SR Research LTD

# EDF2Numpy Example Documentation

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## Installation

This example requires that you install the <u>EyeLink Developers Kit</u> for your system. This package will contain the necessary libraries to unpack your EyeLink Data Files (EDFs). You will also need to <u>install NumPy</u> for your given python installation. It is highly recommended that you use an x64 based installation of python for better performance.

Note: This code was written for python 3.9 and testing in python 3.12 but may work in earlier versions of python.

## Module: EyeLinkDataImporterExample

EyeLinkData2NumpyArray This code illustrates how to utilize the functions of the EDFACCESSwraper.py to unpack an EyeLink Data File (EDF) into a structured numpy data array. To utilize the code, one must first install the EyeLink Developers Kit: https://www.sr-research.com/support/thread-13.htmland will also need to install numpy for you python environment: https://numpy.org/install/.

## **Functions**

## Def main(inputs)

This function consumes the name of the EDF file you want to import and the optional input arguments from terminal and passes those arguments to the functions of the EDF2Numpy to process the EDF file. The section of the code that says 'Place your analysis code here' is where you would insert you own code to utilize the imported data.

#### Inputs

- EDF\_FileName
- [Optional arguments]
  - output\_left\_eye: Left eye data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - output\_right\_eye: Right eye data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - messages\_enabled: Message event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - ioevents\_enabled: Input/Output event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - recinfo\_enabled: Recording event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - gaze\_data\_type: Sample gaze data type: Raw Data (0); HREF Data (1); Gaze Data (2).
  - text\_data\_type: any standard encoding: <u>Standard Encodings</u>
  - **output\_data\_ppd**: Pixel Per Degree of visual angle data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - output\_data\_velocity: Sample velocity data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - output\_data\_pupilsize: Pupil size data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
  - **output\_data\_debugflags**: output debugging flags and create a .debug output file enabled (1) or disabled (0).

- output\_dataviewer\_commands: 0: Mask DV commands from output; 1: Include DV commands in output.
- enable\_consistency\_check: 0: consistency check disabled; 1: enable consistency check and report; 2: enable consistency check and fix.
- enable\_failsafe: 0: fail-safe mode disabled; 1: fail-safe enabled.
- **disable\_large\_timestamp\_check**: 0: timestamp check enabled; 1: disable timestamp check flag.
- events\_enabled: 0: Event data disabled; 1: Event Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_start**: 0: Start Events data disabled; 1: Start Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_end**: 0: End Events data disabled; 1: End Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_saccade**: 0: Saccade Events data disabled; 1: Saccade Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_fixation**: 0: Fixation Events data disabled;1: Fixation Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_fixupdate**: 0: FixUpdate Events data disabled;1: FixUpdate Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_blink**: 0: Blink Events data disabled; 1: Blink Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventdata\_parse**: 0: Parse Event Data disabled; 1: Parse Event Data enabled.
- **output\_eventdata\_averages**: 0: End Events data disabled; 1: End Events Data Enabled.
- msg\_offset\_enabled: 0: no integer offset applied; 1: integer offset applied to message events.
- **samples\_enabled**: 0: Sample data disabled; 1: Sample Data Enabled.
- output\_headtargetdata\_enabled: 0: headTarget data disabled; 1: headTarget Data Enabled.
- output\_samplevel\_model\_type: 0: Standard model; 1: Fast model.
- **output\_sample\_start\_enabled**: 0: Start Sample data disabled; 1: Start Sample Data Enabled.
- output\_sample\_end\_enabled: 0: End Sample data disabled; 1: End Sample Data Enabled.
- trial\_parse\_start: the string used to mark the start of the trial.
- trial\_parse\_end: the string used to mark the end of the trial.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Module: EDF2numpy

EDF2numpy This code illustrates how to utilize the functions of the EDFACCESSwraper.py to unpack an EyeLink Data File (EDF) into a structured numpy data array. To utilize the code, one must first install the EyeLink Developers Kit: https://www.sr-research.com/support/thread-13.html and will also need to install numpy for you python environment: https://numpy.org/install/.

## Classes

#### Var EVENTdata

A structured numpy array that stores the information about Event data (Fixations, Saccades, Blinks, etc...) in the data set.

#### Fields

- **time**: The timestamp of when the event was generated.
- **eventType**: The type of event generated: StartBlink, EndBlink, StartSacc, EndSacc, StartFix, EndFix, FixUpdate, or MSG.
- eyeTracked: The eye that generated the event: Left, Right, or Binocular.
- gazeType: The gaze data type that generated the event: HREF or GAZE.
- **startTime**: The start time of the event.
- startPosX: The X gaze position at the start of the event: HREF or GAZE.
- **startPosY**: The Y gaze position at the start of the event: HREF or GAZE.
- StartPupilSize: The pupil size at the start of the event in arbitrary camera pixel units.
- startVEL: The gaze velocity at start of event type in degrees per second.
- **startPPDX**: The X pixels per degree at start of event type.
- **startPPDY**: The Y pixels per degree at start of event type.
- endTime: The end time of the event.
- **duration**: The total duration of event (endTime-startTime).
- endPosX: The X gaze position at the end of the event: HREF or GAZE.
- endPosY: The X gaze position at the end of the event: HREF or GAZE.
- endPupilSize: The pupil size at the end of the event in arbitrary camera pixel units.
- endVEL: The gaze velocity at end of event type in degrees per second.
- endPPDX: The X pixels per degree at end of event type.
- endPPDY: The Y pixels per degree at end of event type.
- avgPosX: The average X position for duration of event type: GAZE or HREF.
- avgPosY: The average Y position for duration of event type: GAZE or HREF.
- avgPupilSize: The average pupil size for duration of event type: GAZE or HREF.
- avgVEL: The average velocity for duration of event type.
- peakVEL: The peak velocity for duration of event type.
- message: String of message data received during event.
- readFlags: Flags generated from reading the message.
- flags: Flags generated from processing the event.
- parsedby: Which type of data was used for parsing events: RAW, HREF, or GAZE.
- status: The status of the event.

- **elementIndex**: The index of the data in EDF buffer.
- **eventIndex**: The index of the event in the EVENTdata structure.

#### Var HEADERdata

A string variable that stores the header data from the EDF file.

## Var IOEVENTdata

A structured numpy array that stores the information about Input/Output events collected during the recording.

- ioEventType: The input/output event type (Button or INPUT).
- **time**: The timestamp of the input/output event in milliseconds.
- IOData: The data from IO event.
- **iotype**: The data type code for the event.
- elementIndex: The index of the data in EDF buffer.
- ioEventIndex: The index of the sample in the SAMPLEdata structure.

#### Var MESSAGEdata

A structured numpy array that stores the information about message events received in the EDF.

- **time**: The timestamp of when the message was received in milliseconds.
- message: The string data of the message event.
- **TimingCorrected**: If the message starts with an integer value and self.options['msg\_offset\_enabled'] is set to 1 then the integer value will be subtracted from the time and this value will be set to TRUE to reflect that an offset was applied to that message.
- messageLength: The length of the string contained in the message event.
- readFlags: Flags generated from reading the message.
- **flags**: Flags generated from processing the event.
- parsedby: Which type of data was used for parsing events: RAW, HREF, GAZE.
- status: The status of the event.
- elementIndex: The index of the data in EDF buffer.
- msgIndex: The index of the message event in the MESSAGEdata structure.

#### var RECORDINGdata

A structured numpy array that stores the information about the configuration of each recording in the data set.

- samplingRate: The Sampling Rate of the recording in Hertz.
- eyeTracked: Which type of Eye Data was recorded: Left, Right, or Binocular.
- **pupilDataType**: Which pupil size data type was recorded: Area or Diameter.
- trackerState: The state of the recording event: Start or End.
- recordType: Which data streams were recorded: Samples, Events, or Samples & Events.

- parsedbyType: Which type of data used for parsing events: RAW, HREF, GAZE.
- **filterType**: Which file Sample filter was used: Off, Standard or Extra.
- recordingMode: Which objects were used for gaze data: Pupil Only or Pupil-CR.
- **startflags**: Flags generated for start events.
- endflags: Flags generated for end events.
- **elementIndex**: The index of the data in EDF buffer.
- recordingIndex: The index of the recording in the RECORDINGdata structure.

#### Var SAMPLEdata

A structured numpy array that stores the information about each gaze sample collected during the recording.

- **time**: The timestamp of when the event was generated.
- posXLeft: The left\_eye X gaze position: RAW, HREF, or GAZE.
- **posYLeft**: The Y gaze position: RAW, HREF, or GAZE.
- pupilSizeLeft: The left\_eye pupil Area or Diameter in arbitrary camera pixel units.
- posXRight: The right\_eye X gaze position: RAW, HREF, or GAZE.
- posYRight: The right\_eye Y gaze position: RAW, HREF, or GAZE.
- **pupilSizeRight**: The right\_eye pupil Area or Diameter in arbitrary camera pixel units.
- **PpdX**: The X pixels per degree.
- **PpdY**: The Y pixels per degree.
- velXLeft: The left\_eye X velocity in degrees per second: standard velocity model or fast velocity model.
- **velYLeft**: The left\_eye Y velocity in degrees per second: standard velocity model or fast velocity model.
- velXRight: The right\_eye X velocity in degrees per second: standard velocity model or fast velocity model.
- velYRight: The right\_eye Y velocity in degrees per second: standard velocity model or fast velocity model.
- headTrackerType: The data type of the head target data.
- headTargetDataX: The X position of the Head target sticker.
- headTargetDataY: The Y position of the Head target sticker.
- headTargetDataZ: The Z position of the Head target sticker.
- headTargetDataFlags: Flags generated from processing the head target data.
- inputPortData: Status of the input port.
- buttonData: State of the Button definitions.
- flags: Flags generated from processing the sample.
- **errors**: Error Flags generated from processing the sample.
- elementIndex: The index of the data in EDF buffer.
- **sampleIndex**: The index of the sample in the SAMPLEdata structure.

## Var options

This dictionary contains a number of optional flags which will govern how the EDF data is processed. Most fields are binary with a value of 1 representing "Enabled" and 0 representing "Disabled." Integer inputs are noted in parentheses.

- output\_left\_eye: Left eye data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- output\_right\_eye: Right eye data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- messages\_enabled: Message event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- ioevents\_enabled: Input/Output event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- recinfo\_enabled: Recording event data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- gaze\_data\_type: Sample gaze data type: Raw Data (0); HREF Data (1); Gaze Data (2).
- text\_data\_type: any standard encoding: Standard Encodings.
- output\_data\_ppd: Pixel Per Degree of visual angle data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- output\_data\_velocity: Sample velocity data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- output\_data\_pupilsize: Pupil size data enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- **output\_data\_debugflags**: debugging flags and .debug output file enabled (1) or disabled (0).
- **output\_dataviewer\_commands**: 0: Mask DV commands from output; 1: Include DV commands in output.
- **enable\_consistency\_check**: 0: consistency check disabled; 1: enable consistency check and report; 2: enable consistency check and fix.
- enable\_failsafe: 0: fail-safe mode disabled; 1: fail-safe enabled.
- **disable\_large\_timestamp\_check**: 0: timestamp check enabled; 1: disable timestamp check flag.
- events\_enabled: 0: Event data disabled; 1: Event Data Enabled.
- output\_eventtype\_start: 0: Start Events data disabled; 1: Start Events Data Enabled.
- output eventtype end: 0: End Events data disabled; 1: End Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_saccade**: 0: Saccade Events data disabled; 1: Saccade Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_fixation**: 0: Fixation Events data disabled;1: Fixation Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_fixupdate**: 0: FixUpdate Events data disabled;1: FixUpdate Events Data Enabled.
- **output\_eventtype\_blink**: 0: Blink Events data disabled; 1: Blink Events Data Enabled.
- output\_eventdata\_parse: 0: Parse Event Data disabled; 1: Parse Event Data enabled
- **output\_eventdata\_averages**: 0: End Events data disabled; 1: End Events Data Enabled.
- msg\_offset\_enabled: 0: no integer offset applied; 1: integer offset applied to message events.
- samples enabled: 0: Sample data disabled; 1: Sample Data Enabled.
- **output\_headtargetdata\_enabled**: 0: headTarget data disabled; 1: headTarget Data Enabled.
- output\_samplevel\_model\_type: 0: Standard model; 1: Fast model.
- **output\_sample\_start\_enabled**: 0: Start Sample data disabled; 1: Start Sample Data Enabled.

- **output\_sample\_end\_enabled**: 0: End Sample data disabled; 1: End Sample Data Enabled.
- trial\_parse\_start: the string used to mark the start of the trial.
- trial\_parse\_end: the string used to mark the end of the trial.

#### Methods

## Def appendDebugFile (fileHandle, data)

Appends new line to debug file.

#### **Parameters**

**fileHandle**: The handle of the debug file created by openDebugFile() data: The line you would like appended to the data file.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def appendIOEvent (Data, index)

Updates event event data in the IOData structure.

#### **Parameters**

**data**: The event data from edf\_get\_float\_data() that you would like appended to the IOData structure. index: The index of the IOData structure that you want to overwrite with the data values.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def appendMessage (Data, index)

Updates event event data in the MESSAGEdata structure.

#### **Parameters**

**data**: The event data from edf\_get\_float\_data() that you would like appended to the MESSAGEdata structure. index: The index of the MESSAGEdata structure that you want to overwrite with the data values.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def appendRecording (Data, index)

Updates event event data in the RECORDINGdata structure.

#### **Parameters**

**data**: The event data from edf\_get\_float\_data() that you would like appended to the RECORDINGdata structure. index: The index of the RECORDINGdata structure that you want to overwrite with the data values.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def closeDebugFile (fileHandle)

Closed debug file.

#### **Parameters**

fileHandle: The handle of the debug file created by openDebugFile().

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def closeEDF (edfHandle)

Close out EDF file, and the debug file if one exists.

#### **Parameters**

edfHandle: the pointer to the EDF file created by openEDF.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def combineConsistencyArgs ()

Combine different consistency flags contained in .options into one binary flag as required for openEDF().

#### Return

binary output of consistency flags.

## Def consumeInputArgs (inputArgs)

Parse input arguments and reject bad value assignments.

#### **Parameters**

inputArgs: A list or string of input arguments to be updated in .options dictionary.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def openDebugFile (Outputfilename)

Opens debug file.

#### **Parameters**

outputfilename: the name of the debug file.

#### Return

Returns handle of debug file.

## Def openEDF (edfFilename)

Opens EDF file and returns buffer of data/contents.

#### **Parameters**

edfFilename: The path or filename of the EDF you want to open.

#### Return

EDFData: the handle for the EDF data contents.

## Def prealocateArraySize (edfFilename)

Resize the data arrays to close to their expected size for better memory management. Note: may over-provision so make sure to trim the arrays afterwards.

#### **Parameters**

edfFilename: the handle to the EDF data contents generated by openEDF().

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def readEDF (edfFilename)

Read in and parse EDF file into data structures Note: Make sure to consume any input arguments before running this function to make sure .options is updated.

#### **Parameters**

edfFilename: the path/filename of the EDF you want to extract the contents of.

#### Return

Returns a Numpy array of structured numpy arrays: [HEADERdata,RECORDINGdata,MESSAGEdata,SAMPLEdata,EVENTdata,IOEVENTdata].

## Def trimArray ()

Remove any empty rows from the data arrays to cut out the fat.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def updateEvent (Data, eventtype, index)

Updates event event data in the EVENTdata structure.

#### **Parameters**

**Data**: The event data from edf\_get\_float\_data() that you would like appended to the EVENTdata structure. eventtype: The event type code (SFIX,EFIX,FIXUPDATE,SSACC,ESACC,SBLINK,EBLINK) index: The index of the EVENTdata structure that you want to overwrite with the data values.

#### Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def updateSample (Data, index)

Updates sample data in the SAMPLEdata structure.

## **Parameters**

**Data**: The sample data from edf\_get\_float\_data() that you would like appended to the SAMPLEdata structure. index: The index of the SAMPLEdata structure that you want to overwrite with the data values.

## Return

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Module: EDFACCESSwrapper

EDFACCESS wrapper This code wraps the functions and structures defined in the EDFACCESS API C-based DLL into a python format. To utilize the code one must first install the EyeLink Developers Kit: https://www.sr-research.com/support/thread-13.html Once installed full documentation of the EDFACCESS API functions and structures can be found in the EDF Access C API user manual.pdf packaged with the API.

## Classes

## Class ALLF DATA

A union structure for linking multiple data types. This is used to capture data from edf\_get\_float\_data which can return multiple data types depending on where you are in the file.

- **FEVENT** The event structure.
- IMESSAGE The message structure.
- IOEVENT The Input/output event structure.
- **FSAMPLE** The sample structure.
- RECORDINGS The recording structure.

#### Class FEVENT

A structure for storing the EDFaccess API's FEVENT structure this structure stored data for parser events(fixations, saccades, blinks, etc...).

- time The timestamp of the Event.
- **etype** The type of the event (SFIX, EFIX, SSACC, etc...).
- read The flags of which items were included.
- sttime The start time of the event.
- entime The end time of the event.
- hstx The HREF X start position.
- hsty The HREF Y start position.
- gstx The GAZE X start position.
- gsty The GAZE Y start position.
- sta The pupil size at the start of the event.
- henx The HREF X end position.
- heny The HREF Y end position.
- genx The GAZE X end position.
- geny The GAZE Y end position.
- **ena** The pupil size at the end of the event.
- havx The average HREF X gaze position.
- havy The average HREF Y gaze position.
- gavx The average GAZE X gaze position.
- gavy The average GAZE Y gaze position.
- ava The average pupil size during the event.

- avel The average velocity during the event.
- pvel The peak velocity during the event.
- svel The velocity at the start of the event.
- evel The velocity at the end of the event.
- supd\_x The pixels per degree at the start of the event.
- eupd\_x The pixels per degree at the end of the event.
- eye The eye that generated the event.
- **status** The status flags for the event.
- flags The flags generated from processing the event.
- input The state of the input port.
- buttons The state of the button definitions.
- parsedby The type of parser used to generate the event.
- message The string data from a message event.

## Class FSAMPLE

A structure for storing the EDFaccess API's FSAMPLE structure.

- time The timestamp of the sample
- px The RAW X gaze position
- py The RAW Y gaze position.
- hx The HREF X gaze position.
- **hY** The HREF Y gaze position.
- pa The pupil size.
- gx The GAZE X position.
- gy The GAZE Y position.
- **rx** The pixels per degree X.
- ry The pixels per degree Y.
- gxvel The GAZE X velocity using the standard model.
- gyvel The GAZE Y velocity using the standard model.
- hxvel The HREF X velocity using the standard model.
- hyvel The HREF Y velocity using the standard model.
- rxvel The RAW X velocity using the standard model.
- ryvel The RAW Y velocity using the standard model.
- fgxvel The GAZE X velocity using the fast model.
- fgyvel The GAZE Y velocity using the fast model.
- fhxvel The HREF X velocity using the fast model.
- **fhyvel** The HREF Y velocity using the fast model.
- frxvel The RAW X velocity using the fast model.
- fryvel The RAW Y velocity using the fast model.
- hdata The head target data.
- flags The flags from processing the sample.
- inputs The state of the input port.
- buttons The state of the button definitions.
- htype The head target data type.
- **errors** Errors generated from reading the samples.

#### Class IMESSAGE

A structure for storing the EDFaccess API's IMESSAGE Structure.

- time The timestamp of the message event.
- mtype The type of message.
- length The length of the message string.
- text The string data from the message.

#### Class IOEVENT

A structure for storing the EDFaccess API's IOEVENT Structure to store Input/Output events (input and button events).

- time The timestamp of the input/output event.
- **itype** The event type.
- · data Data from that event.

#### Class RECORDINGS

A structure for storing the EDFaccess API's RECORDINGS Structure This data is auto-populated each time a recording begins and ends.

- time Timestamp of the recording event.
- float sample\_rate the sampling rate of the recording.
- eflags end event processing flags.
- sflags start event flags.
- state the state of the recording (end or start).
- record\_type samples, events, or samples and events.
- pupil\_type Area or Diameter.
- recording\_mode Pupil only or Pupil-CR.
- filter\_type off, standard, or high sensitivity.
- posType Raw, HREF, or GAZE.
- eye Left, Right, or Binocular.

## Class GAZEDATA

A structure for storing Left and Right eye data.

- left gaze data for left eye.
- right gaze data for right eye.

## **Class HDATA**

A structure for storing head target data for remote mode sessions note some fields are not used but left for expansion purposes.

- targetX the X position of the head target sticker.
- targetY the Y position of the head target sticker.
- targetDist the Z distance of the head target sticker.

- targetFlags flags processing the head target data.
- hdata5 reserved for future use.
- hdata6 reserved for future use.
- hdata7 reserved for future use.
- hdata8 reserved for future use.

## **Class LSTRING**

A structure for storing packed message data from message events.

- length the length of the string
- **text** a char array of the message text

## **Class BOOKMARK**

A structure for storing bookmark data.

• id - bookmark ID value.

## Methods

## Def checkAPI()

Attempt to find API files and return correct location if found.

#### Return

EDFAPI.DLL location if found or 0 if not found.

## Def edf\_close\_file(edfData)

Closes an EDF file pointed to by the given EDFFILE pointer and releases all of the resources (memory and physical file) related to this EDF file.

#### **Parameters**

• edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file ().

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_free\_bookmark(, edfData, bookmark)

Removes an existing bookmark

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file.
- bookmark: pointer to a valid BOOKMARK structure. This structure will be filled by this function. Before calling this function edf\_set\_bookmark should be called and Bookmark should be initialized there.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_get\_element\_count(, edfData)

Returns the number of elements (samples, eye events, messages, buttons, etc) in the EDF file.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file.

#### Returns

The number of elements in the EDF file

## Def edf\_get\_end\_trial\_identifier(, edfData)

Returns the trial identifier that marks the end of a trial.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

A string that marks the end of a trial.

## Def edf\_get\_float\_data(, edfData)

Returns the float data with the type returned by edf\_get\_next\_data(). This function does not move the current data access pointer to the next element; use edf\_get\_next\_data() instead to step through the data elements.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This handle should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

 Returns a pointer to the ALLF\_DATA structure with the type returned by edf\_get\_next\_data().

## Def edf\_get\_next\_data(, edfData)

Returns the type of the next data element in the EDF file pointed to by \*edf. Each call to edf\_get\_next\_data() will retrieve the next data element within the data file. The contents of the data element are not accessed when using this method, only the type of the element is provided. Use edf\_get\_float\_data() instead to access the contents of the data element.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This handle should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

- STARTBLINK: the upcoming data is a start blink event.
- STARTSACC: the upcoming data is a start saccade event.
- STARTFIX: the upcoming data is a start fixation event.
- STARTSAMPLES: the upcoming data is a start samples event.
- STARTEVENTS: the upcoming data is a start events event.
- STARTPARSE: the upcoming data is a start parse event.
- ENDBLINK: the upcoming data is an end blink event.
- ENDSACC: the upcoming data is an end saccade event.
- ENDFIX: the upcoming data is an end fixation event.
- ENDSAMPLES: the upcoming data is an end samples event.
- ENDEVENTS: the upcoming data is an end events event.
- ENDPARSE: the upcoming data is an end parse event.
- FIXUPDATE: the upcoming data is a fixation update event.
- BREAKPARSE: the upcoming data is a break parse event.
- BUTTONEVENT: the upcoming data is a button event.
- INPUTEVENT: the upcoming data is an input event.
- MESSAGEEVENT: the upcoming data is a message event.
- SAMPLE\_TYPE: the upcoming data is a sample.
- RECORDING\_INFO: the upcoming data is recording info.
- NO\_PENDING\_ITEMS: no more data left.

## Def edf\_get\_preamble\_text(, edfData, length)

Copies the preamble text into the given buffer. If the preamble text is longer than the length the text will be truncated. The returned content will always be null terminated.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This handle should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().
- length: length of the buffer.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_get\_preamble\_text\_length(, edfData)

Returns the length of the preamble text.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to c EDFFILE structure. This handle should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

An integer for the length of preamble text.

## Def edf\_get\_start\_trial\_identifier(, edfData)

Returns the trial identifier that marks the beginning of a trial.

#### **Parameters**

• edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

A string that marks the beginning of a trial.

## Def edf\_get\_trial\_count(, edfData)

Returns the number of trials in the EDF file.

#### **Parameters**

• edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

An integer for the number of trials in the EDF file.

## Def edf\_get\_trial\_header(, edfData, trial)

Returns the trial specific information. See the TRIAL structure for more details.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().
- trial: pointer to a valid TRIAL structure (note trial must be initialized before being used as a parameter for this function). This pointer is used to hold information of the current trial.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_goto\_bookmark(, edfData, bookmark)

Jumps to the given bookmark.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file.
- bookmark: pointer to a valid BOOKMARK structure. This structure will be filled by this function. Before calling this function edf\_set\_bookmark should be called and Bookmark should be initialized there.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_goto\_next\_trial(, edfData)

Jumps to the beginning of the next trial.

#### **Parameters**

• edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_goto\_previous\_trial(, edfData)

Jumps to the beginning of the previous trial.

#### **Parameters**

• edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_goto\_trial\_with\_end\_time(, edfData, end\_time)

Jumps to the trial that has the same start time as the given end time.

#### Parameters

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().
- end\_time: end time of the EDF trial

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## defedf\_goto\_trial\_with\_start\_time(, edfData, start\_time)

Jumps to the trial that has the same start time as the given start time.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().
- start\_time: start time of the EDF trial

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_jump\_to\_trial(, edfData, trial)

Jumps to the beginning of a given trial.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file().
- trial: trial number. This should be a value between 0 and (edf\_get\_trial\_count () 1).

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_open\_file(, edfFilename, consistency, loadevents, loadsamples)

Opens the EDF file passed in by edf\_file\_name and pre-processes the EDF file.

#### **Parameters**

- edfFilename: name of the EDF file to be opened.
- consistency: consistency check control (for the time stamps of the start and end events, etc). 0, no consistency check. 1, check consistency and report. 2, check consistency and fix.
- loadevents: load/skip loading events 0, do not load events. 1, load events.
- loadsamples: load/skip loading of samples 0, do not load samples. 1, load samples.

#### Returns

 If successful a pointer to EDFFILE structure is returned. Otherwise, NULL is returned.

## Def edf\_set\_bookmark(, edfData, bookmark)

Bookmark the current position of the edf file.

#### **Parameters**

- edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file.
- bookmark: a valid pointer to a valid BOOKMARK structure. This structure will be filled by this function. Bookmark should be initialized before being used by this function.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

## Def edf\_set\_trial\_identifier(, edfData, start\_marker\_string, end\_marker\_string)

Sets the message strings that mark the beginning and the end of a trial. The message event that contains the marker string that is considered start or end of the trial.

#### **Parameters**

 edfData: a valid pointer to EDFFILE structure. This should be created by calling edf\_open\_file(). start\_marker\_string: string that contains the marker for beginning of a trial. end\_marker\_string: string that contains the marker for end of the trial.

#### Returns

Returns 0 if the operation is successful.

#### Remarks

NOTE: The following restrictions apply for collecting the trials.

- 1. The start\_marker\_string message should be before the start recording (indicated by message "START").
- 2. The end\_marker\_string message should be after the end recording (indicated by message "END").
- 3. If the start\_marker\_string is not found before start recording or if the start\_marker\_string is null, start recording will be the starting position of the trial. 4. If the end\_marker\_string is not found after the end recording, the end recording will be the ending position of the trial. 5. If start\_marker\_string is not specified the string "TRIALID", if found, will be used as the start\_marker\_string. 6. If the end\_marker\_string is not specified, the beginning of the next trial is the end of the current trial.

## Def loadAPI()

Attempt to load the CDLL from the default EyeLink Developers Kit location.

#### Returns

• Returns 0 if the operation is successful.