1

Question: According to the text, what makes dating the Valmiki Ramayana particularly challenging

compared to other works of world literature?

A) The lack of agreement on the historicity of the characters.

B) The wide range of scholarly opinions on its date, spanning millennia.

C) The complex narrative structure and obscure origins of the poem.

D) The difficulty in deciphering the ancient Sanskrit language.

Correct Answer: B

2

Question: What is the primary obstacle to establishing the date of the Ramayana using external

evidence?

A) The poem's immense popularity and wide circulation.

B) The absence of independent historical or archaeological corroboration.

C) The numerous interpolations and additions to the original text.

D) The legendary status of Valmiki, the poem's author.

Correct Answer: B

3

Question: Which books of the Ramayana are generally considered later additions by scholars?

A) Books Two through Six

- B) Bala and Uttara Kandas
- C) The entire first half of the epic
- D) Books with significant linguistic irregularities

Correct Answer: B

4

Question: In the absence of reliable external evidence, what kind of evidence do scholars rely on to date the Ramayana?

- A) Archaeological findings and epigraphical inscriptions.
- B) Testimonies from other literary and technical works.
- C) Internal evidence such as linguistic, stylistic, cultural, and geographical details within the text.
- D) Comparisons with Greek epics and other world literature.

Correct Answer: C

5

Question: What is one of the complexities surrounding the authorship of the Ramayana?

- A) Valmiki is only known as a character within the poem itself.
- B) The poem exists in numerous recensions, making it difficult to identify the original version.
- C) The text contains demonstrable interpolations added over time, indicating multiple authors or periods.
- D) All of the above.

Correct Answer: D