



## 2nd Programming Contest League



### 2nd Programming Contest League 2025 - University of Birjand - Yalda Night Special Edition

## Problem A : Naneh Sarma

There is a story about **Naneh Sarma** preparing for the long night of winter. As part of her preparations, she fills bowls with pomegranates and walnuts. Let  $x$  denote the number of pomegranates and  $y$  denote the number of walnuts in a bowl.

To make the night perfect, she follows two simple rules for each bowl:

- The values  $x$  and  $y$  must both be between 1 and  $N$ .
- The two numbers must not share any common divisor other than 1, that is,  $\gcd(x, y) = 1$ .

### The Bowl's Score

For every bowl she prepares, Naneh Sarma calculates a *score*. She first computes the sum  $x + y$  and the absolute difference  $|x - y|$ , and then defines the score of the bowl as:

$$\gcd(x + y, |x - y|)$$

### Your Task

Find the **total score**, defined as the sum of the scores of all **ordered pairs**  $(x, y)$  that satisfy the rules above. Formally, you are asked to compute:

$$\sum_{\substack{1 \leq x \leq N \\ 1 \leq y \leq N \\ \gcd(x,y)=1}} \gcd(x + y, |x - y|)$$

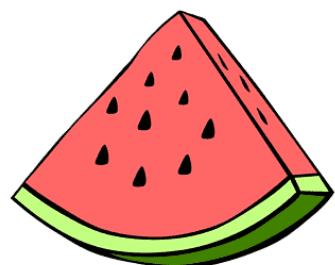
### Input

The input consists of a single integer  $N$ .

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^7$$

### Output

Print a single integer — the total sum of all scores.



### Example

Standard Input	Standard Output
3	10



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#### Note

For  $N = 3$ , all ordered pairs  $(x, y)$  with  $1 \leq x, y \leq 3$  and  $\gcd(x, y) = 1$  are listed below, together with their corresponding scores:

- $(1, 1)$ :  $\gcd(1 + 1, |1 - 1|) = \gcd(2, 0) = 2$
- $(1, 2)$ :  $\gcd(1 + 2, |1 - 2|) = \gcd(3, 1) = 1$
- $(2, 1)$ :  $\gcd(2 + 1, |2 - 1|) = \gcd(3, 1) = 1$
- $(1, 3)$ :  $\gcd(1 + 3, |1 - 3|) = \gcd(4, 2) = 2$
- $(3, 1)$ :  $\gcd(3 + 1, |3 - 1|) = \gcd(4, 2) = 2$
- $(2, 3)$ :  $\gcd(2 + 3, |2 - 3|) = \gcd(5, 1) = 1$
- $(3, 2)$ :  $\gcd(3 + 2, |3 - 2|) = \gcd(5, 1) = 1$

Adding all these values together gives:

$$2 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 2 + 1 + 1 = 10$$

