# wrangle\_act

December 5, 2019

## 1 Data Wrangling Project

```
In [85]: import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import requests
         import numpy as np
         from io import StringIO
         import tweepy as tp
         import json
         import seaborn as sb
In [2]: # load csv file into df
        df= pd.read_csv('twitter-archive-enhanced.csv')
In [3]: df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 17 columns):
tweet_id
                              2356 non-null int64
                              78 non-null float64
in_reply_to_status_id
in_reply_to_user_id
                              78 non-null float64
                              2356 non-null object
timestamp
                              2356 non-null object
source
                              2356 non-null object
text
                              181 non-null float64
retweeted_status_id
retweeted_status_user_id
                              181 non-null float64
retweeted_status_timestamp
                              181 non-null object
expanded_urls
                              2297 non-null object
                              2356 non-null int64
rating_numerator
                              2356 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                              2356 non-null object
name
doggo
                              2356 non-null object
floofer
                              2356 non-null object
                              2356 non-null object
pupper
                              2356 non-null object
puppo
dtypes: float64(4), int64(3), object(10)
```

memory usage: 313.0+ KB

In [4]: # checking number of rows and columns

df.shape

Out[4]: (2356, 17)

In [5]: df.head

Out [5]	]: <boun< th=""><th>d method NDFrame.head of</th><th>tweet_id</th><th>in_reply_to_status_id</th><th>in_reply_</th></boun<>	d method NDFrame.head of	tweet_id	in_reply_to_status_id	in_reply_
	0	892420643555336193	NaN	NaN	
	1	892177421306343426	NaN	NaN	
	2	891815181378084864	NaN	NaN	
	3	891689557279858688	NaN	NaN	
	4	891327558926688256	NaN	NaN	
	5	891087950875897856	NaN	NaN	
	6	890971913173991426	NaN	NaN	
	7	890729181411237888	NaN	NaN	
	8	890609185150312448	NaN	NaN	
	9	890240255349198849	NaN	NaN	
	10	890006608113172480	NaN	NaN	
	11	889880896479866881	NaN	NaN	
	12	889665388333682689	NaN	NaN	
	13	889638837579907072	NaN	NaN	
	14	889531135344209921	NaN	NaN	
	15	889278841981685760	NaN	NaN	
	16	888917238123831296	NaN	NaN	
	17	888804989199671297	NaN	NaN	
	18	888554962724278272	NaN	NaN	
	19	888202515573088257	NaN	NaN	
	20	888078434458587136	NaN	NaN	
	21	887705289381826560	NaN	NaN	
	22	887517139158093824	NaN	NaN	
	23	887473957103951883	NaN	NaN	
	24	887343217045368832	NaN	NaN	
	25	887101392804085760	NaN	NaN	
	26	886983233522544640	NaN	NaN	
	27	886736880519319552	NaN	NaN	
	28	886680336477933568	NaN	NaN	
	29	886366144734445568	NaN	NaN	
	2326	666411507551481857	NaN	NaN	
	2327	666407126856765440	NaN	NaN	
	2328	666396247373291520	NaN	NaN	
	2329	666373753744588802	NaN	NaN	
	2330	666362758909284353	NaN	NaN	
	2331	666353288456101888	NaN	NaN	
	2332	666345417576210432	NaN	NaN	

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2334	666293911632134144	NaN	NaN
2335	666287406224695296	NaN	NaN
2336	666273097616637952	NaN	NaN
2337	666268910803644416	NaN	NaN
2338	666104133288665088	NaN	NaN
2339	666102155909144576	NaN	NaN
2340	666099513787052032	NaN	NaN
2341	666094000022159362	NaN	NaN
2342	666082916733198337	NaN	NaN
2343	666073100786774016	NaN	NaN
2344	666071193221509120	NaN	NaN
2345	666063827256086533	NaN	NaN
2346	666058600524156928	NaN	NaN
2347	666057090499244032	NaN	NaN
2348	666055525042405380	NaN	NaN
2349	666051853826850816	NaN	NaN
2350	666050758794694657	NaN	NaN
2351	666049248165822465	NaN	NaN
2352	666044226329800704	NaN	NaN
2353	666033412701032449	NaN	NaN
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	timestamp \		
0	2017-08-01 16:23:56 +0000		
1	2017-08-01 00:17:27 +0000		
2	2017-07-31 00:18:03 +0000		
3	2017-07-30 15:58:51 +0000		
4	2017-07-29 16:00:24 +0000		
5	2017-07-29 00:08:17 +0000		
6	2017-07-28 16:27:12 +0000		
7	2017-07-28 00:22:40 +0000		
8	2017-07-27 16:25:51 +0000		
9	2017-07-26 15:59:51 +0000		
10	2017-07-26 00:31:25 +0000		
11	2017-07-25 16:11:53 +0000		
12	2017-07-25 01:55:32 +0000		
13	2017-07-25 00:10:02 +0000		
14	2017-07-24 17:02:04 +0000		
15	2017-07-24 00:19:32 +0000		
16	2017-07-23 00:22:39 +0000		
17	2017-07-22 16:56:37 +0000		
18	2017-07-22 00:23:06 +0000		
19	2017-07-21 01:02:36 +0000		
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2351 2015-11-16 00:24:50 +0000
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      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
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2354
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2355
                                                    text retweeted_status_id \
0
      This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                          NaN
1
      This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
2
                                                                           NaN
3
      This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                           NaN
4
      This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                                           NaN
      Here we have a majestic great white breaching ...
5
                                                                           NaN
      Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
6
                                                                           NaN
      When you watch your owner call another dog a g...
7
                                                                           NaN
      This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
8
                                                                           NaN
9
      This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
                                                                           NaN
10
      This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
11
                                                                           NaN
12
      Here's a puppo that seems to be on the fence a...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
13
                                                                           NaN
      This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
14
                                                                           NaN
15
      This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
16
                                                                           NaN
17
      This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
18
                                                                           NaN
      RT @dog_rates: This is Canela. She attempted s...
                                                                  8.874740e+17
19
      This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
20
                                                                           NaN
      This is Jeffrey. He has a monopoly on the pool...
21
                                                                           NaN
22
      I've yet to rate a Venezuelan Hover Wiener. Th...
                                                                           NaN
23
      This is Canela. She attempted some fancy porch...
                                                                           NaN
24
      You may not have known you needed to see this ...
                                                                           NaN
25
      This... is a Jubilant Antarctic House Bear. We...
                                                                           NaN
26
      This is Maya. She's very shy. Rarely leaves he...
                                                                           NaN
27
      This is Mingus. He's a wonderful father to his...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
      This is Derek. He's late for a dog meeting. 13...
28
                                                                           NaN
      This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
29
                                                                           NaN
                                                                            . . .
. . .
     This is quite the dog. Gets really excited whe...
2326
                                                                           NaN
     This is a southern Vesuvius bumblegruff. Can d...
2327
                                                                           NaN
2328
     Oh goodness. A super rare northeast Qdoba kang...
                                                                           NaN
     Those are sunglasses and a jean jacket. 11/10 ...
2329
                                                                           NaN
2330
     Unique dog here. Very small. Lives in containe...
                                                                           NaN
     Here we have a mixed Asiago from the Galápagos...
2331
                                                                           NaN
2332 Look at this jokester thinking seat belt laws ...
                                                                           NaN
2333
     This is an extremely rare horned Parthenon. No...
                                                                           NaN
     This is a funny dog. Weird toes. Won't come do...
2334
                                                                           NaN
2335 This is an Albanian 3 1/2 legged Episcopalian...
                                                                           NaN
```

```
2336
         Can take selfies 11/10 https://t.co/ws2AMaNwPW
                                                                             NaN
2337
      Very concerned about fellow dog trapped in com...
                                                                             NaN
2338
      Not familiar with this breed. No tail (weird)...
                                                                            NaN
2339
      Oh my. Here you are seeing an Adobe Setter giv...
                                                                             NaN
      Can stand on stump for what seems like a while...
2340
                                                                             NaN
2341
      This appears to be a Mongolian Presbyterian mi...
                                                                             NaN
2342
      Here we have a well-established sunblockerspan...
                                                                             NaN
2343
      Let's hope this flight isn't Malaysian (lol). ...
                                                                             NaN
2344 Here we have a northern speckled Rhododendron...
                                                                            NaN
2345
      This is the happiest dog you will ever see. Ve...
                                                                             NaN
      Here is the Rand Paul of retrievers folks! He'...
2346
                                                                             NaN
      My oh my. This is a rare blond Canadian terrie...
2347
                                                                             NaN
2348
      Here is a Siberian heavily armored polar bear ...
                                                                             NaN
2349
      This is an odd dog. Hard on the outside but lo...
                                                                             NaN
2350
      This is a truly beautiful English Wilson Staff...
                                                                             NaN
2351
     Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
                                                                             NaN
2352
      This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
                                                                             NaN
2353 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
                                                                             NaN
2354
     This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
                                                                             NaN
2355 Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
                                                                             NaN
      retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
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                            NaN
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                                             expanded_urls rating_numerator
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
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1
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                             13
2
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                             12
3
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                             13
4
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                             12
5
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
                                                                             13
6
      https://gofundme.com/ydvmve-surgery-for-jax,ht...
                                                                             13
7
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
                                                                             13
8
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
                                                                             13
9
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
                                                                             14
10
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890006608...
                                                                             13
```

```
11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889880896...
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12
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889665388...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889638837...
13
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889531135...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889278841...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888917238...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888804989...
17
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888554962...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887473957...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/888078434...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887343217...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/887101392...
25
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886983233...
26
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27
      https://www.gofundme.com/mingusneedsus,https:/...
                                                                         13
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886680336...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886366144...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666268910...
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```

	rating_denominator	name	doggo	floofer	pupper	puppo
0	10	Phineas	None	None	None	None
1	10	Tilly	None	None	None	None
2	10	Archie	None	None	None	None
3	10	Darla	None	None	None	None
4	10	Franklin	None	None	None	None
5	10	None	None	None	None	None
6	10	Jax	None	None	None	None
7	10	None	None	None	None	None
8	10	Zoey	None	None	None	None
9	10	Cassie	doggo	None	None	None
10	10	Koda	None	None	None	None
11	10	Bruno	None	None	None	None
12	10	None	None	None	None	puppo
13	10	Ted	None	None	None	None
14	10	Stuart	None	None	None	puppo
15	10	Oliver	None	None	None	None
16	10	Jim	None	None	None	None
17	10	Zeke	None	None	None	None
18	10	Ralphus	None	None	None	None
19	10	Canela	None	None	None	None
20	10	Gerald	None	None	None	None
21	10	Jeffrey		None	None	None
22	10	such	None	None	None	None
23	10	Canela	None	None	None	None
24	10	None	None	None	None	None
25	10	None	None	None	None	None
26	10	Maya	None	None	None	None
27	10	Mingus	None	None	None	None
28	10	Derek	None	None	None	None
29	10	Roscoe	None	None	pupper	None
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2334	10	a	None	None	None	None
2335	2	an	None	None	None	None
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2338	10	None	None	None	None	None

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In [6]: images= requests.get("https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_
        images=StringIO(images.text)
        img= pd.read_csv(images, sep="\t")
        img
Out [6]:
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2339

10

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                                                         True
                                             0.596461
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            1
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                                                         True
3
            1
                       Rhodesian_ridgeback
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4
            1
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                                             0.560311
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11	1	Gordon_setter	0.503672	True
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14	1	bloodhound	0.195217	True
15	1	Lhasa	0.582330	True
16	1	English_setter	0.298617	True
17	1	hen	0.965932	False
18	1	desktop_computer	0.086502	False
19	1	Italian_greyhound	0.176053	True
20	1	Maltese_dog	0.857531	True
21	1	three-toed_sloth	0.914671	False
22	1	OX	0.416669	False
23	1	golden_retriever	0.858744	True
24	1	malamute	0.336874	True
25	1	guinea_pig	0.996496	False
26	1	soft-coated_wheaten_terrier	0.326467	True
27	1	Chihuahua	0.978108	True
28	1	black-and-tan_coonhound	0.529139	True
29	1	coho	0.404640	False
20	_	Cono	0.101010	raise
2045	1	French_bulldog	0.999201	True
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2061	1	French_bulldog	0.991650	True
2062		Pembroke	0.966327	True
	1	Pembroke	0.900321	11 46
2063	1 1			
2063 2064		French_bulldog	0.377417	True
2064	1	French_bulldog Samoyed	0.377417 0.957979	
	1 1	French_bulldog	0.377417	True True

```
2
2067
                                  Pomeranian 0.566142
                                                            True
                                               0.341703
                                                            True
2068
            1
                                 Appenzeller
2069
            1
                   Chesapeake_Bay_retriever
                                               0.425595
                                                            True
2070
            2
                                                            True
                                               0.555712
                                      basset
            1
2071
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            1
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                                                            True
2072
                                   Chihuahua
2073
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                                   Chihuahua
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                                                            True
2074
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                              p2
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0
                                  0.156665
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2
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                                                                        bloodhound
3
                                  0.360687
                        redbone
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                                                               miniature_pinscher
4
                     Rottweiler
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5
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7
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                                                                 golden_retriever
9
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                                                     soft-coated_wheaten_terrier
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                                                               Labrador_retriever
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             Yorkshire_terrier
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                                                                   French_bulldog
14
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15
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                   Newfoundland
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16
                                                                            borzoi
17
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                                  0.085547
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18
                            desk
                                                                          bookcase
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                                                                           basenji
20
                                  0.063064
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                                                                       groenendael
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      Chesapeake_Bay_retriever
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           Rhodesian_ridgeback
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                                                                            beagle
```

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2055	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle
2056	Eskimo_dog	0.166511	True	malamute
2057	Labrador_retriever	0.184172	True	${\tt English\_setter}$
2058	Tibetan_mastiff	0.120184	True	Labrador_retriever
2059	borzoi	0.194742	True	Saluki
2060	Labrador_retriever	0.013834	True	redbone
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2062	Cardigan	0.027356	True	basenji
2063	Labrador_retriever	0.151317	True	muzzle
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2065	Cardigan	0.451038	True	Chihuahua
2066	${\tt Irish\_setter}$	0.193054	True	${\tt Chesapeake\_Bay\_retriever}$
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        28
             0.173810
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             0.189945
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        2048 0.032253
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                          True
        2055 0.038915
                          True
        2056 0.111411
                          True
        2057 0.073482
                          True
        2058 0.105506
                          True
        2059 0.027351
                          True
        2060 0.007958
                          True
        2061 0.001498
                          True
        2062 0.004633
                          True
        2063 0.082981
                         False
        2064 0.008167
                          True
        2065 0.029248
                          True
        2066 0.118184
                          True
        2067 0.076507
                          True
        2068 0.193548
                         False
        2069 0.076902
                         False
        2070 0.175219
                          True
        2071 0.040836
                         False
        2072 0.031379
                          True
        2073 0.068957
                          True
        2074 0.076110
                         False
        [2075 rows x 12 columns]
In [7]: #Loading in given file
        df2=pd.read_csv('image-predictions.tsv', delimiter= '\t', encoding = 'utf-8')
In [8]: # Checking to see if it downloaded correctly
        df2.info
Out[8]: <bound method DataFrame.info of</pre>
                                                        tweet_id
       0
              666020888022790149
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
```

```
1
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2
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
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3
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4
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
      666049248165822465
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Jof1WUAEuVxN.jpg
5
      666050758794694657
6
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5KoJ1WoAAJash.jpg
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      666055525042405380
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5N9tpXIAAifs1.jpg
8
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9
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Qw94XAAA_2dP.jpg
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                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Vg_wXIAAXfnj.jpg
      666071193221509120
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5cN_3WEAA10oZ.jpg
11
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5d9DZXAAALcwe.jpg
12
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                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT8T1mtUwAA3aqm.jpg
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20
      666287406224695296
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT8g3BpUEAAuFjg.jpg
21
      666293911632134144
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT8mx7KW4AEQu8N.jpg
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT90wFIWEAMuRje.jpg
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      666337882303524864
23
      666345417576210432
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT9Vn7PWoAA_ZCM.jpg
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. . .
      886366144734445568
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DEOBTnQUwAApKEH.jpg
2045
2046
      886680336477933568
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DE4fEDzWAAAyHMM.jpg
2047
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2049
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2050
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                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFYRgsOUQAARGhO.jpg
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2059
      889278841981685760
                          https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/88927...
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      889665388333682689
                            https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFi579UWsAAatzw.jpg
```

```
2063
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                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF199B1WsAITKsg.jpg
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFnwSY4WAAAMliS.jpg
2064
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                              https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFwUU__XcAEpyXI.jpg
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      890609185150312448
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DFyBahAVwAAhUTd.jpg
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      890729181411237888
                              https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF1eOmZXUAALUcq.jpg
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2070
      891327558926688256
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                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
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      891689557279858688
2072
      891815181378084864
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
2073
      892177421306343426
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
      892420643555336193
                             https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
2074
      img_num
                                                p1_conf
                                                         p1_dog
                                          р1
0
             1
                     Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                               0.465074
                                                           True
            1
                                     redbone
                                               0.506826
                                                           True
1
2
            1
                            German_shepherd
                                               0.596461
                                                           True
3
            1
                        Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                               0.408143
                                                           True
4
             1
                         miniature_pinscher
                                               0.560311
                                                           True
5
             1
                       Bernese_mountain_dog
                                               0.651137
                                                           True
6
             1
                                  box_turtle
                                               0.933012
                                                          False
7
                                        chow
                                               0.692517
                                                           True
8
            1
                               shopping_cart
                                               0.962465
                                                          False
9
                                                           True
            1
                           miniature_poodle
                                               0.201493
10
            1
                           golden_retriever
                                               0.775930
                                                           True
            1
                              Gordon_setter
                                               0.503672
                                                           True
11
                                                           True
12
            1
                               Walker_hound
                                               0.260857
13
            1
                                               0.489814
                                                           True
                                         pug
                                                           True
14
                                  bloodhound
                                              0.195217
15
            1
                                       Lhasa
                                              0.582330
                                                           True
                              English_setter
                                                           True
16
            1
                                               0.298617
17
            1
                                               0.965932
                                                          False
                                         hen
18
            1
                           desktop_computer
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                                                          False
                          Italian_greyhound
19
            1
                                               0.176053
                                                           True
20
             1
                                 Maltese_dog
                                                           True
                                               0.857531
21
             1
                           three-toed_sloth
                                               0.914671
                                                          False
22
                                              0.416669
                                                          False
23
            1
                                                           True
                           golden_retriever
                                               0.858744
            1
24
                                    malamute
                                               0.336874
                                                           True
25
            1
                                  guinea_pig
                                                          False
                                               0.996496
                soft-coated_wheaten_terrier
                                                           True
26
            1
                                               0.326467
            1
                                   Chihuahua
                                                           True
27
                                               0.978108
28
                    black-and-tan_coonhound
                                               0.529139
                                                           True
29
                                        coho
                                               0.404640
                                                          False
. . .
2045
            1
                             French_bulldog
                                               0.999201
                                                           True
2046
            1
                                 convertible
                                               0.738995
                                                          False
2047
            1
                                      kuvasz
                                              0.309706
                                                           True
```

```
2048
             2
                                   Chihuahua 0.793469
                                                            True
2049
                                      Samoyed 0.733942
                                                            True
             1
                                                            True
2050
             1
                            Mexican_hairless
                                               0.330741
2051
             2
                                    Pembroke
                                               0.809197
                                                            True
2052
             1
                                   limousine
                                               0.130432
                                                           False
             1
                                                            True
2053
                                       basset
                                               0.821664
2054
             1
                              French_bulldog
                                               0.995026
                                                            True
2055
             2
                                     Pembroke
                                               0.809197
                                                            True
             3
2056
                              Siberian_husky
                                               0.700377
                                                            True
2057
             1
                            golden_retriever
                                               0.469760
                                                            True
                                                            True
2058
             1
                            golden_retriever
                                               0.714719
             1
                                                            True
2059
                                      whippet
                                               0.626152
2060
             1
                            golden_retriever
                                               0.953442
                                                            True
                                                            True
2061
             1
                              French_bulldog
                                               0.991650
2062
             1
                                     Pembroke
                                               0.966327
                                                            True
2063
             1
                              French_bulldog
                                               0.377417
                                                            True
2064
             1
                                      Samoyed
                                               0.957979
                                                            True
2065
             1
                                     Pembroke
                                               0.511319
                                                            True
             1
                               Irish_terrier
                                               0.487574
                                                            True
2066
             2
2067
                                  Pomeranian
                                               0.566142
                                                            True
2068
             1
                                 Appenzeller
                                               0.341703
                                                            True
             1
                   Chesapeake_Bay_retriever
                                                            True
2069
                                               0.425595
2070
             2
                                       basset
                                               0.555712
                                                            True
2071
             1
                                                           False
                                 paper_towel
                                               0.170278
2072
             1
                                   Chihuahua
                                               0.716012
                                                            True
             1
2073
                                   Chihuahua
                                               0.323581
                                                            True
2074
             1
                                               0.097049
                                                           False
                                       orange
                              p2
                                   p2_conf
                                             p2_dog
                                                                                 рЗ
0
                         collie
                                  0.156665
                                               True
                                                                 Shetland_sheepdog
             miniature_pinscher
                                  0.074192
                                               True
                                                              Rhodesian_ridgeback
1
2
                       malinois
                                  0.138584
                                               True
                                                                        bloodhound
3
                         redbone
                                  0.360687
                                               True
                                                                miniature_pinscher
4
                     Rottweiler
                                  0.243682
                                                                           Doberman
                                               True
5
               English_springer
                                  0.263788
                                               True
                                                       Greater_Swiss_Mountain_dog
                                                                           terrapin
6
                     mud_turtle
                                  0.045885
                                              False
7
                Tibetan_mastiff
                                  0.058279
                                               True
                                                                           fur_coat
8
                shopping_basket
                                  0.014594
                                              False
                                                                  golden_retriever
9
                                  0.192305
                                                      soft-coated_wheaten_terrier
                       komondor
                                               True
10
                Tibetan_mastiff
                                  0.093718
                                               True
                                                                Labrador_retriever
              Yorkshire_terrier
                                  0.174201
                                               True
                                                                          Pekinese
11
               English_foxhound
                                  0.175382
                                               True
                                                                      Ibizan_hound
12
13
                   bull_mastiff
                                  0.404722
                                               True
                                                                    French_bulldog
14
                German_shepherd
                                  0.078260
                                               True
                                                                           malinois
                                                                    Dandie Dinmont
15
                        Shih-Tzu
                                  0.166192
                                               True
16
                   Newfoundland
                                  0.149842
                                               True
                                                                             borzoi
17
                            cock
                                  0.033919
                                              False
                                                                         partridge
18
                                  0.085547
                                              False
                                                                           bookcase
                            desk
```

19	toy_terrier	0.111884	True	basenji
20	toy_poodle	0.063064	True	miniature_poodle
21	otter	0.015250	False	<pre>great_grey_owl</pre>
22	Newfoundland	0.278407	True	groenendael
23	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever	0.054787	True	Labrador_retriever
24	Siberian_husky	0.147655	True	Eskimo_dog
25	skunk	0.002402	False	hamster
26	${\tt Afghan\_hound}$	0.259551	True	briard
27	toy_terrier	0.009397	True	papillon
28	bloodhound	0.244220	True	flat-coated_retriever
29	barracouta	0.271485	False	gar
2045	Chihuahua	0.000361	True	Boston_bull
2046	sports_car	0.139952	False	car_wheel
2047	${ t Great\_Pyrenees}$	0.186136	True	Dandie_Dinmont
2048	toy_terrier	0.143528	True	can_opener
2049	Eskimo_dog	0.035029	True	Staffordshire_bullterrier
2050	sea_lion	0.275645	False	Weimaraner
2051	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle
2052	tow_truck	0.029175	False	shopping_cart
2053	redbone	0.087582	True	Weimaraner
2054	pug	0.000932	True	bull_mastiff
2055	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle
2056	Eskimo_dog	0.166511	True	malamute
2057	Labrador_retriever	0.184172	True	English_setter
2058	Tibetan_mastiff	0.120184	True	Labrador_retriever
2059	borzoi	0.194742	True	Saluki
2060	Labrador_retriever	0.013834	True	redbone
2061	boxer	0.002129	True	Staffordshire_bullterrier
2062	Cardigan	0.027356	True	basenji
2063	Labrador_retriever	0.151317	True	muzzle
2064	Pomeranian	0.013884	True	chow
2065	Cardigan	0.451038	True	Chihuahua
2066	Irish_setter	0.193054	True	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever
2067	Eskimo_dog	0.178406	True	Pembroke
2068	Border_collie	0.199287	True	ice_lolly
2069	Irish_terrier	0.116317	True	Indian_elephant
2070	English_springer	0.225770	True	German_short-haired_pointer
2071	Labrador_retriever	0.168086	True	spatula
2072	malamute	0.078253	True	kelpie
2073	Pekinese	0.090647	True	papillon
2074	bagel	0.085851	False	banana
	9			
	p3_conf p3_dog			
_				

	PO_COM	Po_aos
0	0.061428	True
1	0.072010	True
2	0.116197	True
3	0.222752	True

4	0.154629	True
5	0.016199	True
6	0.017885	False
7	0.054449	False
8	0.007959	True
9	0.082086	True
10	0.072427	True
11	0.109454	True
12	0.097471	True
13	0.048960	True
14	0.075628	True
15	0.089688	True
16	0.133649	True
17	0.133049	
18	0.000032	False
		False
19	0.111152	True
20	0.025581	True
21	0.013207	False
22	0.102643	True
23	0.014241	True
24	0.093412	True
25	0.000461	False
26	0.206803	True
27	0.004577	True
28	0.173810	True
29	0.189945	False
2045	0.000076	True
2046	0.044173	False
2047	0.086346	True
2048	0.032253	False
2049	0.029705	True
2050	0.134203	True
2051	0.038915	True
2052	0.026321	False
2053	0.026236	True
2054	0.000903	True
2055	0.038915	True
2056	0.111411	True
2057	0.073482	True
2058	0.105506	True
2059	0.027351	True
2060	0.007958	True
2061	0.001498	True
2062	0.001430	True
2063	0.004033	False
2064	0.002961	True
2065	0.008107	True
2000	J.UZJZ#U	ııue

```
2066 0.118184
                          True
                          True
        2067 0.076507
        2068 0.193548
                         False
        2069 0.076902
                         False
        2070 0.175219
                         True
        2071 0.040836
                         False
        2072 0.031379
                         True
        2073 0.068957
                          True
        2074 0.076110
                         False
        [2075 rows x 12 columns]>
In [9]: #Setting up API
        consumer_key= 'DyyXXwTUCQ8YNb7gPWApcnqGP'
        consumer_secret= 'UJtetZf3vJR2GqdBs6GISqqxFpa7mJENobIfZv4O3VuBTz94zi'
        access_token= '1084429021998432257-cuWaI6usQHFN7MXXDHjOktk56ukZdX'
        access_token_secret='VbUOLxGKo4qAIhoUtxHsXtWxyZ8XnWeIgfp72SPDX1CWE'
In [10]: auth= tp.OAuthHandler(consumer_key, consumer_secret)
         api = tp.API(auth, wait_on_rate_limit= True, wait_on_rate_limit_notify= True)
In [11]: df list= []
         errors= []
         for id in df2.tweet_id:
             try:
                 page= api.get_status(id, tweet_mode= 'extended')
                 favorites=page.favorite_count
                 retweets=page.retweet_count
                 date_time=page.created_at
                 df_list.append({'tweet_id':int(id),
                                'favorites': int(favorites),
                                'retweets':int(retweets),
                                'date_time': pd.to_datetime(date_time)})
             except Exception as e:
                 print(str(id)+ "_" + str(e))
                 errors.append(id)
680055455951884288_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 742
754011816964026368_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
779123168116150273_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
802247111496568832_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
829374341691346946\_[\{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'\}]
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 741
837012587749474308_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
837366284874571778_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
842892208864923648_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
844704788403113984_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
```

```
851953902622658560_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
861769973181624320_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
872261713294495745_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
873697596434513921_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
888202515573088257_[{'code': 144, 'message': 'No status found with that ID.'}]
In [12]: error_list2= []
         for e in errors:
             try:
                 favorites=page.favorite_count
                 retweets=page.retweet_count
                 date_time=page['created_at']
                 df_list.append({'tweet_id':int(tweet_id),
                                'favorites': int(favorites),
                                'retweets':int(retweets),
                                'date_time': pd.to_datetime(date_time)})
             except Exception as e:
                 print(str(id)+ "_" + str(e))
                 error_list2.append(id)
892420643555336193_'Status' object is not subscriptable
In [13]: #Viewing error list, noting duplicates
         error_list2
Out[13]: [892420643555336193,
         892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
         892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
```

```
892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193,
          892420643555336193]
In [14]: #Writing text to a json file
         with open('tweet_json.txt', encoding='utf-8') as file:
             for id in df2['tweet_id']:
                 try:
                     file.write(json.dumps(page))
                     file.write('\n')
                 except: pass
         file.close
Out[14]: <function TextIOWrapper.close()>
In [15]: #Converting the list into a dataframe
         df3= pd.DataFrame(df_list)
In [16]: #Fixing tidiness issue #2
         df_master=df2.merge(df3)
In [17]: #Viewing first merge
         df_master.head()
Out[17]:
                      tweet id
                                                                        jpg_url \
         O 666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAA0aMy.jpg
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         1 666029285002620928
         2 666033412701032449 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
         3 666044226329800704
         4 666049248165822465 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
                                              p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                               p2
            img_num
         0
                  1
                     Welsh_springer_spaniel 0.465074
                                                         True
                                                                           collie
         1
                  1
                                    redbone
                                             0.506826
                                                         True miniature_pinscher
         2
                  1
                            German_shepherd
                                             0.596461
                                                         True
                                                                         malinois
         3
                        Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                         True
                                                                          redbone
                  1
                                             0.408143
                  1
                         miniature_pinscher
                                             0.560311
                                                         True
                                                                       Rottweiler
             p2_conf
                     p2_dog
                                               рЗ
                                                    p3_conf p3_dog \
                                Shetland_sheepdog 0.061428
         0 0.156665
                        True
                                                               True
         1 0.074192
                        True
                              Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                   0.072010
                                                               True
         2 0.138584
                        True
                                       bloodhound
                                                   0.116197
                                                               True
         3 0.360687
                        True
                               miniature_pinscher
                                                               True
                                                   0.222752
         4 0.243682
                        True
                                         Doberman 0.154629
                                                               True
```

date\_time favorites retweets

```
0 2015-11-15 22:32:08
                                       2463
                                                  474
                                                   44
         1 2015-11-15 23:05:30
                                       121
         2 2015-11-15 23:21:54
                                                   43
                                       118
         3 2015-11-16 00:04:52
                                       279
                                                  134
         4 2015-11-16 00:24:50
                                        99
                                                   41
In [18]: #Executing second merge and viewing new dataframe
         main2= df_master.merge(df)
         main2.head()
Out[18]:
                       tweet_id
                                                                           jpg_url \
         0
            666020888022790149
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         1
            666029285002620928
         2
            666033412701032449
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
            666044226329800704
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
            666049248165822465
                                                                                  p2
            img_num
                                          р1
                                                p1_conf p1_dog
         0
                      Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                               0.465074
                                                           True
                                                                              collie
                  1
                  1
                                     redbone
                                               0.506826
         1
                                                           True
                                                                 miniature_pinscher
         2
                  1
                             German_shepherd
                                              0.596461
                                                                            malinois
                                                           True
                         Rhodesian_ridgeback
         3
                  1
                                               0.408143
                                                           True
                                                                             redbone
         4
                  1
                          miniature_pinscher
                                               0.560311
                                                           True
                                                                          Rottweiler
                                                 рЗ
             p2_conf
                      p2_dog
                                                           retweeted_status_user_id
                                                     . . .
         0 0.156665
                         True
                                 Shetland_sheepdog
                                                                                 NaN
         1 0.074192
                         True
                               Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                                                 NaN
           0.138584
                                        bloodhound
                                                                                 NaN
                         True
           0.360687
                         True
                                miniature_pinscher
                                                                                 NaN
         4 0.243682
                         True
                                          Doberman
                                                                                 NaN
            retweeted_status_timestamp
         0
                                    NaN
         1
                                    NaN
         2
                                    NaN
         3
                                    NaN
         4
                                    NaN
                                                  expanded_urls
                                                                 rating_numerator
            https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                                 8
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                                 7
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                                 9
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                                 6
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                                 5
            rating_denominator
                                       doggo floofer pupper puppo
                                 name
         0
                             10
                                 None
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                             None
                                        None
         1
                             10
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                             None
```

```
2
                      10
                                   {\tt None}
                                            None
                                                     None None
3
                      10
                              a
                                   {\tt None}
                                            None
                                                     None None
4
                      10 None
                                   {\tt None}
                                            None
                                                     None None
```

[5 rows x 31 columns]

```
In [19]: \#Verifying\ text\ is\ in\ the\ dataframe main2.text
```

Out[19]: 0 Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye  1 This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up 2 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main 3 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf 4 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj
Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf
This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf
i
4 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Eni
5 This is a truly beautiful English Wilson Staff
6 This is an odd dog. Hard on the outside but lo
7 Here is a Siberian heavily armored polar bear
8 My oh my. This is a rare blond Canadian terrie
9 Here is the Rand Paul of retrievers folks! He'
This is the happiest dog you will ever see. Ve
Here we have a northern speckled Rhododendron
12 Let's hope this flight isn't Malaysian (lol)
Here we have a well-established sunblockerspan
14 This appears to be a Mongolian Presbyterian mi
15 Can stand on stump for what seems like a while
16 Oh my. Here you are seeing an Adobe Setter giv
17 Not familiar with this breed. No tail (weird)
18 Very concerned about fellow dog trapped in com
19 Can take selfies 11/10 https://t.co/ws2AMaNwPW
20 This is an Albanian 3 1/2 legged Episcopalian
21 This is a funny dog. Weird toes. Won't come do
This is an extremely rare horned Parthenon. No
23 Look at this jokester thinking seat belt laws
24 Here we have a mixed Asiago from the Galápagos
Unique dog here. Very small. Lives in containe
26 Those are sunglasses and a jean jacket. 11/10
Oh goodness. A super rare northeast Qdoba kang
This is a southern Vesuvius bumblegruff. Can d
29 This is quite the dog. Gets really excited whe
2031 This is Waffles. His doggles are pupside down
2032 This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t
2033 This is Derek. He's late for a dog meeting. 13
2034 This is Mingus. He's a wonderful father to his
2035 This is Maya. She's very shy. Rarely leaves he
2036 This is a Jubilant Antarctic House Bear. We
2037 You may not have known you needed to see this
2038 This is Canela. She attempted some fancy porch

```
2039
        I've yet to rate a Venezuelan Hover Wiener. Th...
2040
        This is Jeffrey. He has a monopoly on the pool...
2041
        This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
2042
        This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
        This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
2043
2044
        This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
2045
        This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
2046
        This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
2047
        This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
2048
        Here's a puppo that seems to be on the fence a...
2049
        This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
2050
        This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
2051
        This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
2052
        This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
        When you watch your owner call another dog a g...
2053
2054
        Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
2055
        Here we have a majestic great white breaching ...
2056
        This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
2057
        This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
2058
        This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
2059
        This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
2060
        This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
Name: text, Length: 2061, dtype: object
```

## 2 Assessing data

```
In [20]: #testing
         main2.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 2061 entries, 0 to 2060
Data columns (total 31 columns):
                               2061 non-null int64
tweet_id
jpg_url
                               2061 non-null object
                               2061 non-null int64
img_num
                               2061 non-null object
р1
p1_conf
                               2061 non-null float64
                               2061 non-null bool
p1_dog
                               2061 non-null object
p2
                               2061 non-null float64
p2_conf
                               2061 non-null bool
p2_dog
                               2061 non-null object
ъЗ
                               2061 non-null float64
p3_conf
                               2061 non-null bool
p3_dog
date_time
                               2061 non-null datetime64[ns]
favorites
                               2061 non-null int64
retweets
                               2061 non-null int64
```

```
in_reply_to_status_id
in_reply_to_user_id
                               23 non-null float64
                               2061 non-null object
timestamp
                               2061 non-null object
source
text
                               2061 non-null object
                               74 non-null float64
retweeted_status_id
retweeted_status_user_id
                               74 non-null float64
retweeted_status_timestamp
                               74 non-null object
                               2061 non-null object
expanded_urls
                               2061 non-null int64
rating_numerator
                               2061 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                               2061 non-null object
name
                               2061 non-null object
doggo
                               2061 non-null object
floofer
pupper
                               2061 non-null object
                               2061 non-null object
puppo
dtypes: bool(3), datetime64[ns](1), float64(7), int64(6), object(14)
memory usage: 473.0+ KB
In [21]: #testing
         main2.describe()
Out [21]:
                                   img_num
                                                                             p3_conf
                    tweet_id
                                                p1_conf
                                                               p2_conf
                                                         2.061000e+03
         count
                2.061000e+03
                              2061.000000
                                            2061.000000
                                                                        2.061000e+03
         mean
                7.378612e+17
                                  1.203785
                                               0.594270
                                                         1.346576e-01
                                                                        6.040991e-02
                                               0.271183 1.006952e-01
                                                                        5.097150e-02
         std
                6.755694e+16
                                  0.562765
                6.660209e+17
                                  1.000000
                                               0.044333 1.011300e-08 1.740170e-10
         min
         25%
                6.762636e+17
                                  1.000000
                                               0.363272 5.387110e-02
                                                                        1.624560e-02
         50%
                                                                        4.947150e-02
                7.113638e+17
                                  1.000000
                                               0.587764
                                                         1.181810e-01
         75%
                7.928838e+17
                                  1.000000
                                               0.843911 1.955730e-01
                                                                        9.219820e-02
                8.924206e+17
                                  4.000000
                                               1.000000 4.880140e-01
                                                                        2.734190e-01
         max
                    favorites
                                              in_reply_to_status_id \
                                    retweets
                  2061.000000
                                                        2.300000e+01
         count
                                 2061.000000
         mean
                  8119.295488
                                 2647.380398
                                                        6.978112e+17
         std
                 12264.777774
                                 4628.012425
                                                        4.359384e+16
         min
                     0.000000
                                   11.000000
                                                        6.671522e+17
         25%
                  1548.000000
                                  566.000000
                                                        6.732411e+17
         50%
                  3578.000000
                                 1250.000000
                                                        6.757073e+17
         75%
                 10138.000000
                                 3038,000000
                                                       7.031489e+17
                159247.000000
                               79478.000000
                                                       8.558181e+17
         max
                in_reply_to_user_id retweeted_status_id retweeted_status_user_id
         count
                       2.300000e+01
                                             7.400000e+01
                                                                        7.400000e+01
                       4.196984e+09
                                             7.619394e+17
                                                                        1.064138e+16
         mean
                                                                        9.154057e+16
                       0.00000e+00
         std
                                             5.800000e+16
                       4.196984e+09
```

23 non-null float64

6.675094e+17

7.832140e+05

min

```
50%
                       4.196984e+09
                                             7.755992e+17
                                                                        4.196984e+09
         75%
                        4.196984e+09
                                             7.958815e+17
                                                                        4.196984e+09
                        4.196984e+09
                                             8.768508e+17
                                                                        7.874618e+17
         max
                rating_numerator
                                   rating_denominator
                     2061.000000
                                          2061.000000
         count
         mean
                        12.262494
                                            10.514799
         std
                       40.818203
                                             7.201294
         min
                         0.000000
                                             2.000000
         25%
                        10.000000
                                            10.000000
         50%
                        11.000000
                                            10.000000
         75%
                                            10.000000
                        12.000000
                     1776.000000
                                           170.000000
         max
In [22]: #testing
         main2.retweets.describe()
Out[22]: count
                   2061.000000
                   2647.380398
         mean
         std
                   4628.012425
                     11.000000
         min
         25%
                    566.000000
         50%
                   1250.000000
         75%
                   3038.000000
         max
                  79478.000000
         Name: retweets, dtype: float64
In [23]: #reviewing head of table to asssess for issues
         main2.head(10)
         #noting that name column has two quality issues:
         #1. name= None
         #2. name= a, an, etc.
Out [23]:
                      tweet_id
                                                                          jpg_url \
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
            666020888022790149
         0
            666029285002620928
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
            666033412701032449
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
         3
            666044226329800704
            666049248165822465
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Jof1WUAEuVxN.jpg
            666050758794694657
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5KoJ1WoAAJash.jpg
           666051853826850816
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5N9tpXIAAifs1.jpg
            666055525042405380
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5PY90WoAAQGLo.jpg
            666057090499244032
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Qw94XAAA_2dP.jpg
            666058600524156928
                                                                                  p2
            img_num
                                               p1_conf
                                                       p1_dog
                     Welsh_springer_spaniel
                                              0.465074
         0
                  1
                                                           True
                                                                              collie
                  1
                                              0.506826
         1
                                     redbone
                                                           True miniature_pinscher
```

7.117707e+17

4.196984e+09

25%

4.196984e+09

```
2
         1
                                                                    malinois
                    German_shepherd
                                      0.596461
                                                   True
3
         1
                Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                      0.408143
                                                   True
                                                                     redbone
4
                                      0.560311
                                                                  Rottweiler
         1
                 miniature_pinscher
                                                   True
5
         1
               Bernese_mountain_dog
                                      0.651137
                                                   True
                                                            English_springer
6
         1
                         box_turtle
                                      0.933012
                                                  False
                                                                  mud_turtle
7
         1
                                chow
                                      0.692517
                                                   True
                                                             Tibetan_mastiff
8
         1
                                      0.962465
                                                  False
                                                             shopping_basket
                      shopping_cart
9
         1
                   miniature_poodle
                                      0.201493
                                                   True
                                                                    komondor
    p2_conf
             p2_dog
                                                 рЗ
                                                     . . .
  0.156665
                True
0
                                 Shetland_sheepdog
   0.074192
                True
                               Rhodesian_ridgeback
  0.138584
                True
                                        bloodhound
3
  0.360687
                True
                                miniature_pinscher
  0.243682
                True
                                           Doberman
  0.263788
5
                True
                       Greater_Swiss_Mountain_dog
6
  0.045885
               False
                                           terrapin
7
  0.058279
                True
                                           fur_coat
               False
8
   0.014594
                                  golden_retriever
  0.192305
                True
                      soft-coated_wheaten_terrier
   retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
0
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
1
2
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
3
                                                       NaN
                         NaN
4
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
5
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
6
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
7
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
8
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
9
                         NaN
                                                       NaN
                                          expanded_urls
                                                        rating_numerator
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                          8
                                                                          7
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                          9
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                          6
  https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                          5
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666050758...
                                                                         10
5
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666051853...
                                                                          2
6
7
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666055525...
                                                                         10
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666057090...
                                                                          9
   https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666058600...
                                                                          8
   rating_denominator
                        name
                               doggo floofer pupper puppo
0
                    10
                        None
                                None
                                        None
                                                None
                                                      None
1
                    10
                                None
                                        None
                                                None
                                                      None
```

```
3
                              10
                                     а
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         4
                              10
                                          None
                                                          None
                                                                None
                                  None
                                                  None
         5
                              10
                                                                None
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                     а
         6
                              10
                                    an
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         7
                              10
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         8
                              10
                                     a
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         9
                              10
                                   the
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         [10 rows x 31 columns]
In [24]: #Viewing number of predictions for each breed
         main2['p1'].value_counts()[:10]
Out[24]: golden_retriever
                                 150
         Labrador_retriever
                                  98
         Pembroke
                                  88
         Chihuahua
                                  81
                                  57
         pug
                                  44
         chow
                                  42
         Samoyed
         Pomeranian
                                  38
         toy_poodle
                                  38
         malamute
                                  30
         Name: p1, dtype: int64
In [25]: #noting denominators other than 10
         main2['rating_denominator'].unique()
Out[25]: array([ 10,
                        2, 80, 120, 11, 110, 130, 40, 50, 90, 20, 170, 150,
                   7,
                      70])
In [26]: #noting numerators >15
         main2['rating_numerator'].unique()
Out[26]: array([
                          7,
                                 9,
                                       6,
                                              5,
                                                   10,
                                                           2,
                                                                                    12,
                                                                11,
                                                                        1,
                                                                              3,
                    4,
                          13,
                               420,
                                      88,
                                            144,
                                                   26, 121,
                                                               143,
                                                                       14,
                                                                             44,
                                                                                    60,
                   45,
                                            204,
                                                    0, 1776,
                         80,
                                99,
                                      50,
                                                               165,
                                                                       27,
                                                                             75,
                                                                                    24,
                   84,
                         15])
```

None

а

None

None

None

### 2.1 Quality Issues:

2

- 1. tweet\_id should be a string
- 2. duplications of tweet\_id
- 3. 'None' instead of NA in name column
- 4. retweets included in the data set
- 5. replies to tweets included in data set
- 6. numerators greater than 15
- 7. denominators other than 10
- 8. a, an, the listed as names

#### 2.2 Tidiness Issues

- 1. Dog Stage is spread across columns
- 2. Data is spread across three tables
- 3. Unnecessary columns

## 3 Cleaning Data

### 3.1 Quality Issues

```
In [27]: #1. Changing tweet_id to a string
         main2.tweet_id= main2.tweet_id.astype(str)
In [28]: #checking work
        main2.columns
Out[28]: Index(['tweet_id', 'jpg_url', 'img_num', 'p1', 'p1_conf', 'p1_dog', 'p2',
                'p2_conf', 'p2_dog', 'p3', 'p3_conf', 'p3_dog', 'date_time',
                'favorites', 'retweets', 'in_reply_to_status_id', 'in_reply_to_user_id',
                'timestamp', 'source', 'text', 'retweeted_status_id',
                'retweeted_status_user_id', 'retweeted_status_timestamp',
                'expanded_urls', 'rating_numerator', 'rating_denominator', 'name',
                'doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', 'puppo'],
               dtype='object')
In [29]: #2. Getting rid of duplicated Ids
         main2 = main2[ ~main2.tweet_id.duplicated() ]
In [30]: #checking work
         len(main2)
Out[30]: 2061
In [31]: #3. Changing 'none' for name to 'NaN'
        main2['name'] = main2['name'].replace('None', np.nan)
In [32]: #4. Deleting retweets
         main2= main2[pd.isnull(main2.retweeted_status_id)]
In [33]: #checking work
         len(main2)
Out[33]: 1987
In [34]: #5. Deleting replies
         main2= main2[pd.isnull(main2.in_reply_to_status_id)]
In [35]: main2= main2[pd.isnull(main2.in_reply_to_user_id)]
In [36]: #checking work
         len(main2)
```

```
Out[36]: 1964
In [37]: #6. Searching for index numbers of abnormal numerators
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "501"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "277"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "420"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "144"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "121"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "44"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "60"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "45"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "80"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "50"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "204"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "1776"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "165"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "27"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "75"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "24"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "84"')
         main2.query('rating_numerator == "0"')
Out [37]:
                         tweet_id
                                                                           jpg_url \
              835152434251116546
                                  https://pbs.twimg.com/media/C5c0tWVWMAEj05p.jpg
         1819
               img_num
                                p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                             p2 \
                           р1
         1819
                     3 swing 0.967066
                                          False American_Staffordshire_terrier
                p2_conf p2_dog
                                                        p3 ...
                           True Staffordshire_bullterrier
         1819 0.012731
               retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
         1819
                                    NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                   expanded_urls rating_numerator \
         1819 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/835152434...
                                                                                 0
               rating_denominator name
                                         doggo floofer pupper puppo
         1819
                               10
                                    NaN
                                          None
                                                  None
                                                         None None
         [1 rows x 31 columns]
In [38]: #using indices to drop the rows with abnormal numerators
         main2= main2.drop(index= 501)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 277)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 420)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 560)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 691)
```

```
main2= main2.drop(index= 864)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 940)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1006)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1024)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1049)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1070)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1147)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1269)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1336)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1457)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1512)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1654)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1724)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1819)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 620)
In [39]: #checking work
         len(main2)
Out[39]: 1944
In [40]: #7. Noting indices for denominators other than 10
         main2[main2['rating_denominator'] !=10]
Out [40]:
                          tweet id
                                                                             jpg_url \
         20
               666287406224695296
                                  https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT8g3BpUEAAuFjg.jpg
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CXpeVzQW8AApKYb.jpg
         666
               682962037429899265
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CgiFjIpWgAA4wVp.jpg
         1104 722974582966214656
              740373189193256964
                                    https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CkZVdJ6WYAAXZ5A.jpg
               img_num
                                            p1_conf
                                                    p1_dog
                                                                                      p2
                                       p1
         20
                                           0.857531
                     1
                             Maltese_dog
                                                       True
                                                                              toy_poodle
         666
                     1
                                                      False
                                    dingo
                                           0.278600
                                                                               Chihuahua
         1104
                     1
                               Great_Dane
                                           0.246762
                                                              Greater_Swiss_Mountain_dog
                                                       True
         1195
                        golden_retriever
                                           0.807644
                                                       True
                                                                                  kuvasz
                p2_conf
                         p2_dog
                                                  рЗ
                                                       . . .
                                                             retweeted_status_user_id
         20
               0.063064
                           True
                                                                                  NaN
                                    miniature_poodle
                           True
                                                                                  NaN
         666
               0.155207
                                               loupe
         1104 0.126131
                            True
                                          Weimaraner
                                                                                  NaN
         1195 0.101286
                                                                                  NaN
                           True Labrador_retriever
               retweeted_status_timestamp
         20
                                       NaN
         666
                                       NaN
         1104
                                       NaN
         1195
                                       NaN
```

expanded\_urls rating\_numerator

```
20
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666287406...
                                                                                    1
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/682962037...
         666
                                                                                    7
         1104
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/722974582...
                                                                                    4
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/740373189...
                                                                                    9
         1195
               rating_denominator
                                      name
                                             doggo floofer pupper puppo
         20
                                              None
                                                      None
                                                             None
                                                                   None
                                        an
         666
                                11
                                    Darrel
                                             None
                                                      None
                                                             None
                                                                   None
         1104
                                20
                                             None
                                                      None
                                                             None None
                                       NaN
         1195
                                11
                                       NaN
                                             None
                                                      None
                                                             None None
         [4 rows x 31 columns]
In [41]: #using indices to drop rows with denominators other than 10
         main2= main2.drop(index= 20)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 666)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1104)
         main2= main2.drop(index= 1195)
In [42]: main2.head()
Out [42]:
                       tweet id
                                                                           jpg_url \
            666020888022790149
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
           666029285002620928
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         1
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
         2 666033412701032449
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
            666044226329800704
            666049248165822465
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
            img_num
                                          р1
                                               p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                                  p2
                     Welsh_springer_spaniel
         0
                  1
                                               0.465074
                                                           True
                                                                              collie
         1
                  1
                                     redbone
                                              0.506826
                                                           True
                                                                 miniature_pinscher
         2
                  1
                             German_shepherd
                                              0.596461
                                                                            malinois
                                                           True
         3
                  1
                         Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                                             redbone
                                               0.408143
                                                           True
         4
                  1
                          miniature_pinscher
                                              0.560311
                                                           True
                                                                          Rottweiler
             p2_conf
                      p2_dog
                                                           retweeted_status_user_id
                                                 рЗ
                                                     . . .
         0 0.156665
                         True
                                 Shetland_sheepdog
                                                                                 NaN
         1 0.074192
                         True
                               Rhodesian_ridgeback
                                                                                 NaN
         2 0.138584
                         True
                                        bloodhound
                                                                                 NaN
         3 0.360687
                         True
                                miniature_pinscher
                                                                                 NaN
         4 0.243682
                         True
                                          Doberman
                                                                                 NaN
            retweeted_status_timestamp
         0
                                    NaN
         1
                                    NaN
         2
                                    NaN
         3
                                    NaN
         4
                                    NaN
```

```
expanded_urls rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                                 8
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                                 7
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                                 9
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                                 6
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                                 5
            rating_denominator name
                                       doggo floofer pupper puppo
         0
                                  NaN
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                              None
                             10
         1
                             10
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                              None
                                    a
         2
                             10
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                              None
         3
                             10
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                              None
         4
                             10
                                  {\tt NaN}
                                        None
                                                 None
                                                        None
                                                              None
         [5 rows x 31 columns]
In [43]: #8. Deleting a, an, the, from name column
         main2['name'] = main2['name'].replace(['a', 'an', 'the'], np.NaN)
In [44]: #checking work
         main2['name'].value_counts()
Out[44]: Cooper
                      10
         Charlie
                      10
         Oliver
                      10
         Lucy
                       9
                       9
         Tucker
         Penny
                       9
         Sadie
                       8
                       8
         Winston
                       7
         Daisy
                       7
         Lola
         Toby
                       7
         Bella
                       6
         Jax
                       6
         Stanley
                       6
         Koda
                       6
         Во
                       6
         Dave
                       5
         Buddy
                       5
                       5
         Chester
                       5
         Rusty
                       5
         Leo
                       5
         Milo
         Bailey
                       5
         Louis
                       5
         Oscar
                       5
```

```
Scout
                      5
         Phil
                      4
         Jack
                      4
         George
                      4
         Bentley
                      4
                      . .
         Laela
                      1
         Zara
         Dale
                      1
         Willy
                      1
         Traviss
                      1
         such
                      1
         Fwed
                      1
         Coopson
                      1
         Acro
                       1
         Cal
                      1
         Ralph
                      1
         Hazel
                      1
         Franq
                      1
         DonDon
                      1
         Malikai
                      1
         Duchess
                      1
         Sundance
                      1
         Halo
                      1
         Superpup
                      1
         Arnold
                      1
         Torque
                      1
         Todo
                      1
         Quinn
                      1
         Odin
                      1
         Brady
                      1
         all
                      1
         Jameson
                      1
         Lance
                      1
         Lupe
                      1
                      1
         Rey
         Name: name, Length: 925, dtype: int64
In [45]: #9. Editing dog breed column so that everything is lowercase and dashes are removed
         main2['p1'] = main2['p1'].astype('str')
         main2['p1'] = main2['p1'].str.lower().str.replace('_', ' ').str.replace('-', ' ')
         main2['p1'] = main2['p1'].replace('nan', np.nan)
3.2 Tidiness Issues
```

```
In [46]: #creating new column to merge data from columns 'doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', 'puppo'
         main2['stage']= 0
```

```
main2['stage'] = ['doggo' if 'doggo' in i
                              else 'pupper' if 'pupper' in i
                              else 'floofer' if 'floofer' in i
                              else 'puppo' if 'puppo' in i
                              else np.nan for i in main2['text'].str.lower()]
         #changing into categorical
         main2['stage'] = main2['stage'].astype('category')
In [47]: #checking work
         main2['stage'].value_counts()
Out[47]: pupper
                    217
         doggo
                     77
                     26
         puppo
                      7
         floofer
         Name: stage, dtype: int64
```

4 2. Cleaned in earlier code. Data was spread among 3 tables. I first joined df2 and df3. After that I joined df to get my final dataframe with all of the acquired data in it.

```
In [48]: #Viewing columns to sort
        main2.columns
Out[48]: Index(['tweet_id', 'jpg_url', 'img_num', 'p1', 'p1_conf', 'p1_dog', 'p2',
                'p2_conf', 'p2_dog', 'p3', 'p3_conf', 'p3_dog', 'date_time',
                'favorites', 'retweets', 'in_reply_to_status_id', 'in_reply_to_user_id',
                'timestamp', 'source', 'text', 'retweeted_status_id',
                'retweeted_status_user_id', 'retweeted_status_timestamp',
                'expanded_urls', 'rating_numerator', 'rating_denominator', 'name',
                'doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', 'puppo', 'stage'],
              dtype='object')
In [49]: #3. Dropping unnecessary columns to make data more readable
        main2 = main2.drop(columns= ['img_num', 'p2', 'p2_conf', 'p2_dog', 'p3', 'p3_conf', 'p3
        main2.head()
Out[49]:
                     tweet_id
                                                                       jpg_url \
        O 666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAA0aMy.jpg
         1 666029285002620928 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         2 666033412701032449 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
         3 666044226329800704 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-lEu.jpg
         4 666049248165822465 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
                                    p1_conf p1_dog
                                                              date_time favorites \
                               p1
         0 welsh springer spaniel 0.465074
                                               True 2015-11-15 22:32:08
                                                                              2463
                          redbone 0.506826
                                               True 2015-11-15 23:05:30
         1
                                                                               121
         2
                  german shepherd 0.596461 True 2015-11-15 23:21:54
                                                                               118
```

```
True 2015-11-16 00:24:50
                miniature pinscher 0.560311
                                                                                  99
            retweets
                                      timestamp \
                 474 2015-11-15 22:32:08 +0000
         0
                  44 2015-11-15 23:05:30 +0000
         1
         2
                  43 2015-11-15 23:21:54 +0000
         3
                 134 2015-11-16 00:04:52 +0000
                  41 2015-11-16 00:24:50 +0000
                                                        source \
         0 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         1 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         3 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         4 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                          text \
         O Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
         1 This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
         2 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
         3 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
         4 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
                                                 expanded_urls rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                               8
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                               7
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                               9
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
            rating_denominator name stage
         0
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
         1
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
         2
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
         3
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
In [50]: #checking to make sure columns were dropped
         main2.columns
Out[50]: Index(['tweet_id', 'jpg_url', 'p1', 'p1_conf', 'p1_dog', 'date_time',
                'favorites', 'retweets', 'timestamp', 'source', 'text', 'expanded_urls',
                'rating_numerator', 'rating_denominator', 'name', 'stage'],
               dtype='object')
In [57]: #dropping more columns
         main2 = main2.drop(columns= ['p1_dog', 'Stage'])
         main2.head()
```

True 2015-11-16 00:04:52

279

rhodesian ridgeback 0.408143

```
Out [57]:
                      tweet id
                                                                          jpg_url \
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
            666020888022790149
            666029285002620928
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         1
         2 666033412701032449
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
            666044226329800704
         4 666049248165822465
                                 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
                                 p1
                                      p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                 date_time
                                                                            favorites \
                                                 True 2015-11-15 22:32:08
            welsh springer spaniel
                                     0.465074
                                                                                  2463
         1
                            redbone
                                     0.506826
                                                  True 2015-11-15 23:05:30
                                                                                   121
         2
                   german shepherd
                                     0.596461
                                                 True 2015-11-15 23:21:54
                                                                                   118
         3
               rhodesian ridgeback
                                                 True 2015-11-16 00:04:52
                                                                                   279
                                     0.408143
         4
                miniature pinscher
                                     0.560311
                                                 True 2015-11-16 00:24:50
                                                                                    99
            retweets
                                       timestamp
         0
                 474
                      2015-11-15 22:32:08 +0000
         1
                  44
                      2015-11-15 23:05:30 +0000
         2
                  43
                      2015-11-15 23:21:54 +0000
         3
                 134 2015-11-16 00:04:52 +0000
                  41 2015-11-16 00:24:50 +0000
                                                         source \
           <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         1 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
            <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         4 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
         O Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
         1 This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
         2 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
         3 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
         4 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
                                                  expanded_urls rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                                 8
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                                 7
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                                 9
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                                 6
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                                 5
            rating_denominator name stage
         0
                             10
                                 NaN
                                       NaN
         1
                             10
                                {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
         2
                             10
                                 NaN
                                       NaN
         3
                             10
                                 NaN
                                       NaN
         4
                             10
                                 {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
```

```
In [58]: #checking for any other unneccessary columns.
         main2.columns
Out[58]: Index(['tweet_id', 'jpg_url', 'p1', 'p1_conf', 'p1_dog', 'date_time',
                'favorites', 'retweets', 'timestamp', 'source', 'text', 'expanded_urls',
                'rating_numerator', 'rating_denominator', 'name', 'stage'],
               dtype='object')
In [59]: main2.head()
Out [59]:
                      tweet_id
                                                                         jpg_url \
            666020888022790149 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
         1 666029285002620928 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         2 666033412701032449 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
         3 666044226329800704 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-lEu.jpg
         4 666049248165822465 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
                                                               date_time favorites \
                                р1
                                     p1_conf p1_dog
            welsh springer spaniel
                                                True 2015-11-15 22:32:08
                                                                                2463
                                    0.465074
                           redbone
                                                True 2015-11-15 23:05:30
                                    0.506826
                                                                                 121
         2
                   german shepherd 0.596461
                                                True 2015-11-15 23:21:54
                                                                                 118
         3
               rhodesian ridgeback 0.408143
                                                True 2015-11-16 00:04:52
                                                                                 279
                miniature pinscher 0.560311
                                                True 2015-11-16 00:24:50
                                                                                  99
            retweets
                                      timestamp
                     2015-11-15 22:32:08 +0000
         0
                 474
         1
                  44 2015-11-15 23:05:30 +0000
         2
                  43 2015-11-15 23:21:54 +0000
                 134 2015-11-16 00:04:52 +0000
                  41 2015-11-16 00:24:50 +0000
                                                       source \
         0 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         1 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         2 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         3 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         4 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                          text
         O Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
         1 This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
         2 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
         3 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
         4 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
                                                expanded_urls rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
                                                                               8
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
                                                                               7
```

```
2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
                                                                              9
        3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
                                                                              6
        4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
                                                                              5
            rating_denominator name stage
        0
                            10 NaN
         1
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
        3
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
         4
                            10 NaN
                                      NaN
In [60]: #Storing end dataframe
        main2.to_csv('twitter_archive_master.csv', index= False)
  Insights and visualization
In [61]: main2['retweets'].describe()
Out[61]: count
                   1940.000000
        mean
                   2517.566495
                   4512.568827
        std
        min
                     11.000000
        25%
                    560.750000
        50%
                   1213.500000
        75%
                   2876.500000
                  79478.000000
        Name: retweets, dtype: float64
In [64]: main2.query('retweets == "79478"')
Out[64]:
                         tweet_id
                                                                             jpg_url \
         1220 744234799360020481 https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/74423...
                                    p1_conf
                                             p1_dog
                                                              date_time favorites \
                               р1
              labrador retriever 0.825333
                                               True 2016-06-18 18:26:18
                                                                            159247
                                         timestamp
               retweets
         1220
                  79478 2016-06-18 18:26:18 +0000
         1220 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
         1220 Here's a doggo realizing you can stand in a po...
                                                   expanded_urls rating_numerator \
        1220 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/744234799...
                                                                                13
```

```
rating_denominator name stage 1220 10 NaN doggo
```

Insight 1. The post with the most retweets is a labrador retriever. Labrador retrievers are also the mode of the predictions.

```
In [65]: #searching for post with lowest amount of retweets
         main2.query('retweets == "11"')
Out [65]:
                       tweet_id
                                                                          jpg_url \
         16 666102155909144576 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT54YGiWUAEZnoK.jpg
                                                        date_time favorites retweets
                         р1
                              p1_conf p1_dog
             english setter 0.298617
                                         True 2015-11-16 03:55:04
                                                                           73
                                                                                     11
                             timestamp
             2015-11-16 03:55:04 +0000
                                                        source \
            <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         16 Oh my. Here you are seeing an Adobe Setter giv...
                                                 expanded_urls rating_numerator \
         16 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666102155...
             rating_denominator name stage
         16
                                {\tt NaN}
                                       NaN
In [66]: #searching for english setters
         main2.query('p1 == "english setter"')
Out [66]:
                         tweet_id
                                                                           jpg_url \
               666102155909144576 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT54YGiWUAEZnoK.jpg
         16
               666804364988780544 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CUD3A7YWoAA82N0.jpg
         46
               673359818736984064 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CVhBLohWEAAXtYl.jpg
               677187300187611136 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CWXaQMBWcAAATDi.jpg
         541
               682750546109968385 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CXmd_bsWkAEEXck.jpg
         664
         1149 732005617171337216 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CiibOMzUYAA9Mxz.jpg
                                   https://pbs.twimg.com/media/C3HLdOHXUAAUI2b.jpg
         1749 824663926340194305
                                                          date_time
                                                                    favorites
                           р1
                                p1_conf
                                         p1_dog
                              0.298617
                                           True 2015-11-16 03:55:04
         16
               english setter
                                                                             73
         46
               english setter
                              0.328792
                                           True 2015-11-18 02:25:23
                                                                           225
               english setter 0.696568
                                           True 2015-12-06 04:34:25
         389
                                                                           1427
         541
               english setter 0.282396
                                           True 2015-12-16 18:03:28
                                                                           2755
               english setter 0.947198
                                           True 2016-01-01 02:29:49
         664
                                                                          1536
               english setter 0.677408
                                           True 2016-05-16 00:31:53
         1149
                                                                          15109
```

```
1749
                                   True 2017-01-26 17:02:56
      english setter 0.526488
                                                                   10377
      retweets
                                 timestamp \
                2015-11-16 03:55:04 +0000
16
            11
46
            86
                2015-11-18 02:25:23 +0000
389
           660
                2015-12-06 04:34:25 +0000
541
           925
                2015-12-16 18:03:28 +0000
664
           445
                2016-01-01 02:29:49 +0000
1149
          5496
                2016-05-16 00:31:53 +0000
1749
          1799
                2017-01-26 17:02:56 +0000
                                                   source \
16
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
46
389
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
541
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
664
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1149
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
1749
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                     text \
16
      Oh my. Here you are seeing an Adobe Setter giv...
46
      This is Jockson. He is a Pinnacle Sagittarius...
389
      This is Steve. He was just relaxing in hot tub...
      Here we see a Byzantine Rigatoni. Very aerodyn...
541
664
      Meet Taco. He's a speckled Garnier Fructis. Lo...
1149
      This is Larry. He has no self control. Tongue ...
1749
      This is Wilson. Named after the volleyball. He...
                                            expanded_urls rating_numerator
16
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666102155...
                                                                           11
46
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666804364...
                                                                            8
389
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/673359818...
                                                                            8
541
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/677187300...
                                                                            9
                                                                            9
664
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/682750546...
1149
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/732005617...
                                                                           11
1749
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/824663926...
                                                                           13
      rating_denominator
                              name stage
16
                       10
                               NaN
                                     NaN
46
                       10
                           Jockson
                                     NaN
389
                       10
                             Steve
                                     NaN
541
                               {\tt NaN}
                       10
                                     NaN
664
                       10
                              Taco
                                      NaN
1149
                       10
                             Larry
                                      NaN
1749
                       10
                            Wilson
                                     NaN
```

Insight 2. The post with the least amount of retweets is an english setter. It is not the only one

in the data set. The average number of retweets for an English Setter is 1,346. That means that this post, with only 11 retweets, is an outlier.

```
In [67]: #qetting information on the ratings
         main2['rating_numerator'].describe()
Out [67]: count
                  1940.000000
                    10.536598
         mean
                     2.162840
         std
         min
                    1.000000
                    10.000000
         25%
         50%
                    11.000000
         75%
                    12.000000
                    14.000000
         max
         Name: rating_numerator, dtype: float64
In [69]: ten= main2.query('rating_numerator == "10"')
         len(ten)
Out[69]: 416
In [68]: eleven= main2.query('rating_numerator == "11"')
         len(eleven)
Out[68]: 392
In [72]: twelve= main2.query('rating_numerator == "12"')
         len(twelve)
Out[72]: 443
In [73]: thirteen= main2.query('rating_numerator == "13"')
         len(thirteen)
Out[73]: 249
In [74]: fourteen= main2.query('rating_numerator == "14"')
         len(fourteen)
Out[74]: 33
```

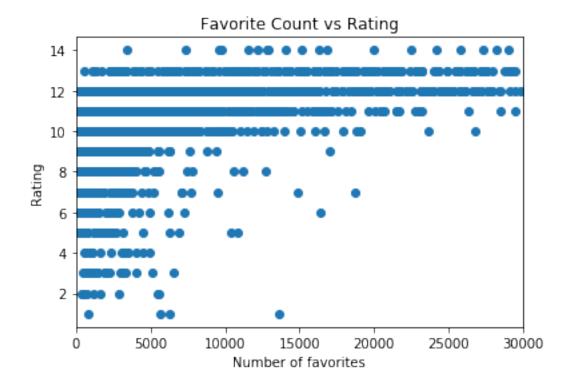
Insight 3. The most frequently occurring numerator is 12. On either side of it, the frequencies go down like a bell curve. The numerator 10, however, has a high frequency. 13/10 is a common rating, but generally the highest rating they give. Few dogs made 14/10.

#### 5.1 Visualization

```
In [75]: main2['favorites'].describe()
```

```
Out[75]: count
                    1940.000000
                    8469.191753
         mean
                   12467.796501
         std
         min
                      73.000000
         25%
                    1803.750000
         50%
                    3819.000000
         75%
                   10550.750000
                  159247.000000
         max
         Name: favorites, dtype: float64
In [89]: # the distribution of favorites on a histogram
         favorites2= main2['favorites']
         rating_numerator2= main2['rating_numerator']
         plt.scatter(x= favorites2, y=rating_numerator2)
         plt.xlim(0, 30000)
         plt.xlabel('Number of favorites')
         plt.ylabel('Rating')
         plt.title('Favorite Count vs Rating')
```

Out[89]: Text(0.5,1,'Favorite Count vs Rating')



The above scatterplot suggests a positive correlation between the rating a dog receives and the number of favorites on the tweet.

## 6 Reports