Synopsis on Flight Delay Prediction

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Github Repo Link - Flight Delay Predictor Team1

Problem Statement:

This project develops a machine learning model to predict flight delays using historical data, including airline, flight schedules, and airport congestion. The outcome will include a predictive model, a UI for flight delay insights, and a dashboard for visualizing historical data trends.

Deliverables:

Trained Model:

• Optimized machine learning model for predicting flight delays (saved as .pkl).

Feature Importance Analysis:

• Key insights with visualizations (e.g. bar charts, pairplots, heatmaps) showing influential factors.

Evaluation Metrics:

Performance report with metrics like accuracy, precision, recall (classification) or MAE, RMSE (regression).

Prediction Pipeline:

• End-to-end pipeline for data preprocessing and generating predictions.

Prototype UI:

• A simple interface for real-time flight delay predictions (using Streamlit or Flask).

Code Documentation:

• Detailed steps to train, evaluate, and integrate the model.

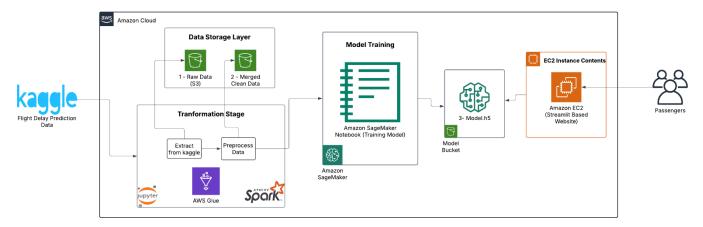
Data Dictionary:

Column Name	Description
Year	Year of the flight.
Quarter	Quarter of the year (1-4).
Month	Month of the flight.
DayofMonth	Day of the month.
DayOfWeek	Day of the week.
FlightDate	Flight date in the format yyyymmdd.
Marketing_Airline_Network	Unique marketing carrier code. May include numeric
	suffixes (e.g., PA, PA(1), PA(2)) to distinguish different
	carriers. Use for cross-year analysis.

DOT_ID_Marketing_Airline Identification number assigned by US DOT airline (carrier). IATA_Code_Marketing_Airline Code assigned by IATA for identifying a same code may be reused by different carrier. Flight Number Marketing Airline Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline DOT_ID_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline IATA_Code_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline IATA_Code_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline IATA_Code_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline Flight_Num_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline Flight_Num_Originally_Scheduled_Code_Share_Airline Operating_Airline Unique carrier code for the originally scheduled airline. Unique carrier code for the operating apossible numeric suffixes.	carrier. The ers over time. with possible
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	airline, with
DOT ID Operating Airline DOT identification number for the operating	g airline.
IATA Code Operating Airline IATA code for the operating airline.	
Tail Number Aircraft tail number.	
Flight_Number_Operating_Airline Flight number for the operating airline.	
OriginAirportID Unique ID for the origin airport, assigned by	v US DOT.
OriginAirportSeqID Sequence ID for the origin airport, ident	
specific details.	tilying time
OriginCityMarketID City market ID for the origin airport, or	consolidating
airports serving the same city market.	e instituting
Origin Origin airport code.	
OriginCityName Name of the city for the origin airport.	
OriginState State code for the origin airport.	
OriginStateFips State FIPS code for the origin airport.	
OriginStateName Full state name for the origin airport.	
OriginWac World area code (WAC) for the origin airport	ort .
DestAirportID Unique ID for the destination airport, assi	
DOT. DestAirportSeqID Sequence ID for the destination airport, iden specific details.	ntifying time-
DestCityMarketID City market ID for the destination airport, of airports serving the same city market.	consolidating
Dest Destination airport code.	
DestCityName Name of the city for the destination airport.	
DestState State code for the destination airport.	
DestState State code for the destination airport. State FIPS code for the destination airport.	
DestState Pris code for the destination airport. Full state name for the destination airport.	
DestWac World area code (WAC) for the destination a	aimant
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CRSDepTime Scheduled departure time (local time, hhmm	n).
DepTime Actual departure time (local time, hhmm). DepDelay Difference in minutes between scheduled	d and actual
departure time. Negative values indicate earl	ly departures.
DepDelayMinutes Departure delay in minutes. Early departure	
DepDel15 Departure delay indicator (1 = delay of 15 more).	
Departure Delay Groups Departure delay intervals (in 15-minute incr 180).	rements up to
DepTimeBlk Scheduled departure time block (hourly inte	ervals).
TaxiOut Taxi-out time in minutes.	,

CRSArrTime	Scheduled arrival time (local time, hhmm).
ArrTime	Actual arrival time (local time, hhmm).
ArrDelay	Difference in minutes between scheduled and actual
	arrival time. Negative values indicate early arrivals.
ArrDelayMinutes	Arrival delay in minutes. Early arrivals are set to 0.
ArrDel15	Arrival delay indicator (1 = delay of 15 minutes or more).
ArrivalDelayGroups	Arrival delay intervals (in 15-minute increments up to
	180).
ArrTimeBlk	Scheduled arrival time block (hourly intervals).
Cancelled	Flight cancellation indicator (1 = Yes).
CancellationCode	Reason for flight cancellation.
Diverted	Diverted flight indicator (1 = Yes).
CRSElapsedTime	Scheduled elapsed flight time in minutes.
ActualElapsedTime	Actual elapsed flight time in minutes.
AirTime	Actual flight time in minutes.
Flights	Number of flights.
Distance	Distance between origin and destination airports (in
	miles).
DistanceGroup	Distance intervals (every 250 miles).
CarrierDelay	Delay due to carrier issues (in minutes).
WeatherDelay	Delay due to weather issues (in minutes).
NASDelay	Delay due to National Air System issues (in minutes).
SecurityDelay	Delay due to security issues (in minutes).
LateAircraftDelay	Delay due to late-arriving aircraft (in minutes).

Architecture Diagram:



^{**}Subjected to Change