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Marpuner, uzotepun recnary: (3(125) Q = A = DRT ln V2 $\Delta S = \frac{Q}{T} = \gamma R \ln \left(\frac{V}{V_1} \right) = k N \ln \left(\frac{V_2}{V_1} \right) \frac{(3.14)}{v_1 v_2 v_3}$ Beparnoen name mgene ognoù manenyno 6 abiene V1 - V1 N monery $-\left(\frac{V_1}{V_0}\right)^N = P_1 \left(\frac{V_2}{V_0}\right)^N = P_2$ $\frac{\rho_2}{\rho_1} = \left(\frac{V_2}{V_4}\right)^N \qquad (3.15)$ 13 13.14 BS = KN en V2 = Kln (V2) = Kln P2 (3.16) 9. x. P ~ SZ, 50 $\Delta S = k \ln \left(\frac{\Omega_2}{\Omega_1} \right) \qquad (3.17)$ S= k ln s2 13.18) - Popuyua meno enococol (murpococrasmus), not opolicus monier peanu 300 aroce pacemar pubalmos cocraines encremo: Ω = Ω1 · Ω2 (3.19) Orenoga enegyet: S= kln (521.522) = kln & 521 + kln 52= = S1+52 DE BEI BAUT WENCE CEPARTHONE R SOME CEPARTHONE Энтропия 3 жаранчеризум счены беспорядко в макроencount: goerasumu e d'énomune demonsgrous ordinaet donomais bepassavers (une examisment bee 52), reny y some ynopogounnois coerasums. Imponus u eygs son becunado Puyaryaymonnow unovezor: uzorepunce usu operarum, no no sonone engrare to be ognam, to be governed et medie interiore nome negat otemanime of store coeras une propery again Norsumme everasure herremon - 470 unanerences Mykrgaugus

в соебачим термодинами всемника всё рогоно превывай в соебачим термодинами чекого ра оно весия (Гениобой емерти») No bouseuse 40 8 bobage a Tennadar emerry ne yourspacumpiera. TEPMODUNAMUYECKUE COOTHOWEHUS 13 13.2) dS = = = du + fdV (3.20) · Eau 5 (4, V) ds = (25), d4 + (25), dV (3.21) (3.21), (3.20) $(\frac{0.5}{0.4})_{V} = \frac{1}{7} (\frac{0.5}{0.V})_{U} = \frac{P}{7} (3.22)$ Eau 3 (T, V) $dU = \left(\frac{2U}{2T}\right) dT + \left(\frac{2U}{2V}\right) dV \quad (3.23.)$ $43(3.20) d3 = \frac{1}{+} \left(\frac{04}{0+} \right) dt + \left[\frac{1}{+} \left(\frac{04}{0V} \right)_{+} + \frac{1}{+} \right] dV$ $\frac{1}{+} \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{Y}}{\partial T} \right)_{V} = \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial T} \right)_{V} \qquad \frac{1}{+} \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{Y}}{\partial V} \right)_{+} + \frac{P}{+} = \left(\frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial V} \right)_{+} \qquad (3.24)$ Phodrobandaminham : 1 024 = 925 TOTOV OTOV OT (TOV)+++-] - 925 1 024 = 0 / f (04) + f7v 1 024 = 024 1 - 04 1 + 2 (4) $\frac{\partial \mathcal{U}}{\partial V} \frac{1}{T^2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial T} \left(\frac{P}{T} \right) \qquad (5.25)$ Термодинамичение поченциамо - функция соегожин на использовании когорож бенованог бее растёто в термо-динамине 1) Видгренняя эперии И d'a = TdS

du - Td8 - pdV (3-26) $\Rightarrow \left(\frac{dy}{ds}\right) = 7 \quad \left(\frac{dy}{dv}\right)_{s} = -p \quad (3.27)$ Nou or eyer bin remodernme e orpymonym epigori $A = -\Delta U$ (3.28)

2. Chooognal grepnu F

43 (5.26) $J \cdot A = -dU + T \cdot dS$ (3.29) npy T=const d'A=-d(4-TS)=-dF (3.39) F = U - 75 (3.31) $A = -\Delta F \qquad (3.32)$ (3.31), (3.26) dF = du - d(TS) = TdS - pdv - TdS - SdT = - pdv - 3dT (3.33) Orchogo energies: $\left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial V}\right)_{+} = P, \quad \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T}\right)_{V} = -3 \quad \left(3.34\right)$