loan{
    int balance;

    public void getbalance() {
        System.out.println("account opened with 1000 rupees");
        balance=1000;}

    public int showbalance(int j) {
        balance=j;
        return j-250;}

    public int totalloan(int p, int t) {
        int amount=p+p*rate*t/100;
        if (balance*5<amount)
            {System.out.println("sorry loan cant be approved");
            return 0;}
        else
            {System.out.println("loan approved with amount of"+amount);
            return amount;}
    }
    public int si(int p,int t)
    {int si=totalloan(p,t)-p;
    return si;
    }
}

public class prog11 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        account a = new account();
        a.getbalance();
        System.out.println("available balance is"+ a.showbalance(2000));
        System.out.println("Loan status with si of :"+ a.si(3000,3));
    }
}

//bank.java
public interface bank {
    int rate=10;
    public void getbalance();
    int showbalance(int j);
}

//loan.java

public interface loan extends bank {
    public int totalloan(int p, int t);
    int si(int p, int t);
}
```

Output

```
account opened with 1000 rupees
available balance is1750
loan approved with amount of3900
Loan status with si of :900

Process finished with exit code 0
```

//12.program to demonstrate exception handling in java

```
public class prog12 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = new int[12];
        // a simple exception block
        try {
            System.out.println("inside try block");
            arr[13] = 10;
        } catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException exc) {
            System.out.println("exception caught" + exc);
        }

        arr = new int[]{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12};
        //multicatch try block with final
        try {
            for (int i = 11; i > 0; i--) {
                arr[i] = arr[i] / (i-2);
                System.out.println("at position " + i + "new value " + arr[i]);
            }
        } catch (ArithmeticException | ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException exc) {
            System.out.println(exc);
        }
    }
}
```

Output

```
inside try block
exception caughtjava.lang.ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException: Index 13 out of bounds for length 12
at position 11new value 1
at position 10new value 1
at position 9new value 1
at position 8new value 1
at position 7new value 1
at position 6new value 1
at position 5new value 2
at position 4new value 2
at position 3new value 4
java.lang.ArithmeticException: / by zero

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```


//13.program to demonstrate exception throw \throws and user defined exception

```
import java.io.IOException;
class myexc extends Exception
{ public String toString()
  {return " error its an odd no";}
}

public class prog13 {
  static void mynum() throws myexc, IOException
  {int i=System.in.read();
   if (i%3!=0)
    throw new myexc();}

  public static void main(String[] args)
  { int i,j;
    i=2; j=3;
    // a normal throw
    try
    {if (i%3==0 | j%3==0)
     throw new myexc();}
    catch (myexc exc)
    {System.out.println(exc);}

    //catching exception thrown by function
    try{mynum();}
    catch(Exception exc)
    {System.out.println(exc);}

  }
}
```

Output

```
error its an odd no
123
error its an odd no

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

//14.program to demonstrate read and write on console

```
import java.io.IOException;

public class prog14 {
    public static void main (String[] args) throws IOException
    {byte[] b=new byte[10];
      System.out.println("write something");
      System.in.read(b);
      for (int i=0;i<b.length;i++)
          System.out.print((char)b[i]);
    }
}
```

Output



```
F:\user programs\java\bin\java.exe -javaagent:F:\user programs\jetbrains\IntelliJ IDEA Common
write something

1223443

1223443
[]
Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

//15. program to demonstrate file io using byte and character stream

import java.io.*;

```

class byteio {
    void iowrite()
    { try {var fout = new FileOutputStream("bfile", true);
        int b = 100;
        System.out.println("Writing in bfile");
        fout.write(b);
        fout.close();
    } catch (FileNotFoundException exc) { System.out.print(exc); }
      catch (IOException exc) {System.out.print("write error" + exc);}
    }

    void ioread()
    { try {
        var fin = new FileInputStream("bfile");
        int b = fin.read();
        System.out.println("Value read from bfile is :"+b);
        fin.close();
    } catch (IOException exc) { System.out.print("read error " + exc);}
    }

    void Binaryread() {
        int i = 0;
        double d = 0;
        try {
            var fin = new DataInputStream(new FileInputStream("Bifile"));
            i = fin.readInt();
            d = fin.readDouble();
            System.out.println("Values read from Bfile are" + i + " " + d);
            fin.close();
        } catch (IOException exc) { System.out.println("ERROR in Write " + exc);}
    }

    void Binarywrite() {
        int i = 100;
        double d = 100.00;
        try {
            var fout = new DataOutputStream(new FileOutputStream("Bifile", true));
            System.out.println("writing in Bfile");
            fout.writeInt(i);
            fout.writeDouble(d);
            fout.close();
        } catch (IOException exc) {System.out.println("ERROR in Write " + exc);}
    }
}

class Chario
{ void charwrite() throws IOException {
    BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

```

```

int i;
String str;
System.out.println("Please enter a int and string");
//i = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
str = br.readLine();
i= Integer.parseInt(str);
str = br.readLine();
System.out.println("writing to charfile "+i+" "+str);
try {
    FileWriter fin = new FileWriter("charfile");
    fin.write(Integer.toString(i));
    fin.write("\n"+str);
    System.out.println("Writing in charfile");
    fin.close();
} catch (IOException exc) { System.out.println("Something happened while writing " + exc);}
}

void charread()
{String str;
int i=0;
try {
    BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("charfile"));
    System.out.println("Reading from charfile");
    i= Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
    System.out.println(i);
    str= br.readLine();
    System.out.println(str);
} catch (IOException exc){System.out.println("ERROR while reading"+exc);}
}

public class prog15 {
    public static void main(String[] arg)
    { byteio obj=new byteio();
      obj.iowrite();
      obj.ioread();
      obj.Binarywrite();
      obj.Binaryread();

      Chario cobj=new Chario();
      try{cobj.charwrite();}
      catch (IOException exc){System.out.println("error in write");}
      cobj.charread();
    }
}

```

Output

```
Writing in bfile
Value read from bfile is :100
writing in Bfile
Values read from Bfile are100 100.0
Please enter a int and string
123
abcd
writing to charfile 123  abcd
Writing in charfile
Reading from charfile
123
abcd

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

//16.program to demonstrate creation of thread

```
class mythread implements Runnable {
    String thrddname;
    mythread(String str) {
        thrddname = str;
    }

    public void run() {
        System.out.println("running thread " + thrddname);
        try {
            for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
                Thread.sleep(1000);
                System.out.println("running thread " + thrddname + " time " + i);
            }
        } catch (InterruptedException exc) {
            System.out.println("unable to halt thread" + exc);
        }
    }
}

public class prog16 {
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {mythread mt=new mythread("thrd1");
    Thread newthrd=new Thread(mt);
        mythread mt2=new mythread("thrd2");
        Thread newthrd2=new Thread(mt2);
    newthrd.start();
    newthrd2.start();}
}
```

Output

```
running thread thrd1
running thread thrd2
running thread thrd1 time 0
running thread thrd2 time 0
running thread thrd1 time 1
running thread thrd2 time 1
running thread thrd1 time 2
running thread thrd2 time 2
running thread thrd1 time 3
running thread thrd2 time 3
running thread thrd1 time 4
running thread thrd2 time 4
running thread thrd1 time 5
running thread thrd2 time 5
running thread thrd1 time 6
running thread thrd2 time 6
running thread thrd1 time 7
running thread thrd2 time 7
running thread thrd1 time 8
running thread thrd2 time 8
running thread thrd1 time 9
running thread thrd2 time 9

Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

//17.program to demonstrate thread priority and some thread class function

```
//creating thread via Runnable
class mythd implements Runnable
{String name;
  Thread thr;

  mythd(String str)
  {name=str;
    thr=new Thread(this,name);}

  public static mythd createandrun(String str)
  {mythd m1=new mythd(str);
    m1.thr.start();
    return m1;
  }

  public void run() {

    try {
      for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
        Thread.sleep(1000);
        System.out.println("running thread " + thr.getName() + " time " + i);
        System.out.println("running " + thr.getName() + " with priority " + thr.getPriority());
      }
    } catch (InterruptedException exc) {
      System.out.println("unable to halt thread" + exc);
    }
  }
}

//creating thread via Thread
class myth extends Thread
{ myth(String str)
  {super(str);}

  public void run()
  {try {
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
      Thread.sleep(1000);
      this.setPriority(i+1);
      System.out.println("running "+this.getName()+" with priority "+this.getPriority()+" via Thread
class");
      System.out.println("running thread " + this.getName() + " time " + i);
    }
  } catch (InterruptedException exc)
```



```

        {System.out.println("unable to halt thread" + exc);}

    }

}

public class prog17 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
        mythd mt = mythd.createandrun("child1");
        myth mt2 = new myth("child2");
        System.out.println("child 1 status "+mt.thr.isAlive());
        mt2.start();
        mt2.join();
        System.out.println("mt2 is dead");
        System.out.println("child 1 status "+mt.thr.isAlive());
    }
}

```

Output

```

running thread child2 time 3
running thread child1 time 4
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 5 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 4
running thread child1 time 5
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 6 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 5
running thread child1 time 6
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 7 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 6
running thread child1 time 7
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 8 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 7
running thread child1 time 8
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 9 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 8
running thread child1 time 9
running child1 with priority 5
running child2 with priority 10 via Thread class
running thread child2 time 9
mt2 is dead
child 1 status false

Process finished with exit code 0

```

//18.program to demonstrate synchronized method

```

class pattern {
    synchronized static void display(int i)
    { System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName());
      for(int j=0;j<5;j++){
          System.out.print(i*j+" ");
          try {Thread.sleep(500);}
          catch (InterruptedException e) {System.out.println(e);}
      }
    }
}

class mt implements Runnable
{Thread t;
  int i;
  mt(String str,int i)
  {this.i=i;
   t=new Thread(this,str);}

  public static mt candr (String str,int i)
  {mt c1=new mt(str,i);
   c1.t.start();
   return c1;
  }

  public void run()
  {System.out.println("starting "+Thread.currentThread().getName());
   pattern.display(i);
   System.out.println(t.getName() + " terminating.");
  }
}

public class prog18 {
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {mt t1=mt.candr("child1",1);
     mt t2=mt.candr("child2",3);
    }
}

```

Output

```

starting child1
starting child2
child1
0 1 2 3 4 child2
0 child1 terminating.
3 6 9 12 child2 terminating.

Process finished with exit code 0

```