

Hatíp!

Flashcards for learning simple commands in Nisenan

The Language Department has a new set of Nisenan language flashcards! These cards teach simple commands, focusing on commands people often use with children and pets. For example, **Hatíp!** means 'Stop it!' You can listen to the language on the flashcards on our website; scan the QR code on the right or visit <https://bit.ly/ssbmi-simple-commands>.

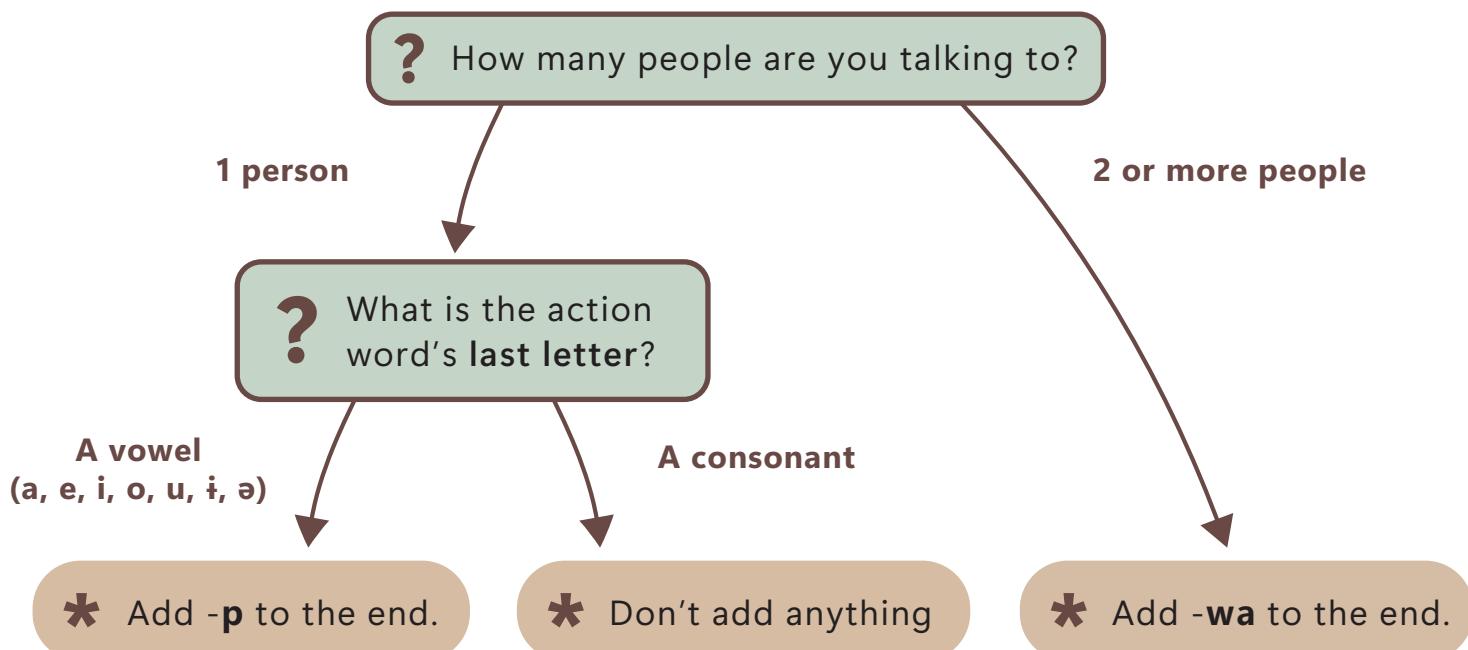
The flashcards will be available the weekend of Lumáy (Big Time). If you are not able to get a copy then, email us at Language@ssband.org or visit our offices in the Tribal Admin Building.

We would like to thank our Summer Youth Interns, Leon Valadez and Angel Bryant, for helping us select commands to include in the flashcards!



HOW TO TELL PEOPLE WHAT TO DO IN NISENAN

Begin with an action word (a verb) like hati- 'to stop' or iskit- 'to sit down'



PRACTICING SIMPLE COMMANDS IN NISENAN

You can find answers to these practice questions on the next page.

- A.** Here are some action words (verbs) in Nisenan. Fill in the blanks! Use the flowchart on the previous page to create simple commands.

	Verb	Meaning	Command to 1 person	Command to 2 or more people
1.	hati-	'to stop'	<u>Hatíp!</u> _____	<u>Hatiwá!</u> _____
2.	iskit-	'to sit down'	<u>Iskit!</u> _____	<u>Iskitwá!</u> _____
3.	tukit-	'to lie down'	_____	_____
4.	eta-	'to look'	_____	_____
5.	payel-	'to eat'	_____	_____
6.	heek'aa-	'to hurry'	_____	_____
7.	tuyno-	'to go to bed'	_____	_____
8.	heyak'-	'to wait'	_____	_____

- B.** Here are some simple commands in Nisenan. Are they directed at 1 person or at 2 or more people? What do they mean?

THIS COMMAND IS DIRECTED AT...

	Command	1 person	2 or more people	Meaning
1.	Hatiwá!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<u>Stop it!</u> _____
2.	Iskit!	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Sit down!</u> _____
3.	Tukitwá!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
4.	Etáp!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
5.	Payél!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
6.	Heek'aawá!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
7.	Tuynowá!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
8.	Heyák'!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____

- C.** Here are some Nisenan commands directed at one person. What do you think the word-ending **-mén** means? _____

	Command	Meaning	Command	Meaning
1.	Henamén!	'Don't shout!'	3.	Osí henimmén! 'Don't talk bad!'
2.	Wodoymén!	'Don't hit!'	4.	Woomén! 'Don't cry!'

Answer Key - Simple commands practice exercises

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|--------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| A. 3. Tukít! | Tukitwá! | B. 3. 2+ people | 'Lie down!' |
| 4. Etáp! | Etawá! | 4. 1 person | 'Look!' |
| 5. Payél! | Payelwá! | 5. 1 person | 'Eat!' |
| 6. Heek'áap! | Heek'aawá! | 6. 2+ people | 'Hurry!' |
| 7. Tuynóp! | Tuynowá! | 7. 2+ people | 'Go to bed!' |
| 8. Heyák! | Heyak'wá! | 8. 1 person | 'Wait!' |

C. The word-ending *-men* means "don't".