

1)

$$x_n \approx 0.1 \mu\text{m}$$

$$\frac{N_D}{N_A} = \frac{x_P}{x_n} \Rightarrow x_P = 0.1 \text{ nm}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{q}{2\epsilon_0 \epsilon_s} (N_A x_P^2 + N_D x_n^2)$$
$$= 8.22 \text{ mV}$$

$$W_{dep} = x_P + x_n = 100.1 \text{ nm}$$

$$E_{max} = \frac{q}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_s} N_D x_n = 1.64 \text{ kV/cm}$$

Minority Concentrⁿ

$$n = p = 0.241 \times 10^{18}$$

$n, p \ll N_D \text{ & } N_A$

$$\text{For } E_{Fn} - E_i = \frac{kT}{q} \ln\left(\frac{n}{n_i}\right)$$

$$\text{For } E_i - E_{Fp} = \frac{kT}{q} \ln\left(\frac{P}{n_i}\right)$$

$$E_{Fn} - E_V = E_{Fn} - E_i + \frac{E_g}{2} \approx 0.968$$

$$E_{Fp} - E_V = -(E_i - E_{Fp}) + \frac{E_g}{2} \approx 0.153$$

3

$$L = \sqrt{DT}$$

$$D = \frac{kT}{q} \times \mu \quad (E = \frac{V}{L} = \frac{1V}{1\mu m})$$

$$T_n = 3.24 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s} \quad - 10^4 \text{ V/cm}$$

$$T_p = 3.51 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta n \cdot q T_n = 3.24 \times 10^8 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\Delta P = 3.51 \times 10^8 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$J_n \cdot \Delta n q M_E = 1.552 \times 10^{-4} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$J_p = \Delta P q M_p \varepsilon = 1.6848 \times 10^{-9} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$J = 3.23 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$V_{400K} = 0.1204V$$

$$n_i^2 = A T^3 e^{-\frac{E_g}{kT}}$$

4P