

# ANSWER TO GATE EC2012 20TH QUESTION

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## 1 Problem Statement

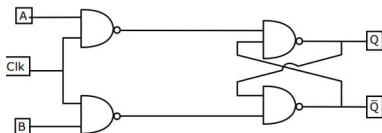
## 2 solution

- circuit diagram
- Explanation
- Answer
- STATE TRANSITION TABLE
- TIMING DIAGRAM



# Problem Statement

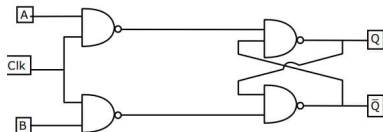
Consider the given circuit



in this circuits, the race around

- (A) does not occur
- (B) occurs when  $CLK=0$
- (C) occurs when  $CLK=1$  and  $A=B=1$
- (D) occurs when  $CLK=1$  and  $A=B=0$

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# Explanation

$$Q_{next} = \overline{\overline{A.CLK.Q}}$$

$$= A.CLK + Q$$

$$\overline{Q}_{next} = B.CLK + \overline{Q}$$

If  $CLK = 1$  and  $A = B = 1$

then  $Q_{next} = 1$

$$\overline{Q}_{next} = 1$$

then no race around

If  $CLK = 1$  and  $A = B = 0$

then  $Q_{next} = Q$

$$\overline{Q}_{next} = \overline{Q}$$

then no race around

Thus race around does not occur in the circuit

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# Answer

the answer to the given question is (A)

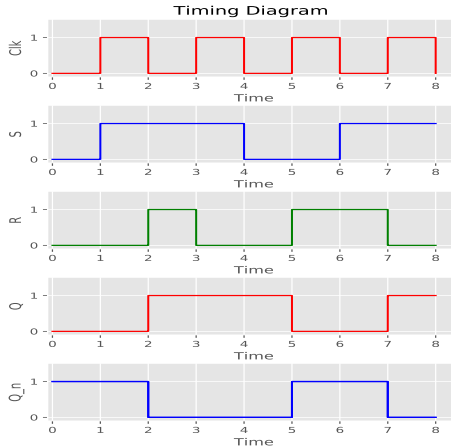
To Be Noted : Race around is applicable only for J-K flip flop when  $CLK = 1$  and  $A=B=1$ . But the given circuit is S-R flip flop so no race around occurs.



# STATE TRANSITION TABLE

| TABLE 1              |          |          |                     |
|----------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| Present state( $Q$ ) | input(S) | input(R) | Next state( $Q_n$ ) |
| 0                    | 0        | 0        | 0                   |
| 0                    | 0        | 1        | 0                   |
| 0                    | 1        | 0        | 1                   |
| 0                    | 1        | 1        | X                   |
| 1                    | 0        | 0        | 1                   |
| 1                    | 0        | 1        | 0                   |
| 1                    | 1        | 0        | 1                   |
| 1                    | 1        | 1        | X                   |

# TIMING DIAGRAM





***THANKYOU***



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