



# SPHERE-PPL Annual Meeting & Workshop

Environmental Modelling & Forecasting

SPHERE-PPL Team

Wednesday 14<sup>th</sup> January 2026





# Welcome!





# Agenda

Timings	Activity	Description
9:30-10:00	Arrivals & Registration	
10:00-10:15	Introduction from the SPHERE-PPL Team - Will Pearse	Meet the team and an introduction to the vision
10:15-10:40	Keynote 1 - Julie Smith	ADAS
10:40-11:00	Keynote 2 - Robin Freeman	ZSL
11:00-11:25	Coffee Break	
11:25-11:35	Presentation - Rich Wood	Forecasting Severe System Pressure in the NHS
11:35-12:20	Break-Out Discussion	Activity 1 - Identifying key challenges in environmental science
12:20-12:50	Break-Out Feedback	2-minute presentations on challenges
12:50-13:50	Lunch	





# Agenda

Timings	Activity	Description
13:50-14:00	Lyme Disease Contest Prize Giving	
14:00-14:10	Presentation - Will Pearse	Building a Forecasting Contest
14:10-14:45	Break-Out Design	Activity 2 - Groups design forecasting contests
14:45-15:15	Break-Out Feedback	Group feedback and discussion of contest priorities
15:15-15:40	Coffee Break	
15:40-16:05	Keynote 3 - Eric Daub	The Alan Turing Institute
16:05-16:15	Presentation - Will Pearse	What can SPHERE-PPL do for you?
16:15-16:35	Break-Out Discussion	Activity 3 - Brainstorming requests for workshops, training and support
16:35-16:55	Break-Out Feedback	Creating a community priority list
16:55-17:00	Wrap-Up	



# Facilities & Accessibility

First floor zoning and capacity plan



## Key

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <span style="color: red;">■</span> Open meeting space            | <span style="color: lightgreen;">■</span> Socialising and collaboration | <span style="color: grey;">■</span> Private/shared offices       |
| <span style="color: orange;">■</span> Bookable meeting space     | <span style="color: cyan;">■</span> Desking/workstations                | <span style="color: magenta;">■</span> Office facilities         |
| <span style="color: yellow;">■</span> Project/team collaboration | <span style="color: purple;">■</span> Non bookable booths               | <span style="color: blue;">■</span> Training and internal events |
| <span style="color: yellow;">▼</span> Fire exit                  | <span style="color: green;">■</span> CEO office                         | <span style="color: grey;">↕</span> Height adjustable desk       |

**The  
Alan Turing  
Institute**

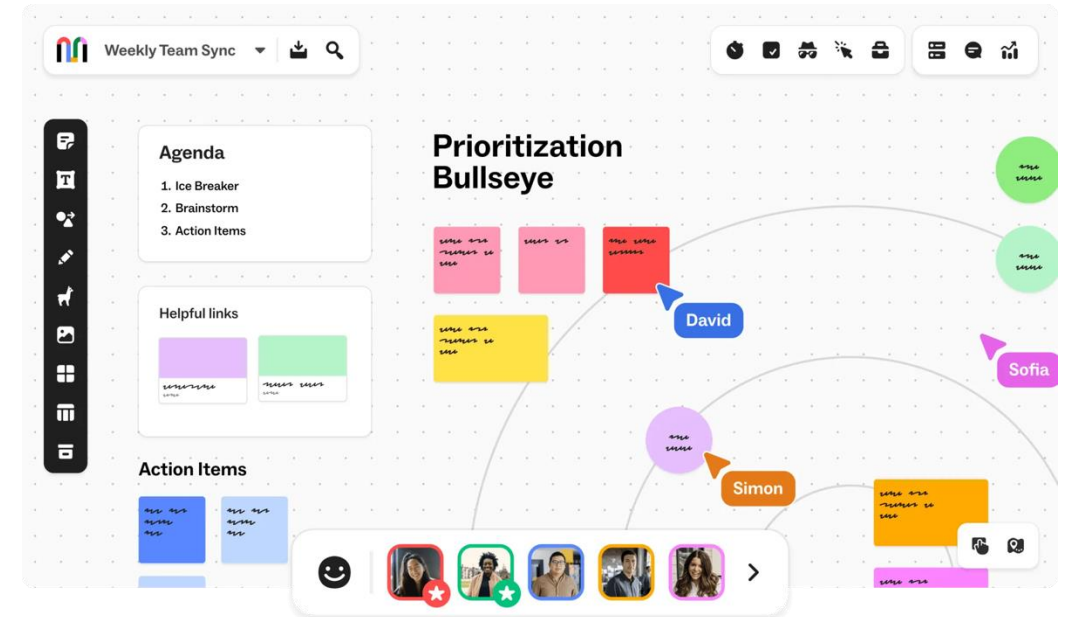


# Mural

We will be using Mural for all the activities:

- Activity 1: <https://shorturl.at/rtEzv>
- Activity 2: <https://shorturl.at/1ahdl>
- Activity 3: <https://shorturl.at/SxCEd>

Password: forecast  
(No need to create an account)





# Code of Conduct

- **Respectful Communication:** Communicate with others in a professional and considerate manner. Be mindful of diverse perspectives and experiences. Avoid interrupting others and listen actively.
- **Inclusive Language:** Use inclusive language that avoids any discriminatory or offensive remarks. Be mindful of gender, race, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, and other personal attributes.
- **Active Participation:** Engage actively in discussions and activities. Share your insights and perspectives while being mindful of others' contributions.
- **Professional Conduct:** Maintain a professional demeanour throughout the workshop, including during breaks and social events.
- **Mobile Devices:** Minimize distractions by silencing mobile phones or using them only during breaks, unless they are essential for workshop activities.





# Introduction from the SPHERE-PPL Team

Spatial, Health & Environmental Research using  
Probabilistic Programming Languages







# CUT TO WILL P SLIDES





# Outcomes of the Day

- This full-day event will bring together experts in a range of fields from industry, academia, and government to discuss cutting-edge research and explore collaborative opportunities within environmental science.
- Meeting participants will:
  1. Network with policy specialists and data scientists to discuss issues through a common language
  2. Identify forecasting challenges that the SPHERE-PPL Community will undertake and contribute to the design and outcomes of these endeavours to maximise their impact.
  3. Prioritise the training and support provided by SPHERE-PPL to the community to expedite the development of analytical capabilities where they are most urgently required





# Keynotes





# Keynotes



**Julie Smith** – *ADAS*



**Dr Robin Freeman** – *ZSL*





# Coffee Break

Refreshments are around the corner in the kitchen areas





# CUT TO RICH WOOD SLIDES





# Activity 1 - Identifying Key Environmental Challenges



# How its going to work!

- **Stage 1 - Break-out Discussions (45 minutes)**
  - Split into teams
  - 45 minutes to talk about key environmental challenges that relate to modelling & forecasting
  - Add them to the Mural Board
  - Don't worry about finding solutions, we will do that in this afternoon's session
- **Stage 2 - Group Feedback & Contest Priorities Vote (45 minutes)**
  - Each team will have 2 minutes to present what they think is the biggest challenge they discussed
  - These will form the basis of our forecast contest discussions later!







# Activity 1 – Group Feedback





# Lunch Break

Refreshments and food are around the corner in the kitchen areas!





# Welcome Back!

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# Lyme Disease Contest Prize Giving





# Activity 2 – Designing a Forecasting Contest





# How its going to work!

- **Stage 1 – Building a Forecasting Contest (10 minutes)**
  - Quick presentation from the SPHERE-PPL team on how the forecasting contests are going to work mechanically and what makes a good contest
- **Stage 2 – Break-Out Discussions (40 minutes)**
  - Split into teams aligned to the identified key challenges.
  - Using the Contest grids on the Mural Board, start designing a forecasting contest
- **Stage 3 - Group Feedback (40 minutes)**
  - Each team will give an overview of their proposed contest
  - Indicative vote on what would provide greatest impact





# Building a Forecasting Contest

From Questions to Insights

Dr Will Pearse



# Why do a Forecasting Contest?

## Grand Vision

- An open-source and globally-accessible competition to find innovative and accurate ways of predicting something.
- A conduit for connecting stakeholders with analytical capability.

## Smaller Scale

- Find answers to the challenges we talked about earlier!
- Put resources and insights into your hands.





# SPHERE-PPL Framework

A [Github Repo](#), that can be cloned, edited and then collated by contest organisers, using our [Forecasting AggregatoR App \(FARA\)](#).

FARA can:

- Find all contest submissions automatically
- Check entries for errors and issues
- Be customised for any GitHub-based contest
- Condense all results and synthesise insights

## FARA - Forecast AggregatoR App

Owner

SPHERE-PPL

Repo

Competition-Example-Mpox

Target File To Check

forecast.csv

Destination Folder

/Users/joshtyler/My Drive/PPL Tu

▶ Run FARA



### Welcome to FARA

FARA (Forecast AggregatoR App) is a tool that finds all forked repos taking part in forecasting competitions and checks each submission before cloning the repos locally.

### Instructions

1. Select the owner of the competition
2. Select the competition repo
3. Enter the name of the file to check (this is usually a forecast in a csv format)
4. Enter the destination folder where the repos will be cloned (this will autofill with the FoRkast app directory)
5. Click the 'Run FARA' button to start the process

### Outputs

All submissions that pass the checks will be cloned to the destination folder (each within their own folder named owner\_repo)

If there are any errors, the repos with issues will be named in the folder called 'Errors'. Each repo will have a text file with the errors listed.

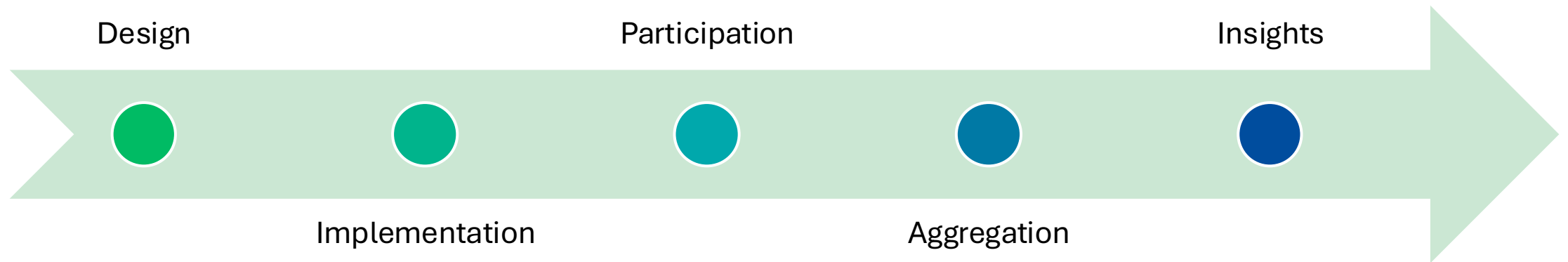
*If the cloned repo folders already exist within the destination folder, FARA will not overwrite them. To clone any updated repos, please delete the older versions*

### Customising FARA

This app can be edited to find forks of any repo and check any file and the checks can also be customised to suit the competition requirements. Head to the [SPHERE-PPL Forecast-AggregatoR](#) to find the code and make changes. This app can also be used in conjunction with our contest template repo to run your own forecasting contests: [SPHERE-PPL Forecasting Contest Template](#).



# Journey of a Contest



# Considerations

## Design

What are the Key Challenges we want to solve?

Who will benefit from the forecasts?

## Participation

Can we engage with a diverse set of teams?

Do they have enough time?  
How can we best support them?

## Insights

What format would create the most impact?  
How can we disseminate the results and maximise usefulness?

## Implementation

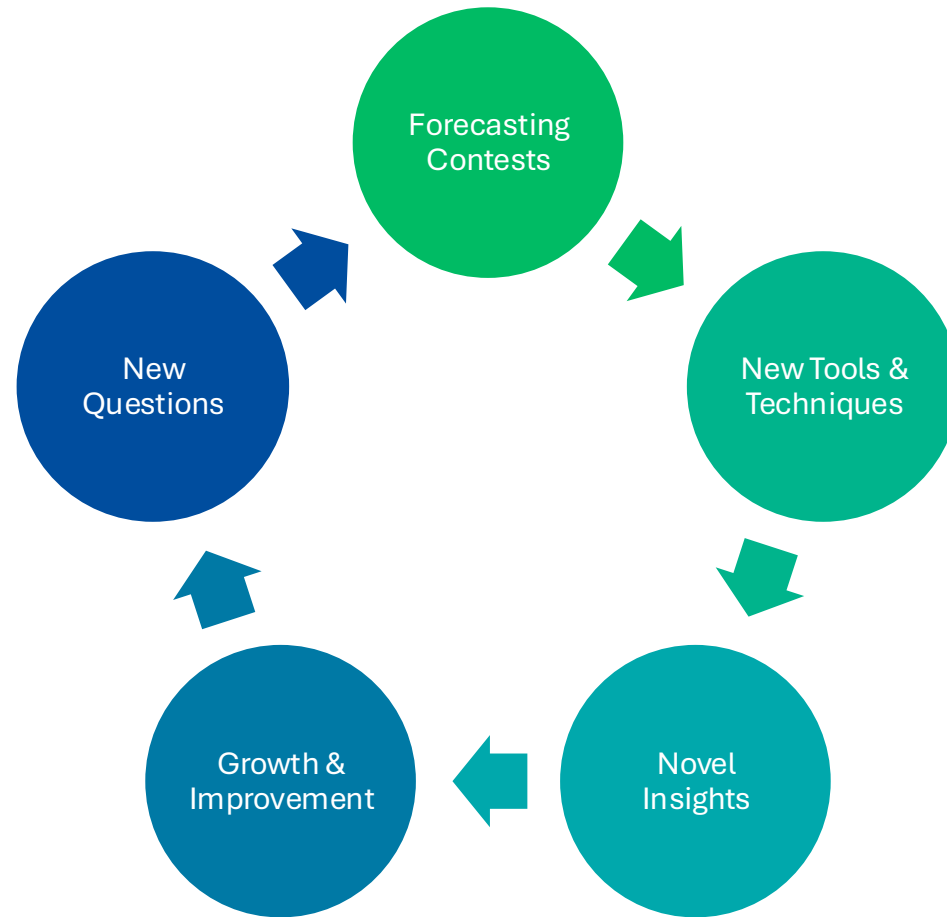
What datasets can we use openly?  
Are there any specific strategies or tools that we want to see?

## Aggregation

How should we aggregate all the entries?  
Do we want to build a new model based on the findings of the contest?



# Maximising Value to Stakeholders



Spatial, Health & Environmental Research using  
Probabilistic Programming Languages



# Example - CVDs

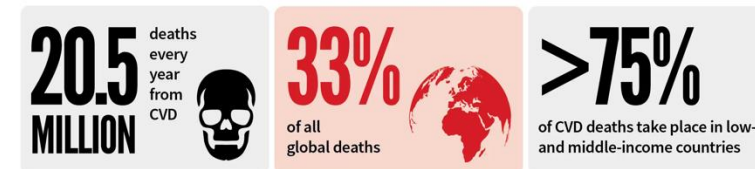
Key Challenge	Future burden of Cardiovascular Disease (CVD)
Exam Question	Forecast the number of new cases of CVD in the UK for each year from 2024 to 2034, stratified by age group and sex.
Usable Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PHE Data (Trends in CVD mortality, morbidity, and risk factors)</li> <li>ONS Data (population projections, mortality rate, socioeconomic factors)</li> </ul>
Output Format	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Table of forecasted numbers</li> <li>Summary report</li> <li>Deployable app</li> </ul>
Other Information	Include coronary heart disease, stroke, and heart failure



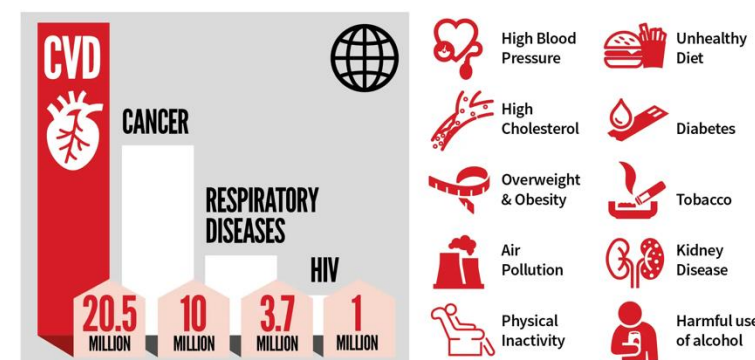
## CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE

### THE WORLD'S NUMBER 1 KILLER

Cardiovascular diseases are a group of disorders of the heart and blood vessels, commonly referred to as **heart disease** and **stroke**.



### GLOBAL CAUSES OF DEATH RISK FACTORS FOR CVD



Sources: World Health Organization; IHME, Global Burden of Disease

info@worldheart.org  
www.worldheart.org

f worldheartfederation  
worldheartfed  
worldheartfederation



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# Key Environmental Challenges





# Activity 2 – Group Feedback







# Coffee Break

Refreshments are around the corner in the kitchen areas





# Keynotes





# Keynotes

**The  
Alan Turing  
Institute**

**Dr Eric Daub** – *The Alan Turing Institute*





# Activity 3 – Building a Community





# How its going to work!

- **Stage 1 – What can SPHERE-PPL do for you? (10 minutes)**
  - Quick presentation from the SPHERE-PPL team on what the future holds
- **Stage 2 – Brainstorming requests for workshops, training and support (20 minutes)**
  - Split into groups and make a list of different ideas that would help you make progress in your area (added on the Mural Board)
  - Include as many details as possible!
- **Stage 3 – Creating a community priority list (30 minutes)**
  - Each team will give an overview of their requests
  - Discussion around how the SPHERE-PPL community can best facilitate and maximise value



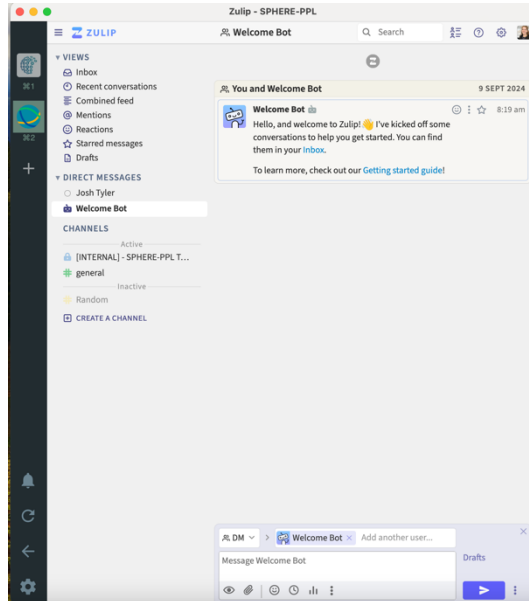


# What can SPHERE-PPL do for you?

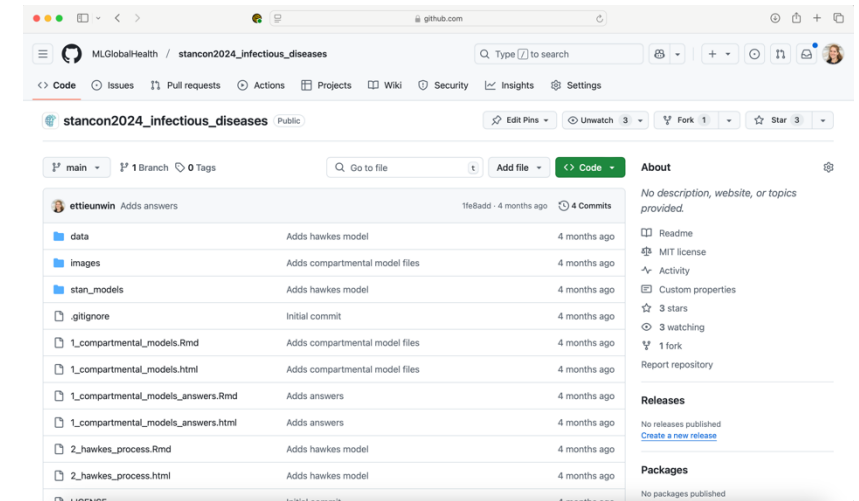
- The network's primary goal is to connect data-scientists, researchers and policy-makers, to enable high-quality modelling and data-driven decision-making.
- The SPHERE-PPL project has funding to facilitate workshops, training and targeted support on both fundamental modelling & probabilistic programming, alongside events and sessions like today, working directly with stakeholders.



# What we've done so far



 **StanCon 2024**  
Conference on Stan programming and Bayesian Modeling  
Oxford University, UK. September 2024



## SPAtial, Health & Environmental REsearch using Probabilistic Programming Languages

The purpose of this community is to accelerate use of probabilistic programming languages in research & policy to drive understanding and innovation. Our core areas of focus are Health, Climate & Environment, and Spatial analyses, which align with the [Grand Challenges of the Turing Institute](#). Within this website, you will find pages relating to all of our [meetings and workshops](#), [forecasting contests](#) and [training materials](#).

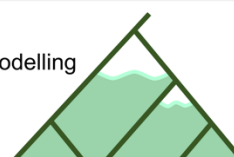
A key part of building this community is to help connect organisations (e.g. charities, NGOs, Government departments) with analytical and research capabilities to help inform policy and develop knowledge. If you have an area of interest that would benefit from connecting with this network, please send us an email using the link below.

[Health Modelling & Forecasting Meeting 2025 - Event Resources](#)

[Join The Mailing List!](#)



Biodiversity modelling  
...with stan!



Spatial, Health & Environmental Research using  
Probabilistic Programming Languages



# How its going to work!

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# Activity 3 – Priority List





# Wrap-Up

- We've reached the end of the day!
- Please complete the Feedback Survey!





# Thank-You!

For more information, please visit [www.sphere-ppl.org](http://www.sphere-ppl.org) or email the team at [info@sphere-ppl.org](mailto:info@sphere-ppl.org).

