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# Leverage Diverse Theory and Systems Background into Novel, Grounded Research

Expertise in early stage research coupled with systems experience. Fluent in programming language theory and formal logic. At ease adopting and working in new theoretical frameworks. Strong technical writing and interpersonal skills.

# **EDUCATION**

**Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) In Progress**, Computer Science, Portland State University, Portland, OR, exp. June, 2024 **Dissertation**: Permissive Memory Safety and Customized Security in a C Dialect Backed by Hardware Tags **Supervisor**: Andrew P. Tolmach

**Summary:** I introduce Tagged C, a C dialect whose semantics are parameterized by tag-based security policies, intended to be backed by an underlying reference monitor such as PIPE (Programmable Interlocks for Policy Enforcement). With its large legacy codebases that may rely on unsafe coding idioms, C benefits from the strong protections of runtime monitoring. Legacy codebases in particular may need flexible enforcement: strict in security-critical contexts, permissive when the codebase relies on low-level idioms. Ideally, such protections should be written and reasoned about at the source level. To this end, my core contribution is a semantics and reference interpreter for Tagged C, written in Coq. I show that Tagged C can enforce important permissive models of memory safety from the literature, a range of customized program-specific policies, and a compartmentalization policy that isolates the risks of permissive enforcement from parts of the program that need stronger guarantees.

Bachelor of Science (BS), Computer Science, Minor in Mathematics, with distinction, Clarkson University, Potsdam, NY

# **PUBLICATIONS**

Zhenyang, D. et al., *Verifying Rust Implementation of Page Tables in a Software Enclave Hypervisor*.

April 2024. In proc., 29<sup>th</sup> ACM Intl. Conf. on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems

Anderson, S., Naaktgeboren, A., and Tolmach, A. *Flexible Runtime Security Enforcement with Tagged C.* October 2023. In proc., 23<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Runtime Verification.

Chhak, C., Tolmach, A., and Anderson, S. Towards Verified Compilation of Concrete C. Submitted for Publication.

Anderson, S., Blanco, R., Lampropoulos, L., Pierce, B., and Tolmach, A. *Formalizing stack safety as a Security Property*. July 2023. In proc., 36<sup>th</sup> IEEE Computer Security Foundations Symposium.

Chhak, C., Tolmach, A., and Anderson, S. *Towards Formally Verified Compilation of Tag-Based Policy Enforcement.* January 2021. In proc., 10<sup>th</sup> ACM SIGPLAN Intl. Conf. on Certified Programs and Proofs.

# **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

#### **Theories**

- Expertise in Theoretical Security, Trace Properties
- Expertise with Formal Semantics (esp. C)
- Familiarity with Theorem Proving, Randomized Testing
- Familiarity with Algorithms and Complexity Theory

#### Tools

- Familiarity with Ocaml
- Proficient in C
- Expertise with Coq Proof Assistant, QuickChick
- Expertise with Linux, Git, LaTeX workflows

# **RESEARCH PROJECTS**

Tagged C 2022 – present

<u>https://github.com/SNoAnd/Tagged-C</u> – Source semantics, reference interpreter, and proofs for a C variant with tagbased security enforcement. Implemented in Coq and extracted to Ocaml.

# Stack Safety as a Security Property

2021 - present

https://github.com/SNoAnd/stack-safety – Formal properties describing a specification for stack safety, against which a stack safety enforcement mechanism may be validated. Proof of concept tests PIPE policies on RISC-V simulator using QuickChick randomized property-based testing.

# **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

#### **Graduate Research Assistant in PIPE Tagged Architecture**

**2018 - present** 

Participated in multi-institution project to enforce security policies through metadata-tagged hardware, expanding scope of policies to those applied at C source-level. Designed compartmentalization policies, stack protection policies, and associated properties. Now developing Tagged C, a C-dialect with metadata tags built into its semantics.

- Implemented proof-of-concept compiler in Coq, interfacing with Ocaml parser via extraction.
- Applied information flow control and memory safety policies, with novel compartmentalization policy.
- Designed formal properties compatible with lazy enforcement.
- Developing full C formal semantics, with reference interpreter and proof of correctness, in Coq with Ocaml backend.
   Presentation January 2020, Flexible Tag-based Policies for Compartmentalized C, presented at Principals of Secure Compilation 2020, New Orleans, LA Link to Talk

#### **CERTIK**, Remote

# Intern, Research and Development

June - September 2021

Formally verified Rust-based hypervisor implementation, Hyperenclave. Expanded proof automation for functional verification proofs in Coq. Developed memory model and Rust formal semantics for use in proofs. Led team of four interns on overall functional verification effort.

- Formalized top-level security theorem for non-interfering trusted execution environments.
- Outlined proof structure connecting top-level theorem with functional specifications.
- Prioritized critical subset of the code-base for verification.
- Identified frequent proof bottlenecks and automated proof tactics for them.

### **CERTIK**, Remote

#### **Intern, Research and Development**

**June - September 2020** 

Added features to CompCert-based verified compiler backend. Strategically planned compilation chain to maximize proof reuse. Developed novel memory model unifying Ethereum storage and memory pointers and implemented compilation to integer and hash pointer models for EVM backend. Integrated memory model with Web Assembly backend for stack-allocated large variables.

- Extended verified compiler in Coq.
- Designed novel memory model based on "extended identifiers" enabling easier proofs in the presence of pointers.

#### IBM: LINUX TECHNOLOGY CENTER, Hillsboro, OR

2013 - 2018

# Software Engineer, Embedded Linux

Developed and supported customized Linux-based operating systems for embedded devices.

- Engaged with project management principles to plan for long-term supportability of specialized OS.
- Drove implementation of continuous integration using Jenkins, smoothing workflow for very active customers / developers, enabling adoption by other teams. Earned Manager's Choice Award for Agile development practices.
- Worked closely with customers to develop clear support expectations motivated by long-term client success.

### VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE

# GRADUATE EMPLOYEE UNION, Portland, OR, Grievance Officer

Fall 2019 - Fall 2022

Assisted graduate employees as point of contact for questions, concerns, and contractual issues. Provided emotional support through difficult situations. Engaged administration, departments, and employees in problem-solving to reach fair and equitable resolutions while maintaining positive working relationships.

# CASCADIA WILD, Portland, OR, Wolverine Tracking Project

October 2018 - January 2023

Surveyed for large predators on Mt. Hood. Identified tracks and recorded measurements.