```
library(tm)
library(topicmodels)
text <- readLines( "/Users/Shariq/Desktop/tweets.csv")</pre>
doc.vec <- VectorSource(text)
doc.corpus <- Corpus(doc.vec)
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, function(x) iconv(enc2utf8(x$content), sub = "byte"))</pre>
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, PlainTextDocument)</pre>
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, content_transformer(tolower))</pre>
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, removeWords, stopwords('english'))</pre>
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, removePunctuation)</pre>
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, removeNumbers)
doc.corpus <- tm_map(doc.corpus, stripWhitespace)</pre>
dtm <- DocumentTermMatrix(doc.corpus)</pre>
dtm <- removeSparseTerms(dtm, 0.98)
x <- as.matrix(dtm)
x <- x[which(rowSums(x) > 0),]
rownames(x) <- 1:nrow(x)
1da \leftarrow LDA(x, 5)
```