

```

GOAL_STATE = [[1, 2, 3], [8, 0, 4], [7, 6, 5]]
MOVES = [(0, 1), (1, 0), (0, -1), (-1, 0)]

def find_empty(state):
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if state[i][j] == 0:
                return (i, j)

def h1_misplaced_tiles(state):
    return sum([1 for i in range(3) for j in range(3) if state[i][j] != 0 and state[i][j] != GOAL_STATE[i][j]])

def generate_new_states(state):
    empty_x, empty_y = find_empty(state)
    new_states = []
    for move in MOVES:
        new_x, new_y = empty_x + move[0], empty_y + move[1]
        if 0 <= new_x < 3 and 0 <= new_y < 3:
            new_state = [row[:] for row in state]
            new_state[empty_x][empty_y], new_state[new_x][new_y] = new_state[new_x][new_y], new_state[empty_x][empty_y]
            new_states.append(new_state)
    return new_states

def a_star_search_misplaced(initial_state):
    priority_queue = [(0 + h1_misplaced_tiles(initial_state), 0, initial_state, [])]
    visited = set()
    visited.add(tuple(map(tuple, initial_state)))

    while priority_queue:
        min_index = 0
        for i in range(len(priority_queue)):
            if priority_queue[i][0] < priority_queue[min_index][0]:
                min_index = i
        f, g, current_state, path = priority_queue.pop(min_index)

        print(f"Current State at Depth {g}: g(n)={g}, h(n)={h1_misplaced_tiles(current_state)}, f(n)={f}")
        for row in current_state:
            print(row)
        print()

        if current_state == GOAL_STATE:
            return path + [current_state], g

        for new_state in generate_new_states(current_state):
            if tuple(map(tuple, new_state)) not in visited:
                visited.add(tuple(map(tuple, new_state)))
                priority_queue.append((g + 1 + h1_misplaced_tiles(new_state), g + 1, new_state, path + [current_state]))

    return None, None

initial_state = [[2, 8, 3], [1, 6, 4], [7, 0, 5]]

solution_misplaced, total_cost = a_star_search_misplaced(initial_state)
print(f"Total cost to reach goal: {total_cost}")

```



Current State at Depth 0: $g(n)=0$, $h(n)=4$, $f(n)=4$

[2, 8, 3]

[1, 6, 4]

[7, 0, 5]

Current State at Depth 1: $g(n)=1$, $h(n)=3$, $f(n)=4$

[2, 8, 3]

[1, 0, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 2: $g(n)=2$, $h(n)=3$, $f(n)=5$

[2, 8, 3]

[0, 1, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 2: $g(n)=2$, $h(n)=3$, $f(n)=5$

[2, 0, 3]

[1, 8, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 3: $g(n)=3$, $h(n)=2$, $f(n)=5$

[0, 2, 3]

[1, 8, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 4: $g(n)=4$, $h(n)=1$, $f(n)=5$

[1, 2, 3]

[0, 8, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 5: $g(n)=5$, $h(n)=0$, $f(n)=5$

[1, 2, 3]

[8, 0, 4]

[7, 6, 5]

Total cost to reach goal: 5

```

GOAL_STATE = [[1, 2, 3], [8, 0, 4], [7, 6, 5]]
MOVES = [(0, 1), (1, 0), (0, -1), (-1, 0)]

def find_empty(state):
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if state[i][j] == 0:
                return (i, j)

def h1_misplaced_tiles(state):
    return sum([1 for i in range(3) for j in range(3) if state[i][j] != 0 and state[i][j] != GOAL_STATE[i][j]])

def generate_new_states(state):
    empty_x, empty_y = find_empty(state)
    new_states = []
    for move in MOVES:
        new_x, new_y = empty_x + move[0], empty_y + move[1]
        if 0 <= new_x < 3 and 0 <= new_y < 3:
            new_state = [row[:] for row in state]
            new_state[empty_x][empty_y], new_state[new_x][new_y] = new_state[new_x][new_y], new_state[empty_x][empty_y]
            new_states.append(new_state)
    return new_states

def a_star_search_misplaced(initial_state):
    priority_queue = [(0 + h1_misplaced_tiles(initial_state), 0, initial_state, [])]
    visited = set()
    visited.add(tuple(map(tuple, initial_state)))

    while priority_queue:
        min_index = 0
        for i in range(len(priority_queue)):
            if priority_queue[i][0] < priority_queue[min_index][0]:
                min_index = i
        f, g, current_state, path = priority_queue.pop(min_index)

        print(f"Current State at Depth {g}: g(n)={g}, h(n)={h1_misplaced_tiles(current_state)}, f(n)={f}")
        for row in current_state:
            print(row)
        print()

        if current_state == GOAL_STATE:
            return path + [current_state], g

        for new_state in generate_new_states(current_state):
            if tuple(map(tuple, new_state)) not in visited:
                visited.add(tuple(map(tuple, new_state)))
                priority_queue.append((g + 1 + h1_misplaced_tiles(new_state), g + 1, new_state, path + [current_state]))

    return None, None

initial_state = [[2, 8, 3], [1, 6, 4], [7, 0, 5]]

solution_misplaced, total_cost = a_star_search_misplaced(initial_state)
print(f"Total cost to reach goal: {total_cost}")

➡ Current State at Depth 0: g(n)=0, h(n)=4, f(n)=4
[2, 8, 3]
[1, 6, 4]
[7, 0, 5]

Current State at Depth 1: g(n)=1, h(n)=3, f(n)=4
[2, 8, 3]
[1, 0, 4]
[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 2: g(n)=2, h(n)=3, f(n)=5
[2, 8, 3]
[0, 1, 4]
[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 2: g(n)=2, h(n)=3, f(n)=5
[2, 0, 3]
[1, 8, 4]
[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 3: g(n)=3, h(n)=2, f(n)=5
[0, 2, 3]
[1, 8, 4]
[7, 6, 5]

Current State at Depth 4: g(n)=4, h(n)=1, f(n)=5
[1, 2, 3]
[0, 8, 4]

```

```
[7, 6, 5]
```

```
Current State at Depth 5: g(n)=5, h(n)=0, f(n)=5
```

```
[1, 2, 3]
```

```
[8, 0, 4]
```

```
[7, 6, 5]
```

```
Total cost to reach goal: 5
```