• What to do with unconnected pairs? • Technically if reach = 0, distance = ∞ Could be measurement error ■ There's a reason you included them in the network, so infinity doesn't make theoretical sense ■ Moreover, mathematical manipulations w/∞ are frequently intractable What to use? Network-size based: ■ N-1 maximum theoretical distance (most common) N max distance +1 (avoids distance for disconnected pairs = connected) Diameter + 1

Unreachable pairs one step farther apart than most

Diameter – length of longest shortest path in the network

Some additional notes

distant ones