

# SHASHWAT SINGH

@ shashwat98singh@gmail.com    @ Shashwat.SINGH@obspm.fr  
+33(0) 78 08 38 520  
Fondation de la Maison de l'Inde, 7 Rue Boulevard Jourdan, 75014 Paris



I am currently a 2<sup>nd</sup> year Master's student and passionate about understanding astrophysical objects, especially compact binary systems, and their gravitational effect. I wish to specialize in understanding the behavior of matter under extreme gravity using gravitational waves as a fundamental probe.

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

2022 Ongoing	<b>l'Observatoire de Paris, UNIVERSITÉ PSL (PARIS SCIENCES &amp; LETTRES), M2 – International Research Track</b> Program combined with courses and research in laboratories. <span>General-relativity</span> <span>Data-analysis</span> <span>Magneto-hydrodynamics</span> <span>High-performance-computing</span>
2021 2022	<b>Sciences et Ingénierie, SORBONNE UNIVERSITÉ, M1 – Paris Physics Masters</b> Program targetted towards fundamental courses and compulsory lab-work. <span>Advanced quantum mechanics</span> <span>Statistical mechanics</span> <span>Astrophysics &amp; Cosmology</span> <span>Numerical-methods</span>
2017 2021	<b>Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, B. TECH, Mechanical Engineering</b> Four year program combined with theoretical and experimental work. <span>Data-analysis</span> <span>Fluids - mechanics &amp; dynamics</span> <span>Machines and rigid body motion</span>

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

January 2023	<b>Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, (ALBERT-EINSTEIN-INSTITUT), Supervisor : Dr. M. Zumalacarregui &amp; Dr. Brando</b>
July 2023	Observing dark matter substructures imprints on Gravitational-Waves : Detectability and Inference (Master Thesis) <span>Internship</span> <span>gravitational-wave-lensing</span> <span>dark-matter</span>
September 2022 January 2023	<b>l'Observatoire de Paris, LAB INSERTION UNIT, Supervisor : Dr. A. Hees (SYRTE) &amp; Dr. N. Korsakova (APC)</b> Aimed towards waveform compression of Extreme-Mass-Ratios-Inspirals (EMRIs) using Singular Valued Decomposition. <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>EMRI</span> <span>waveform-modeling</span>
April 2022 July 2022	<b>Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, (ALBERT-EINSTEIN-INSTITUT), Supervisor : Dr. A. H. Nitz</b> Worked on prospects of premerger detections & skylocalization of gravitational waves (GWs), extracting higher harmonics information from GW strain. This was targeted towards generating premerger alerts to observe any electromagnetic counterparts (multi-messenger astronomy). <span>Internship</span> <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>higher-modes</span> <span>premerger-detection</span> <span>multi-messenger astronomy</span> <span>PyCBC</span>
June 2020 September 2020	<b>Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, (ALBERT-EINSTEIN-INSTITUT), Supervisor : Dr. A. H. Nitz</b> Build a prototype analysis for massive binary blackhole (MBH) mergers using the planned LISA space-based GW observatory. Worked on implementing the LISA orbit and the detector response to the GW signal for such sources. <span>Internship</span> <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>LISA</span> <span>PyCBC</span> <span>simulation</span>
May 2019 July 2019	<b>Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY INDORE, Supervisor : Dr. S. K. Sahu</b> > Developed numerical method to study heat transfer effects of synthetic jet on different materials in the shape of a 2D plate. > Developed C++ code for allowing mesh motion within the model in Ansys Fluent. <span>Internship</span> <span>synthetic-jet</span> <span>Ansys Fluent</span> <span>computational-fluid-dynamics</span> <span>C++</span>

May 2019  
August 2020

Dept. of Physics, SVNIT SURAT, Under supervision of Dr. K. N. Pathak

Worked on several projects especially targeted towards the use of deep learning

> estimating parameters of GWs (Convolutional neural networks)

> sequence-prediction of galaxy mergers (Long-short term memory neural networks)

lab-work

gravitational-waves

sequence-prediction

deep-learning

neural-networks

## PUBLICATIONS

- “Estimating dynamical parameters of two interacting galaxies using Deep Learning”, Mahor, A., Reddy, J., Singh, A., **Singh, S.** (submitted to *MNRAS*, final revision received) <https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.12604>
- “Deep learning for estimating parameters of gravitational waves”, **Singh, S.**, Singh, A., Prajapati, A., Pathak, K. N., Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Volume 508, Issue 1, November 2021, Pages 1358–1370, <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stab2417>
- “Lindblad Evolution and Quantum to Classical Transition of Rabi Oscillation in Single Quantum Dot” Prajapati, A., **Singh, S.** AIP Conference Proceedings 2220, 020122 (2020); <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0001258>
- “Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Thermal Performance of Synthetic Jet Impingement” Singh, P. K., Kothar, R., Sahu, S., Upadhyay, P.K., **Singh, S.**, ICONE2020-16775, V001T03A020; 6 pages, <https://doi.org/10.1115/ICONE2020-16775>
- “Experimental and numerical investigation of the thermal performance of impinging synthetic jets with different waveforms” Singh, P. K., Sahu, S., Upadhyay, P.K., **Singh, S.**, Experimental Heat Transfer, 10.1080/08916152.2021.1984341
- “Decoherence Control via Pumping of Electromagnetic Energy in Open Quantum System” Prajapati, A., **Singh, S.** presented at The 5th International Conference on Atomic, Molecular, Nano-physics with Application (CAMNP-2019).
- P. K. Singh, A. Kumar, A. Shah, A. Kishor, S. K. Sahu, P. K. Upadhyay, **S. Singh**, “Flow and Heat Transfer analysis of an axisymmetric Impinging Synthetic Jet for Electronic Cooling” Proce of Int Conf on Innovation and Thermo-Fluid Eng and Sci [ICITFES – 2020] NIT Rourkela, India, 10-12 February [Paper ID : 13754]

## PREPRINTS AND REPORTS

- “Predicting future astronomical events using deep learning” **Singh, S.**, Prajapati, A., Pathak, K.N. - <https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.15476>
- “Prospects of detection of lensed gravitational wave signals.” **Singh S.** (2022). Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7029226>
- “Prospects of detection of gravitational waves using higher harmonics.” **Singh S.** (2022). Internship report

## POSTER PRESENTATION

- *Lindblad Evolution and Quantum to Classical Transition of Rabi Oscillation in Single Quantum Dot*. 3rd International Conference on Condensed Matter and Applied Physics (ICC) - Bikaner, India. (2019, October)
- *Clustering and Predicting Astrophysical events using GW*. - 9th International Conference on Gravitation and Cosmology (ICGC) - IISER Mohali, India. (2019, December)

## ONGOING PROJECTS

2022  
ongoing

Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, (ALBERT-EINSTEIN-INSTITUT), Supervisor : Dr. A. H. Nitz

Prospects of premerger detection & skylocalization of gravitational waves using higher harmonics

Internship

gravitational-waves

higher-modes

premerger-detection

multi-messenger astronomy

PyCBC

2022  
ongoing

Bose.X, TRIAC, mentoring

Breaking degeneracies within the gravitational wave parameter space using deep learning

gravitational-waves

parameter-estimation

deep-learning

PyCBC

## </> TECHNICAL SKILLS

Python	●	●	●	●	●
C++/C	●	●	●	●	○
MATLAB	●	●	●	○	○
Mathematica	●	●	●	○	○
LaTeX, Pack Office	●	●	●	●	●
JS, HTML, CSS	●	●	●	○	○

## 🎓 AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

2023	Received Erasmus+ funding (EU's program to support education, training, youth and sport in Europe)
2022	Université PSL fellowship for higher education (M2).
2022	Received IPIASMUS grant (IPI Initiative « Physique des Infinis ») towards carrying out an internship at Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik (Albert-Einstein-Institut).
2020	Received honorarium by the Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik (Albert-Einstein-Institut) for a three-month internship.

## 📖 PUBLIC LIBRARIES

<b>INCLUSION OF HIGHER-MODES FOR PARAMETER ESTIMATION OF GRAVITATIONAL WAVES IN PyCBC</b>	2022
<a href="https://github.com/SSingh087/pycbc/tree/conmodel">github.com/SSingh087/pycbc/tree/conmodel</a> A recovery model that allows extracting mode-by-mode information while performing parameter estimation. <span>Internship</span> <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>higher-modes</span> <span>premerger-detection</span> <span>multi-messenger astronomy</span> <span>PyCBC</span>	
<b>LENSGW FOR GENERATING GRAVITATIONALLY LENSED SIGNALS</b>	2021
<a href="https://github.com/SSingh087/lensGW">github.com/SSingh087/lensGW</a> Python library for generating lensed gravitational waves and uses PyCBC for waveform generation so that all analysis can be done using tools provided by PyCBC. <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>lensed-gravitational-waves</span> <span>PyCBC</span>	
<b>LENSGW-PyCBC-PLUGIN</b>	2021
<a href="https://github.com/SSingh087/lensGW-PyCBC-plugin">github.com/SSingh087/lensGW-PyCBC-plugin</a> Plugin for allowing waveforms to be recognized by PyCBC and perform parameter estimation <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>lensed-gravitational-waves</span> <span>PyCBC</span>	
<b>LISA - MODULE</b>	2020
<a href="https://github.com/gwastro/pycbc/commits/master/pycbc/detector.py?author=SSingh087">github.com/gwastro/pycbc/commits/master/pycbc/detector.py?author=SSingh087</a> Prototype for analysis of MBH GWs signals using LISA space-based GW observatory. The module consists of a simplified LISA orbit and detector response towards a GW signal. <span>Internship</span> <span>gravitational-waves</span> <span>LISA</span> <span>PyCBC</span>	

## 🎓 MENTORED PROJECTS

ongoing	<b>Breaking degeneracies within the gravitational wave parameter space using deep learning</b> : Attempt to use the Convolutional-neural-network to break the degeneracies between the parameter space of the GWs primarily targetted towards V-shaped luminosity distance ( $d_L$ ) and inclination ( $i$ ) degeneracy.
2021-2022	<b>Estimating dynamical parameters of two interacting galaxies using Deep Learning</b> : Attempt to use the regression method to predict the parameters of the galaxies. Submitted to <i>MNRAS</i> , final revision received - <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.12604">https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.12604</a>
2020-2021	<b>Differentiating between lensed and unlensed signals using deep-learning</b> : Using Convolutional-neural-network to classify between the lensed and unlensed signals (Classification problem).

## + LIBRARIES WORKED ON

- > Astropy, GWpy, PyCBC, IBM Quiskit - Python
- > Scikit, Pytorch, Keras - Python
- > Managing HDF5, FITS files

## CERTIFICATIONS

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- 2018 Secured top 4th candidate from all over India in “DECOHERENCE - Pravega” held at Indian Institute of Sciences (IISc), Bangalore.
- 2013 Participated in “10th INTERNATIONAL COMPUTER OLYMPIAD 2013”; achieved rank 118 in state; international rank 919.
- 2013 Participated in “5th INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIAD OF SCIENCE 2013”; achieved state rank within 500; international rank under 5000
- 2013 Participated in “6th INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICS OLYMPIAD 2013”; achieved state rank within 500; international rank under 5000.
- 2010 Participated in “INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIAD OF SCIENCE 2010”; achieved rank 421 in state; international rank under 5000.

## EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

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- BOSE.X, Co-FOUNDER : Independent research organization targeted to promote multidisciplinary research; since 2019. (bosex.org).
- CHRD CLUB, SVNIT : Ex-member of the Centre of Human Resource Development (CHRD, SVNIT) Music and Photography club.
- ASTRONOMY : Successfully completed “Asteroid Data Challenge 2020” - organized by IASC supported by NASA.
- SPORT : Basketball (professional), Badminton & Cycling (leisure)
  - 2018 - Silver medal in Inter Year Basketball Tournament.
  - 2018 - Gold medal in IGNIS SVNIT's Annual Sports Meet 2018.
  - 2019 - Participated in Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology Sports Tournament.

## REFERENCES

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**Dr. Nicolas Rodriguez**

*Assistant Professor*, SORBONNE UNIVERSITÉ - LABORATOIRE DES BIOMOLECULES, PARIS

@ nicolas.rodriguez@sorbonne-universite.fr