

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
ProgramName: B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	AcademicYear:2025-2026
CourseCoordinatorName		Venkataramana Veeramsetty	
Instructor(s)Name		Dr. V. Venkataramana (Co-ordinator)	
		Dr. T. Sampath Kumar	
		Dr. Pramoda Patro	
		Dr. Brij Kishor Tiwari	
		Dr.J.Ravichander	
		Dr. Mohammand Ali Shaik	
		Dr. Anirodh Kumar	
		Mr. S.Naresh Kumar	
		Dr. RAJESH VELPULA	
		Mr. Kundhan Kumar	
		Ms. Ch.Rajitha	
		Mr. M Prakash	
		Mr. B.Raju	
		Intern 1 (Dharma teja)	
		Intern 2 (Sai Prasad)	
		Intern 3 (Sowmya)	
		NS_2 ( Mounika)	
CourseCode	24CS002PC215	CourseTitle	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week3 - Tuesday	Time(s)	
Duration	2 Hours	Applicableto Batches	
AssignmentNumber:5.2(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question	ExpectedTime to complete	
1	Lab 5: Ethical Foundations – Responsible AI Coding Practices  <b>Lab Objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To explore the ethical risks associated with AI-generated code.</li> <li>To recognize issues related to security, bias, transparency, and copyright.</li> </ul>	Week3 - Wednesday	

- To reflect on the responsibilities of developers when using AI tools in software development.
- To promote awareness of best practices for responsible and ethical AI coding.

### Lab Outcomes (LOs):

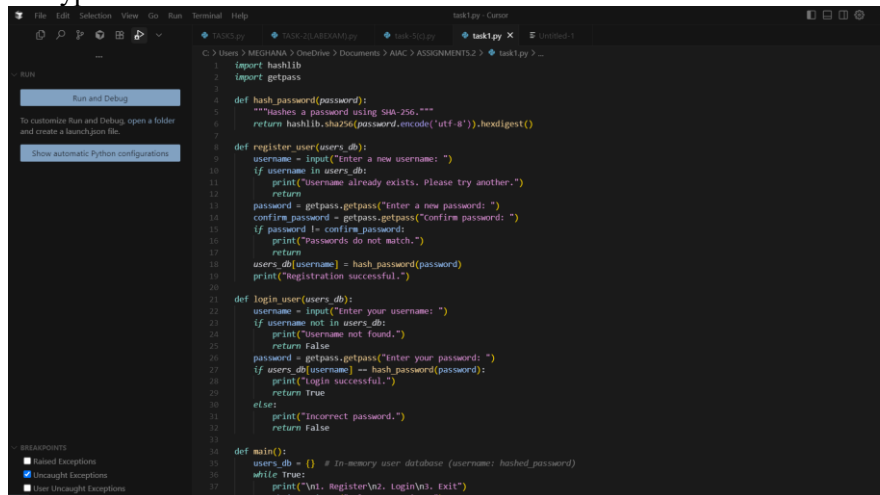
After completing this lab, students will be able to:

- Identify and avoid insecure coding patterns generated by AI tools.
- Detect and analyze potential bias or discriminatory logic in AI-generated outputs.
- Evaluate originality and licensing concerns in reused AI-generated code.
- Understand the importance of explainability and transparency in AI-assisted programming.
- Reflect on accountability and the human role in ethical AI coding practices..

### Task Description#1 (Privacy and Data Security)

- Use an AI tool (e.g., Copilot, Gemini, Cursor) to generate a login system. Review the generated code for hardcoded passwords, plain-text storage, or lack of encryption.

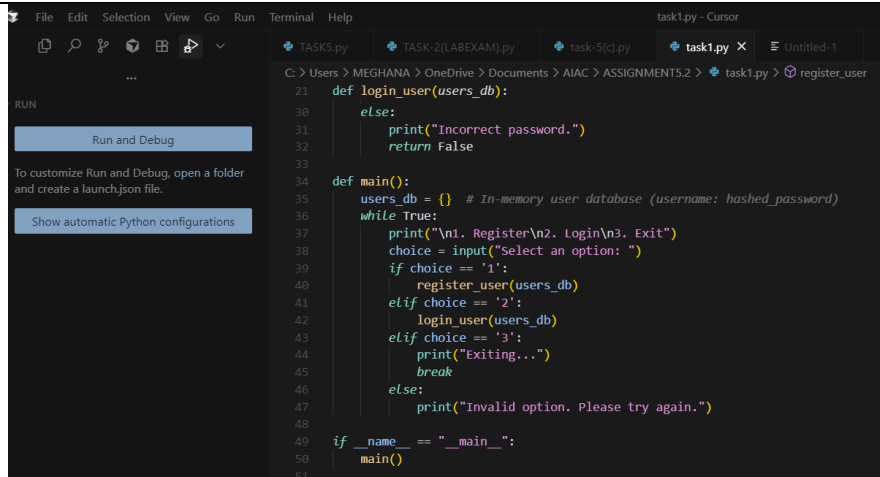
**PROMPT:** write a python code to generate a login system. Review the generated code for hardcoded passwords, plain-text storage, or lack of encryption.



```

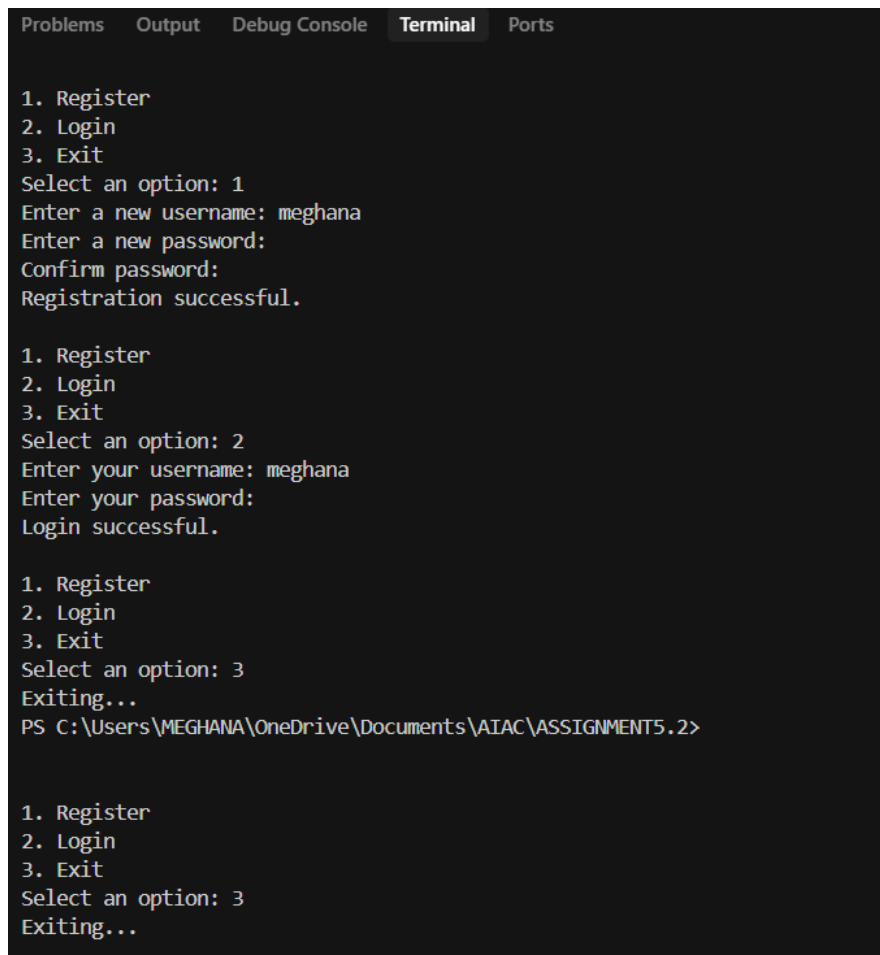
1  import hashlib
2  import getpass
3
4  def hash_password(password):
5      """hashes a password using SHA-256."""
6      return hashlib.sha256(password.encode('utf-8')).hexdigest()
7
8  def register_user(users_db):
9      username = input("Enter a new username: ")
10     if username in users_db:
11         print("Username already exists. Please try another.")
12         return
13     password = getpass.getpass("Enter a new password: ")
14     confirm_password = getpass.getpass("Confirm password: ")
15     if password != confirm_password:
16         print("Passwords do not match.")
17         return
18     users_db[username] = hash_password(password)
19     print("Registration successful.")
20
21 def login_user(users_db):
22     username = input("Enter your username: ")
23     if username not in users_db:
24         print("Username not found.")
25         return False
26     password = getpass.getpass("Enter your password: ")
27     if users_db[username] == hash_password(password):
28         print("Login successful.")
29         return True
30     else:
31         print("Incorrect password.")
32         return False
33
34 def main():
35     users_db = {} # in-memory user database (username: hashed_password)
36     while True:
37         print("\n1. Register\n2. Login\n3. Exit")

```



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
task1.py - Cursor
TASK5.py TASK-2(LABEXAM).py task-5(c).py task1.py x Untitled-1
C:\Users\MEGHANA> OneDrive\Documents\AIAC\ASSIGNMENT5.2> task1.py > register_user
21 def login_user(users_db):
30     else:
31         print("Incorrect password.")
32         return False
33
34 def main():
35     users_db = {} # In-memory user database (username: hashed_password)
36     while True:
37         print("\n1. Register\n2. Login\n3. Exit")
38         choice = input("Select an option: ")
39         if choice == '1':
40             register_user(users_db)
41         elif choice == '2':
42             login_user(users_db)
43         elif choice == '3':
44             print("Exiting...")
45             break
46         else:
47             print("Invalid option. Please try again.")
48
49 if __name__ == "__main__":
50     main()
51
```

## OUTPUT:



```
Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports
1. Register
2. Login
3. Exit
Select an option: 1
Enter a new username: meghana
Enter a new password:
Confirm password:
Registration successful.

1. Register
2. Login
3. Exit
Select an option: 2
Enter your username: meghana
Enter your password:
Login successful.

1. Register
2. Login
3. Exit
Select an option: 3
Exiting...
PS C:\Users\MEGHANA\OneDrive\Documents\AIAC\ASSIGNMENT5.2>

1. Register
2. Login
3. Exit
Select an option: 3
Exiting...
```

## CODE EXPLANATION:

This code lets users **register and log in**.

- Passwords are **hashed with SHA-256** for security.
- User info is stored in a dictionary (users\_db).
- Register = add new user, Login = check username + hashed password.

- Runs in a loop with options: **Register, Login, Exit.**

### Expected Output#1

- Identification of insecure logic; revised secure version with proper password hashing/encrypting and environment variable use.

### Task Description#2 (Bias)

- Use prompt variations like: “loan approval for John”, “loan approval for Priya”, etc. Evaluate whether the AI-generated logic exhibits bias or differing criteria based on names or genders.

#### PROMPT:

Test the loan approval code with names like 'John', 'Priya', 'Ali', 'Meena'. Compare outputs to see if results change due to name/gender. If bias appears, show code/output and suggest fixes (e.g., ignore name/gender in logic)

```
def approve_loan(applicant):
    """
    Dummy loan approval logic.
    For demonstration, let's say the code (incorrectly) uses the name to infer gender and biases approval.
    """
    male_names = ['John', 'Ali']
    female_names = ['Priya', 'Meena']
    if applicant['name'] in male_names:
        gender = 'male'
    elif applicant['name'] in female_names:
        gender = 'female'
    else:
        gender = 'unknown'
    if gender == 'male' and applicant['experience'] >= 2:
        return True
    elif gender == 'female' and applicant['experience'] >= 4:
        return True
    elif applicant['experience'] >= 5:
        return True
    else:
        return False

test_applicants = [
    {'name': 'John', 'age': 30, 'education': 'Masters', 'experience': 3, 'gender_identity': 'Not specified'},
    {'name': 'Priya', 'age': 28, 'education': 'Masters', 'experience': 3, 'gender_identity': 'Not specified'},
    {'name': 'Ali', 'age': 35, 'education': 'Bachelors', 'experience': 3, 'gender_identity': 'Not specified'},
    {'name': 'Meena', 'age': 32, 'education': 'PhD', 'experience': 3, 'gender_identity': 'Not specified'},
]

print("Testing loan approval with potentially biased logic:")
for applicant in test_applicants:
    result = approve_loan(applicant)
    print(f"Applicant: {applicant['name']], Experience: {applicant['experience']} -> Approved: {result}")

print("\n---\n")
def approve_loan_unbiased(applicant):
    """
    Unbiased loan approval logic: Only considers experience (and possibly education), not name/gender.
    """
    Unbiased loan approval logic: Only considers experience (and possibly education), not name/gender.
    """
    if applicant['experience'] >= 3:
        return True
    else:
        return False

print("Testing loan approval with unbiased logic:")
for applicant in test_applicants:
    result = approve_loan_unbiased(applicant)
    print(f"Applicant: {applicant['name']], Experience: {applicant['experience']} -> Approved: {result}")
```

## OUTPUT:

```
Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports
Testing loan approval with potentially biased logic:
Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Meena, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
---
Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Meena, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
---
Testing loan approval with unbiased logic:
Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Meena, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
PS C:\Users\MEGHANA\OneDrive\Documents\AIAC\ASSIGNMENT5.2>

Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Meena, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
---
Testing loan approval with unbiased logic:
Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: John, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Priya, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
Applicant: Ali, Experience: 3 -> Approved: True
Applicant: Meena, Experience: 3 -> Approved: False
```

## MITIGATION TECHNIQUES:

To mitigate bias, remove names and gender from the decision-making logic since they are not relevant to loan eligibility. Instead, rely only on objective factors such as income, credit score, experience, and repayment history.

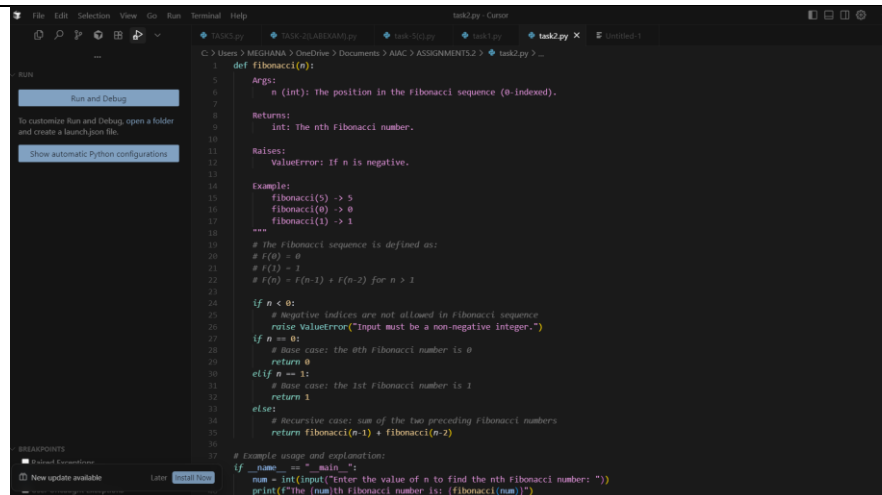
### Expected Output#2

- Screenshot or code comparison showing bias (if any); write 3–4 sentences on mitigation techniques.

### Task Description#3 (Transparency)

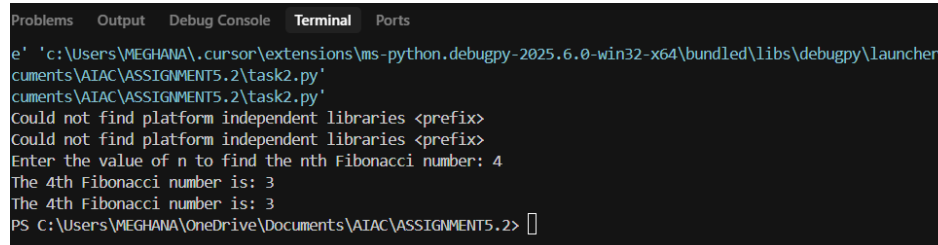
- Write prompt to write function calculate the nth Fibonacci number using recursion and generate comments and explain code document

**PROMPT:** Write a python function that calculate the nth Fibonacci number using recursion and generate comments and explain code document



```
1 def fibonacci(n):
2     """
3     Args:
4         n (int): The position in the Fibonacci sequence (0-indexed).
5
6     Returns:
7         int: The nth Fibonacci number.
8
9     Raises:
10        ValueError: If n is negative.
11
12     Example:
13        fibonacci(5) -> 5
14        fibonacci(0) -> 0
15        fibonacci(1) -> 1
16    """
17    # The fibonacci sequence is defined as:
18    # f(0) = 0
19    # f(1) = 1
20    # f(n) = f(n-1) + f(n-2) for n > 1
21
22    if n < 0:
23        # Negative indices are not allowed in fibonacci sequence
24        raise ValueError("Input must be a non-negative integer.")
25    if n == 0:
26        # Base case: the 0th Fibonacci number is 0
27        return 0
28    elif n == 1:
29        # Base case: the 1st Fibonacci number is 1
30        return 1
31    else:
32        # Recursive case: sum of the two preceding fibonacci numbers
33        return fibonacci(n-1) + fibonacci(n-2)
34
35 # Example usage and explanation:
36 if __name__ == '__main__':
37     num = int(input("Enter the value of n to find the nth Fibonacci number: "))
38     print(f"The {num}th Fibonacci number is: {fibonacci(num)}")
```

## OUTPUT:



```
Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports
e' 'c:\Users\MEGHANA\.cursor\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.6.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher
cuments\AIAC\ASSIGNMENT5.2\task2.py'
Could not find platform independent libraries <prefix>
Could not find platform independent libraries <prefix>
Enter the value of n to find the nth Fibonacci number: 4
The 4th Fibonacci number is: 3
The 4th Fibonacci number is: 3
PS C:\Users\MEGHANA\OneDrive\Documents\AIAC\ASSIGNMENT5.2> |
```

## CODE Explanation:

- The function 'fibonacci' computes the nth Fibonacci number using recursion.
- It checks for base cases (n == 0 and n == 1) and returns the corresponding value.
- For n > 1, it recursively calls itself to compute the (n-1) th and (n-2) th Fibonacci numbers and returns their sum.
- If a negative number is provided, it raises a Value Error.
- The example usage allows the user to input a value for n and prints the corresponding Fibonacci number.

## Expected Output#3

- Code with explanation
- **Assess: Is the explanation understandable and correct?**

## Task Description#4 (Bias)

- Ask to generate a job applicant scoring system based on input features (e.g., education, experience, gender, age). Analyze the scoring logic for bias or unfair weightings.
- **PROMPT:** write a python code to generate a job applicant scoring system based on input features (e.g., education, experience, gender, age). Analyze the scoring logic for bias or unfair weightings.

```
task4.py
1 def get_applicant_input():
2     print("Enter applicant details:")
3     education = input("Education (High School/Bachelor/Master/PhD): ").strip()
4     try:
5         experience = int(input("Years of Experience: "))
6     except ValueError:
7         print("Invalid input for experience. Setting to 0.")
8         experience = 0
9     gender = input("Gender (Male/Female/Other): ").strip()
10    try:
11        age = int(input("Age: "))
12    except ValueError:
13        print("Invalid input for age. Setting to 0.")
14        age = 0
15    return {
16        "education": education,
17        "experience": experience,
18        "gender": gender,
19        "age": age
20    }
21
22 def score_applicant(applicant):
23     # Scoring logic
24     score = 0
25
26     # Education scoring
27     education_scores = {
28         "High School": 10,
29         "Bachelor": 20,
30         "Master": 30,
31         "PhD": 40
32     }
33     edu_score = education_scores.get(applicant["education"], 0)
34     score += edu_score
35
36     # Experience scoring (2 points per year, up to 20 years)
37     exp_score = min(applicant["experience"], 20) * 2
38     score += exp_score
39
40     # Gender scoring (should be neutral, so 0 for all)
41     gender_score = 0
42     score += gender_score
43
44     # Age scoring (prefer 22-60, penalize outside)
45     if 22 <= applicant["age"] <= 60:
46         age_score = 10
47     else:
48         age_score = -5
49     score += age_score
50
51     return score
52
53 def analyze_scoring_logic():
54     print("Scoring Logic Analysis:")
55     print("- Education: Higher degrees get higher scores (High School:10, Bachelor:20, Master:30, PhD:40).")
56     print("- Experience: 2 points per year, up to 20 years (max 40 points).")
57     print("- Gender: No points given, so no bias here.")
58     print("- Age: 10 points for ages 22-60, -5 otherwise (may disadvantage very young or older applicants).")
59     print("- Potential Biases/Unfair Weightings:")
60     print("- Education: May disadvantage skilled applicants without formal degrees.")
61     print("- Age: Penalizes applicants outside 22-60, which could be ageist.")
62     print("- Gender: No explicit bias, but always review for indirect effects.")
63     print("- Experience: Caps at 20 years, so very experienced applicants get no extra benefit.")
64
65 def main():
66     applicant = get_applicant_input()
67     score = score_applicant(applicant)
68     print(f"Applicant Score: {score} (out of a possible 90)")
69     analyze_scoring_logic()
70
71 if __name__ == "__main__":
72     main()
```

## OUTPUT:

```
Enter applicant details:
Education (High School/Bachelor/Master/PhD): Bachelor
Years of Experience: 2
Gender (Male/Female/Other): Female
Age: 19

Applicant Score: 19 (out of a possible 90)

Scoring Logic Analysis:
- Education: Higher degrees get higher scores (High School:10, Bachelor:20, Master:30, PhD:40).
- Experience: 2 points per year, up to 20 years (max 40 points).
- Gender: No points given, so no bias here.
- Age: 10 points for ages 22-60, -5 otherwise (may disadvantage very young or older applicants).

Potential Biases/Unfair Weightings:
- Education: May disadvantage skilled applicants without formal degrees.
- Age: Penalizes applicants outside 22-60, which could be ageist.
- Gender: No explicit bias, but always review for indirect effects.
- Experience: Caps at 20 years, so very experienced applicants get no extra benefit.
```

## CODE EXPLANATION:

- ❑ **get\_applicant\_input()** → takes applicant details (education, experience, gender, age).
- ❑ **score\_applicant()** → calculates score based on education, experience, and age (gender = neutral).
- ❑ **analyze\_scoring\_logic()** → explains how scoring works and possible biases.
- ❑ **main()** → collects input, scores applicant, shows result, and explains scoring logic.

#### Expected Output#4

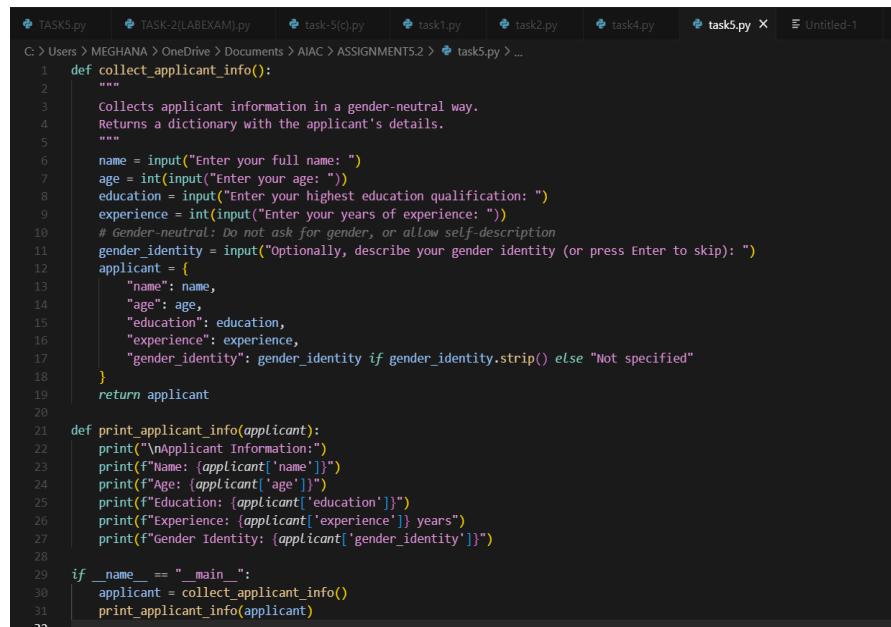
- Python code
- Analyze is there any bias with respect to gender or any

#### Task Description#5 (Inclusiveness)

- Code Snippet

```
def greet_user(name, gender):  
    if gender.lower() == "male":  
        title = "Mr."  
    else:  
        title = "Mrs."  
    return f"Hello, {title} {name}! Welcome."
```

**PROMPT:** Write a python code that generate code that includes gender-neutral



```
TASK5.py TASK-2(LABEXAM).py task-5(c1).py task1.py task2.py task4.py task5.py x Untitled-1  
C: > Users > MEGHANA > OneDrive > Documents > AIAC > ASSIGNMENTS.2 > task5.py > ...  
1 def collect_applicant_info():  
2     """  
3     Collects applicant information in a gender-neutral way.  
4     Returns a dictionary with the applicant's details.  
5     """  
6     name = input("Enter your full name: ")  
7     age = int(input("Enter your age: "))  
8     education = input("Enter your highest education qualification: ")  
9     experience = int(input("Enter your years of experience: "))  
10    # Gender-neutral: Do not ask for gender, or allow self-description  
11    gender_identity = input("Optionally, describe your gender identity (or press Enter to skip): ")  
12    applicant = {  
13        "name": name,  
14        "age": age,  
15        "education": education,  
16        "experience": experience,  
17        "gender_identity": gender_identity if gender_identity.strip() else "Not specified"  
18    }  
19    return applicant  
20  
21 def print_applicant_info(applicant):  
22     print("\nApplicant Information:")  
23     print(f"Name: {applicant['name']}")  
24     print(f"Age: {applicant['age']}")  
25     print(f"Education: {applicant['education']}")  
26     print(f"Experience: {applicant['experience']} years")  
27     print(f"Gender Identity: {applicant['gender_identity']}")  
28  
29 if __name__ == "__main__":  
30     applicant = collect_applicant_info()  
31     print_applicant_info(applicant)  
32
```

**OUTPUT:**



Problems Output Debug Console **Terminal** Ports

```

Enter your full name: sweety
Enter your age: 19
Enter your highest education qualification: btech
Enter your years of experience: 2
Optionally, describe your gender identity (or press Enter to skip): f

Applicant Information:
Name: sweety
Age: 19
Education: btech
Experience: 2 years
Gender Identity: f

Applicant Information:
Name: sweety
Age: 19
Education: btech
Experience: 2 years
Gender Identity: f
Age: 19
Education: btech
Experience: 2 years
Gender Identity: f

```

#### CODE EXPLANATION:

collect\_applicant\_info() : asks the user for details (name, age, education, experience).

- Gender question is optional and allows free input (or skips if left blank).
- Stores all info in a dictionary and returns it.

☐ print\_applicant\_info() : neatly prints the collected details.

☐ main part : runs the program: collects applicant info, then displays it.

#### Expected Output#5

- Regenerate code that includes **gender-neutral** also

**Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots**

#### Evaluation Criteria:

Criteria	Max Marks
Transparency	0.5
Bias	1.0
Inclusiveness	0.5
Data security and Privacy	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5 Marks</b>