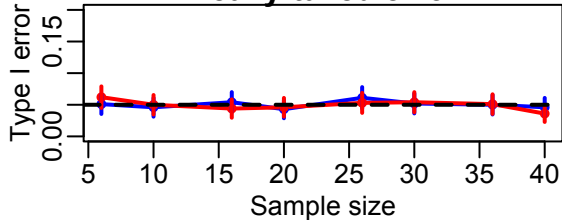
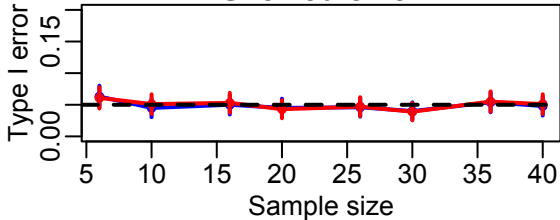
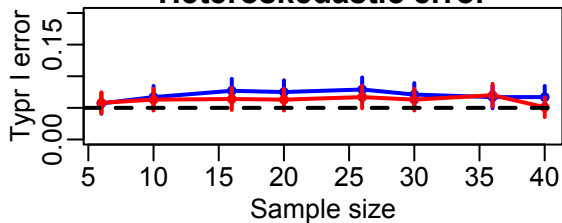
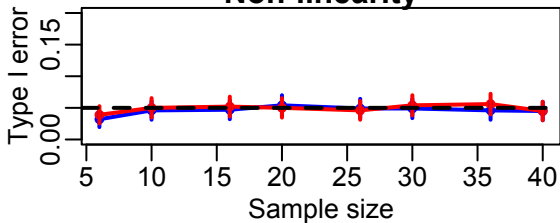


**Heavy-tailed error****Skewed error****Heteroskedastic error****Non-linearity**

—  $\ell$ -test —  $t$ -test