

```
In[1]:= Clear[i, s, x, y, α, β];
s[α_, β_] :=
NDSolve[{β * y''[x] + α * Sin[y[x]] y[x] == 0, y[0] == 1, y'[0] == 0}, y, {x, 0, 50}]
```

```
In[2]:= data1 = Flatten[Table[{α, β, (Part[(y[x] /. s[α, β]) /. {x → 50.0}, 1]) - 0.7},
{α, -1.0, 12.7, 0.2}, {β, -0.98, 20.5, 0.2}], 1]
```

Out[2]=

```
{-1., -0.98, 0.225103}, {-1., -0.78, -2.35575}, {-1., -0.58, -4.62111}, {-1., -0.38, -0.0627312},
{-1., -0.18, -1.09886}, {-1., 0.02, 2.82746}, {-1., 0.22, 0.790605}, {-1., 0.42, 0.484073}, {-1., 0.62, 3.38737},
... 7435 ... , {12.6, 19.02, 0.140052}, {12.6, 19.22, 0.22777}, {12.6, 19.42, 0.281622}, {12.6, 19.62, 0.299994},
{12.6, 19.82, 0.283418}, {12.6, 20.02, 0.23437}, {12.6, 20.22, 0.156871}, {12.6, 20.42, 0.0560789}
```

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```
In[3]:= (*ListPlot3D[data0]*)
```

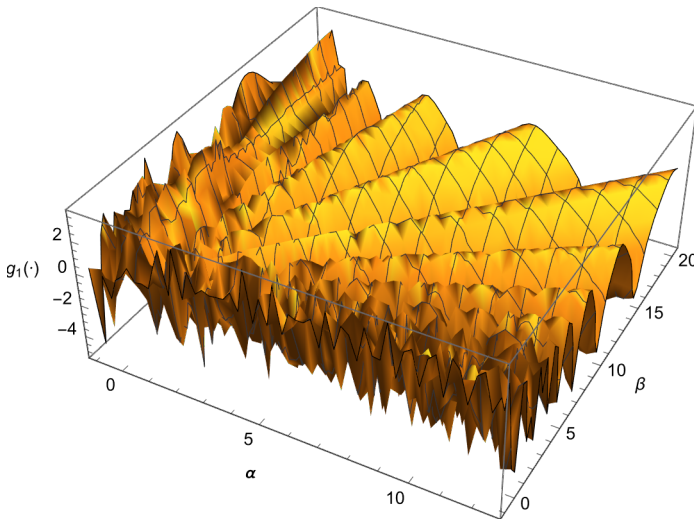
```
In[4]:= gg = Interpolation[data1]
```

Out[4]=

InterpolatingFunction[ Domain: {{-1., 12.6}, {-0.98, 20.4}}
Output: scalar]

```
In[5]:= Plot3D[gg[x1, y1], {x1, -1., 12.6}, {y1, -0.98, 20.4}, AxesLabel → {"α", "β", "g1(·)"}]
```

Out[5]=



```
In[6]:= fn = x1
```

Out[6]= x₁

```
In[7]:= n = 2; m = 1; K = 3; aw = (K - 1.) / K;
```

```
In[8]:= ndiv = 30; Δ1 = 5.0; Δ2 = 7.0; t1 = 1.001; t2 = 2.001;
```

```
In[9]:= xz = {x1 → Δ1, x2 → Δ2};
```

```
f = Simplify[(fn /. xz) + (∂x1 fn /. xz) * (x1 - (x1 /. xz)) + (∂x2 fn /. xz) * (x2 - (x2 /. xz))]
```

Out[10]=

0. + x₁

```

In[11]:= Off[Join::heads]; Off[Set::write];
lbnd = 0.0;

In[13]:= Cons = { $\Delta_1 - x_1 \geq 0$ ,  $\Delta_2 - x_2 \geq 0$ ,  $x_1 \geq t_1$ ,  $x_2 \geq t_2$ }; x0 = 0;

In[14]:= Constraints = Cons
Out[14]=
{5. -  $x_1 \geq 0$ , 7. -  $x_2 \geq 0$ ,  $x_1 \geq 1.001$ ,  $x_2 \geq 2.001$ }

In[15]:=  $\delta_1 = \frac{\Delta_1}{2}$ ;  $\delta_2 = \frac{\Delta_2}{2}$ ;  $\eta_1 = 40$ ;  $\eta_2 = 40$ ; pos = 1; mfo = 20.0; ialg = 1;
 $\sigma = 0.98$ ;  $\gamma_1 = 1.0$ ;
 $\tau = 0.95$ ;
 $\beta = 1.0$ ; Pos = pos = 1; scut = Constraints;

In[18]:= lbnd := Which[i == 1, t1, i == 2, t2]

In[19]:= For[i = 0, i ≤ 1, {For[j = 0, j ≤ 1, {lw[i, j] = lbnd + (j - 1) *  $\delta_i$ ;
ur[i, j] = lbnd + (j) *  $\delta_i$ ; Print[lw[i, j], " @ ", ur[i, j]]};}, j++]}, i++]
1.001 @ 3.501
3.501 @ 6.001
2.001 @ 5.501
5.501 @ 9.001

In[20]:= Cons = { $\Delta_1 - x_1 \geq 0$ ,  $\Delta_2 - x_2 \geq 0$ ,  $x_1 \geq t_1$ ,  $x_2 \geq t_2$ }; x0 = 0;

In[21]:= Constraints = Cons
Out[21]=
{5. -  $x_1 \geq 0$ , 7. -  $x_2 \geq 0$ ,  $x_1 \geq 1.001$ ,  $x_2 \geq 2.001$ }

In[22]:= scut = {};

In[23]:=

In[24]:= cnt = 0; For[j1 = 0, j1 ≤ 1, {For[j2 = 0, j2 ≤ 1, {cnt = cnt + 1; data[j1, j2] = {}};
data[j1, j2] = Flatten[
Table[{ $x_1$ ,  $x_2$ , -gg[ $x_1$ ,  $x_2$ ], f}, { $x_1$ , lw[1, j1], ur[1, j1],  $\frac{ur[1, j1] - lw[1, j1]}{\eta_1}$ },
{ $x_2$ , lw[2, j2], ur[2, j2],  $\frac{ur[2, j2] - lw[2, j2]}{\eta_2}$ }], 1];}, j2++];}, j1++]
```

In[25]:= **data**[1, 2]

Out[25]=

```
{ {1.001, 5.501, 0.283837, 1.001}, {1.001, 5.5885, 0.161042, 1.001}, {1.001, 5.676, 0.0491547, 1.001},
  {1.001, 5.7635, -0.0498808, 1.001}, {1.001, 5.851, -0.133893, 1.001}, {1.001, 5.9385, -0.201139, 1.001},
  {1.001, 6.026, -0.251403, 1.001}, {1.001, 6.1135, -0.283277, 1.001}, {1.001, 6.201, -0.298052, 1.001},
  ... 1664 ... , {3.501, 8.3885, 1.00611, 3.501}, {3.501, 8.476, 0.875603, 3.501},
  {3.501, 8.5635, 0.748353, 3.501}, {3.501, 8.651, 0.624004, 3.501}, {3.501, 8.7385, 0.501752, 3.501},
  {3.501, 8.826, 0.383393, 3.501}, {3.501, 8.9135, 0.269359, 3.501}, {3.501, 9.001, 0.161777, 3.501} }
```

Size in memory: 242.4 kB

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In[26]:= **Print**[cnt];

4

In[27]:= **ialg** = 1;

In[28]:= **InitialSolution** = **Minimize**[f, Constraints, {x₁, x₂}]

Out[28]=

{1.001, {x₁ → 1.001, x₂ → 2.001}}

In[29]:= **xz** = **Part**[InitialSolution, 2];

f = (fn /. xz) + (∂_{x₁} fn /. xz) * (x₁ - (x₁ /. xz)) +
(∂_{x₂} fn /. xz) * (x₂ - (x₂ /. xz)) + (∂_{x₃} fn /. xz) * (x₃ - (x₃ /. xz));

In[31]:= **Values** = { (gg[x₁, x₂] /. Part[InitialSolution, 2]) }

xx = -Max[-Values, x0];

gCut =

$$\text{ExpandAll} \left[\text{xx} + \left(\frac{1}{0.0001} \left((\text{gg}[x_1, x_2] /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2]) - (\text{gg}[x_1 - 0.0001, x_2] /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2]) \right) * (x_1 - (x_1 /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2])) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{0.0001} \left((\text{gg}[x_1, x_2] /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2]) - (\text{gg}[x_1, x_2 - 0.0001] /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2]) \right) * (x_2 - (x_2 /. \text{Part}[\text{InitialSolution}, 2])) \right) \right]$$

Cons = **Join**[Cons, {gCut ≥ 0}];

Out[31]=

{-5.02533}

Out[33]=

5.2299 + 12.5065 x₁ - 11.3814 x₂

In[35]:= **Off**[InterpolatingFunction::dmval]; **cnv** = {};

In[36]:= **For**[ii = 0, ii ≤ 12, {

ialg = ialg + 1; (*ψ₁=Part[Part[xz,1],2];

ψ₂=Part[Part[xz,2],2];

ur[1,j1]=ψ₁;

ur[2,j2]=ψ₂;*)

pos = Pos; **cnt** = 0; **For**[j1 = 0, j1 ≤ 1,

{**For**[j2 = 0, j2 ≤ 1, {**cnt** = **cnt** + 1; **data**[j1, j2] = **Flatten**[**Table**[{x₁, x₂, -gg[x₁, x₂], f},

```

      {x1, lw[1, j1], ur[1, j1], (ur[1, j1] - lw[1, j1]) / η1}, {x2, lw[2, j2],
      ur[2, j2], (ur[2, j2] - lw[2, j2]) / η2}], 1]; }, j2++]; }, j1++];
Print[cnt];
cnt = 0; For[j1 = 0, j1 ≤ 1, {For[j2 = 0, j2 ≤ 1, {
  cnt = cnt + 1;
  fo[j1, j2] = Table[Part[Part[data[j1, j2], i], 4], {i, 1, Length[data[j1, j2]]}];
  ev[j1, j2] = Table[{Abs[τ * Min[fo[j1, j2]] - Part[Part[data[j1, j2], i], 4]}],
    {i, 1, Length[data[j1, j2]]}];
  eo3[j1, j2] = Part[Flatten[Position[ev[j1, j2], Min[ev[j1, j2]]], 1];
  kdat[j1, j2] = Part[data[j1, j2], eo3[j1, j2]];
  kxo[j1, j2] = Part[kdat[j1, j2], 3];
  kx1[j1, j2] = Part[kdat[j1, j2], 1];
  kx2[j1, j2] = Part[kdat[j1, j2], 2];
  rr = {x1 → kx1[j1, j2], x2 → kx2[j1, j2]};
  θ1 =  $\frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x1, x2] /. rr) - (gg[x1 - 0.0001, x2] /. rr));$ 
  θ2 =  $\frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x1, x2] /. rr) - (gg[x1, x2 - 0.0001] /. rr));$ 
  CuttingHyperplane2[cnt] =
  Simplify[(0.98 * kxo[j1, j2] +
    ((θ1 * (x1 - kx1[j1, j2])) + θ2 * (x2 - kx2[j1, j2]))) /
    Max[kxo[j1, j2], kx1[j1, j2], kx2[j1, j2]]];
  }, j2++]; }, j1++];
γ = Max[Flatten[Table[mxq[j1, j2], {j1, 1, 2}, {j2, 1, 2}]]];
pi_[a_] := Coefficient[a, xi, 1];
p[i_] := If[Part[ans, i] < 0, Rescale[Part[ans, i], {0, 10^4}, {0, Δi}], Part[ans, i]];
For[cnt = 1, cnt ≤ 3, {
  aa1 = CuttingHyperplane2[1];
  aa2 = CuttingHyperplane2[cnt];
  a1 = {p1[aa1], p2[aa1]};
  a2 = {p1[aa2] * RandomReal[{0.95, 0.99}], p2[aa2] * RandomReal[{0.98, 0.996]}};
  b1 = Coefficient[Coefficient[aa1, x1, 0], x2, 0];
  b2 = Coefficient[Coefficient[aa2, x1, 0], x2, 0];
  ax1 = (a1) / (a1.a2);
  ax2 = (a2) / (a1.a2);
  bx1 = (b1) / (b1 * b2);
  bx2 = (b2) / (b1 * b2);
  ω = ArcCos[Mod[ax1.ax2, 1]];
  a1 = ax1; a2 = ax2; b1 = bx1; b2 = bx2;
  x1 = ((b1 - b2 * Cos[ω]) / Sin[ω]^2) * {{Part[a1, 1]}, {Part[a1, 2]}} +
    ((b2 - b1 * Cos[ω]) / Sin[ω]^2) * {{Part[a2, 1]}, {Part[a2, 2]}};
  A = {a1, a2};
  P = IdentityMatrix[2];
  G = A.Transpose[P];
  Off[RowReduce::luc]; Z = RowReduce[G];

```

```

F = {Part[Z, 1], Part[Z, 2]}; ab = {Part[Part[F, 1], 2], Part[Part[F, 2], 2]};
ϵ = -1;
sv = P. (-ab);
cx = (sv * ϵ);
ans = Flatten[x1 + cx];
pnt[cnt] = {p[1], p[2]};
}, cnt++];
cnt = 0; ca = {};
For[cnt = 1, cnt ≤ 3, {
rh = {x1 → Part[pnt[cnt], 1], x2 → Part[pnt[cnt], 2]};
pdat = {x1, x2, gg[x1, x2]}/. rh; (*y1=Part[pdat,1]/.rh;
y2=Part[pdat,2]/.rh;
Print["yvals=", y1, " * ", y2]*);
(*Clear[i];
For[i=0, i<2, {zi=If[yi<ti, ti, yi];
zi=If[yi>Δi, Δi, yi]; (*zi=If[yi≥ti && yi≤Δi, yi, yi]*);
(* zi=Rescale[zi, {-20, 104}, {ti, Δi}]*));
Print[" *** xval=", zi];}, i++];
Print["xvals=", z1, " * ", z2]*);
γ = (x1 + x2) /. rh (*{x1→z1, x2→z2}*);
x1 = 1.0 * (x1 - 0.5 * (x1 - γ)) /. rh (*{x1→z1, x2→z2}*);
x2 = 1.0 * (x2 - 0.5 * (x2 - γ)) /. rh (*{x1→z1, x2→z2}*);
rh2 = {x1 → x1, x2 → x2} (*{x1→z1, x2→z2}*);
pdat = {x1, x2, gg[x1, x2]}/. rh2; Print["xvals=", x1, " * ", x2];
ca = Join[ca, {pdat}];
pxo = Part[pdat, 3];
px1 = Part[pdat, 1];
px2 = Part[pdat, 2];
r3 = {x1 → px1, x2 → px2};

$$\theta_1 = \frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x_1, x_2] /. r3) - (gg[x_1 - 0.0001, x_2] /. r3));$$


$$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x_1, x_2] /. r3) - (gg[x_1, x_2 - 0.0001] /. r3));$$

Cut1[cnt] = Simplify[(γ1 * pxo + (θ1 * (x1 - px1) + θ2 * (x2 - px2))) /
(γ1 * If[Max[pxo, px1, px2] > 1, Max[pxo, px1, px2], 1])];
Label[Hi];}, cnt++];
rhs2 =
Expand[FindFit[ca, 0.98 * pxo + ((φ1 * (x1 - px1) + φ2 * (x2 - px2))), {φ1, φ2}, {x1, x2}]];
aa1 = Simplify[0.98 * pxo + ((φ1 * (x1 - px1) + φ2 * (x2 - px2))) /. rhs2];
a1 = {p1[aa1], p2[aa1]};
GCH = Simplify[Chop[(1.0 * aa1) / (√(a1.a1))]];
(*Print["GCH=", GCH];*)
Constr1 = {};
For[cnt = 1, cnt ≤ 3, {Constr1 = Join[Constr1, {CuttingHyperplane2[cnt] ≥ 0}];}, cnt++];
Constr2 = {}; For[cnt = 1, cnt ≤ 3, {Constr2 = Join[Constr2, {Cut1[cnt] ≥ 0}];}, cnt++];

```

```

ConstrT = Join[Constr1, Constr2];
Cons = Join[Cons, {GCH ≥ 0}];
temp = Join[Cons, Constr2];
  Constraints = Join[Constraints, temp];
  Print["**1**", xz, f];
InitialSolution = Minimize[f, Constraints, {x1, x2}]; Print[InitialSolution];
xz = Part[InitialSolution, 2];
  f = Simplify[(fn /. xz) + (∂x1 fn /. xz) * (x1 - (x1 /. xz)) + (∂x2 fn /. xz) * (x2 - (x2 /. xz))];
  Print["**2**", xz, f];
Values = {(gg[x1, x2] /. Part[InitialSolution, 2])};
xx = If[ialg > 2, -Max[-Values], -Max[-Values]];
  Print[ialg, " ** xx=", xx]; x0 = xx; cnv = Join[cnv, {{ialg, xx}}];
  Print["***   ", {Values}, xx]; Print[xx]; If[Abs[xx] < 1.0 × 10-10, {Print[xx];
    Break[];});
Pos = 1; Print["Pos=", Pos, "   ", xx];
gCut =
  ExpandAll[xx + (
    
$$\frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x_1, x_2] /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2]) - (gg[x_1 - 0.0001, x_2] /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2])) * (x_1 - (x_1 /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2])) +$$


$$\frac{1}{0.0001} ((gg[x_1, x_2] /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2]) - (gg[x_1, x_2 - 0.0001] /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2])) * (x_2 - (x_2 /. \text{Part}[InitialSolution, 2]))$$

  )];
  Print["gcut=", gCut ≥ 0];
Cons = Join[Cons, {gCut ≥ 0}];
}, ii++];
4
xvals=5.0482 * 2.5226
xvals=0.518823 * 0.969665
xvals=97.5014 * 195.16
**1** {x1 → 1.001, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
{3.52688, {x1 → 3.52688, x2 → 2.001}}
**2** {x1 → 3.52688, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
2 ** xx=-3.20288
***   {{-3.20288}}-3.20288
-3.20288
Pos=1   -3.20288
gcut=-30.6073 + 17.8055 x1 - 17.6879 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.03585 * 2.51642
xvals=0.519388 * 0.970077

```

```

xvals=96.1542 * 192.464
**1** {x1 → 3.52688, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
{3.70676, {x1 → 3.70676, x2 → 2.001}}
**2** {x1 → 3.70676, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
3 ** xx=-0.899666
*** {{-0.899666}}-0.899666
-0.899666
Pos=1 -0.899666
gcut=-5.70882 + 7.30551 x1 - 11.1298 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.04326 * 2.52012
xvals=0.517741 * 0.968663
xvals=84.8905 * 169.918
**1** {x1 → 3.70676, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
{3.82991, {x1 → 3.82991, x2 → 2.001}}
**2** {x1 → 3.82991, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
4 ** xx=-0.227381
*** {{-0.227381}}-0.227381
-0.227381
Pos=1 -0.227381
gcut=-12.6315 + 3.91532 x1 - 1.29496 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.04483 * 2.52091
xvals=0.518747 * 0.969516
xvals=86.855 * 173.85
**1** {x1 → 3.82991, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
{3.88799, {x1 → 3.88799, x2 → 2.001}}
**2** {x1 → 3.88799, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
5 ** xx=-0.052995
*** {{-0.052995}}-0.052995
-0.052995
Pos=1 -0.052995
gcut=-19.248 + 2.07562 x1 + 5.5597 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.029 * 2.51299
xvals=0.516966 * 0.968005

```

```

xvals=84.7096 * 169.556
**1** {x1 → 3.88799, x2 → 2.001} 0. + x1
{3.89079, {x1 → 3.89079, x2 → 2.00948}}
**2** {x1 → 3.89079, x2 → 2.00948} 0. + x1
6 ** xx=-0.00213572
*** {{-0.00213572}}-0.00213572
-0.00213572
Pos=1 -0.00213572
gcut=-21.1686 + 2.9834 x1 + 4.75678 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.04459 * 2.52079
xvals=0.518722 * 0.969576
xvals=94.125 * 188.402
**1** {x1 → 3.89079, x2 → 2.00948} 0. + x1
{3.89092, {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986}}
**2** {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986} 0. + x1
7 ** xx=-7.22441×10-6
*** {{-7.22441×10-6}}-7.22441×10-6
-7.22441×10-6
Pos=1 -7.22441×10-6
gcut=-21.2485 + 3.02305 x1 + 4.71974 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.02293 * 2.50995
xvals=0.51898 * 0.969644
xvals=93.7643 * 187.68
**1** {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986} 0. + x1
{3.89092, {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986}}
**2** {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986} 0. + x1
8 ** xx=-9.5115×10-9
*** {{-9.5115×10-9}}-9.5115×10-9
-9.5115×10-9
Pos=1 -9.5115×10-9
gcut=-21.2487 + 3.02319 x1 + 4.71961 x2 ≥ 0
4
xvals=5.02652 * 2.51175
xvals=0.51807 * 0.96893

```



```

xvals=84.4995 * 169.135

**1** {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986} 0. + x1
{3.89092, {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986}}
**2** {x1 → 3.89092, x2 → 2.00986} 0. + x1
9 ** xx=-1.24562×10-11
*** {{-1.24562×10-11}}-1.24562×10-11
-1.24562×10-11
-1.24562×10-11

```

In[37]:= **cnv**

Out[37]=

```

{{2, -3.20288}, {3, -0.899666}, {4, -0.227381}, {5, -0.052995},
{6, -0.00213572}, {7, -7.22441×10-6}, {8, -9.5115×10-9}, {9, -1.24562×10-11}}

```

In[38]:= **ListPlot[cnv, Joined → True, AxesLabel → {"Iteration Number", "g_r(·)"}]**

Out[38]=

