

ADDB7311 Assignment 2

Vinay Roopchun St10258101

Contents

ADDB7311 Assignment 2	1
Vinay Roopchun St10258101	1
Question 1.....	3
Tables created successfully.....	3
Tables populated successfully.....	6
Question 2.....	10
Question 3.....	12
1. Create the new table.	12
2. Implement a solution to automatically generate the unique ids with every new insert.	12
3. Provide an example of the insert statement.	13
4. Add a brief comment to justify your solution.....	13
Question 4.....	14
Question 5.....	16
Question 6.....	18
Question 7.....	20
%TYPE attribute;	20
%ROWTYPE attribute	21
User defined exception.....	22
Question 8.....	23

Question 1

Tables created successfully

```
-- Customer table
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER (
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),
    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    ADDRESS VARCHAR2(100),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Employee table
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE (
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),
    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    ADDRESS VARCHAR2(100),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Donator table
CREATE TABLE DONATOR (
    DONATOR_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),
    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Donation table
CREATE TABLE DONATION (
    DONATION_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    DONATOR_ID NUMBER,
    DONATION VARCHAR2(100),
    PRICE VARCHAR2(10),
    DONATION_DATE DATE,
    FOREIGN KEY (DONATOR_ID) REFERENCES DONATOR(DONATOR_ID)
);

-- Delivery table
CREATE TABLE DELIVERY (
    DELIVERY_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    DELIVERY_NOTES VARCHAR2(255),
    DISPATCH_DATE DATE,
    DELIVERY_DATE DATE
);
```

```

-- Return table
CREATE TABLE RETURNS (
    RETURN_ID VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    RETURN_DATE DATE,
    REASON VARCHAR2(255),
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER,
    DONATION_ID NUMBER,
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10),
    FOREIGN KEY (CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMER(CUSTOMER_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (DONATION_ID) REFERENCES DONATION(DONATION_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (EMPLOYEE_ID) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(EMPLOYEE_ID)
);

-- Invoice table
CREATE TABLE INVOICE (
    INVOICE_NUM NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER,
    INVOICE_DATE DATE,
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10),
    DONATION_ID NUMBER,
    DELIVERY_ID NUMBER,
    FOREIGN KEY (CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMER(CUSTOMER_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (EMPLOYEE_ID) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(EMPLOYEE_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (DONATION_ID) REFERENCES DONATION(DONATION_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (DELIVERY_ID) REFERENCES DELIVERY(DELIVERY_ID)
);

```

Table DONATOR created.

Table CUSTOMER created.

Table EMPLOYEE created.

Table DONATION created.

Table DELIVERY created.

Table RETURNS created.

Table INVOICE created.

```

-- Customer table
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER (
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),

```

```

    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    ADDRESS VARCHAR2(100),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Employee table
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE (
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),
    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    ADDRESS VARCHAR2(100),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Donator table
CREATE TABLE DONATOR (
    DONATOR_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    FIRST_NAME VARCHAR2(50),
    SURNAME VARCHAR2(50),
    CONTACT_NUMBER VARCHAR2(15),
    EMAIL VARCHAR2(50)
);

-- Donation table
CREATE TABLE DONATION (
    DONATION_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    DONATOR_ID NUMBER,
    DONATION VARCHAR2(100),
    PRICE VARCHAR2(10),
    DONATION_DATE DATE,
    FOREIGN KEY (DONATOR_ID) REFERENCES DONATOR(DONATOR_ID)
);

-- Delivery table
CREATE TABLE DELIVERY (
    DELIVERY_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    DELIVERY_NOTES VARCHAR2(255),
    DISPATCH_DATE DATE,
    DELIVERY_DATE DATE
);

-- Return table
CREATE TABLE RETURNS (
    RETURN_ID VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,
    RETURN_DATE DATE,
    REASON VARCHAR2(255),
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER,
    DONATION_ID NUMBER,
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10),

```

```

FOREIGN KEY (CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMER(CUSTOMER_ID),
FOREIGN KEY (DONATION_ID) REFERENCES DONATION(DONATION_ID),
FOREIGN KEY (EMPLOYEE_ID) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(EMPLOYEE_ID)
);

-- Invoice table
CREATE TABLE INVOICE (
    INVOICE_NUM NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER,
    INVOICE_DATE DATE,
    EMPLOYEE_ID VARCHAR2(10),
    DONATION_ID NUMBER,
    DELIVERY_ID NUMBER,
    FOREIGN KEY (CUSTOMER_ID) REFERENCES CUSTOMER(CUSTOMER_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (EMPLOYEE_ID) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(EMPLOYEE_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (DONATION_ID) REFERENCES DONATION(DONATION_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (DELIVERY_ID) REFERENCES DELIVERY(DELIVERY_ID)
);

```

Tables populated successfully

```

-- CUSTOMER table insert
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11011, 'Jack', 'Smith', '18 Water Rd', '0877277521', 'jsmith@isat.com');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11012, 'Pat', 'Hendricks', '22 Water Rd', '0863257857', 'ph@mcom.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11013, 'Andre', 'Clark', '101 Summer Lane', '0834567891', 'aclark@mcom.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11014, 'Kevin', 'Jones', '55 Mountain way', '0612547895', 'kj@isat.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11015, 'Lucy', 'Williams', '5 Main rd', '0827238521', 'lw@mcal.co.za');

-- EMPLOYEE table insert
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('empl01', 'Jeff', 'Davis', '0877277521', '10 main road', 'jand@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('empl02', 'Kevin', 'Marks', '0837377522', '18 water road', 'km@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('empl03', 'Adanya', 'Andrews', '0817117523', '21 circle lane', 'aa@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('empl04', 'Adebayo', 'Dryer', '0797215244', '1 sea road', 'aryer@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('empl05', 'Xolani', 'Samson', '0827122255', '12 main road', 'xosam@isat.com');

-- DONATOR table insert
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20111, 'Jeff', 'Watson', '0827172250', 'jwatson@ymail.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20112, 'Stephen', 'Jones', '0837865670', 'joness@ymail.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20113, 'James', 'Joe', '0878978650', 'jj@isat.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20114, 'Kelly', 'Ross', '0826575650', 'kross@gsat.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20115, 'Abraham', 'Clark', '0797656430', 'aclark@ymail.com');

-- DONATION table insert
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7111, 20111, 'KIC Fridge', 'R 599', TO_DATE('01-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7112, 20112, 'Samsung 42inch LCD', 'R 1 299', TO_DATE('03-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7113, 20113, 'Sharp Microwave', 'R 1 599', TO_DATE('03-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7114, 20115, '6 Seat Dining room table', 'R 799', TO_DATE('05-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7115, 20114, 'Lazyboy Sofa', 'R 1 199', TO_DATE('07-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7116, 20113, 'JVC Surround Sound System', 'R 179', TO_DATE('09-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

-- DELIVERY table insert
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (511, 'Double packaging requested', TO_DATE('10-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (512, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (513, 'Signature required', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (514, 'No notes', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (515, 'Birthday present wrapping required', TO_DATE('18-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('19-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (516, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('20-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

```

```

-- DELIVERY table insert
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (511, 'Double packaging requested', TO_DATE('10-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (512, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (513, 'Signature required', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (514, 'No notes', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (515, 'Birthday present wrapping required', TO_DATE('18-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('19-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (516, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('20-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

-- RETURNS table insert
INSERT INTO RETURNS VALUES ('ret001', TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'Customer not satisfied with product', 11011, 7116, 'emp101');
INSERT INTO RETURNS VALUES ('ret002', TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'Product had broken section', 11013, 7114, 'emp103');

-- INVOICE table insert
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8111, 11011, TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp103', 7111, 511);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8112, 11013, TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp101', 7114, 512);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8113, 11012, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp101', 7112, 513);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8114, 11015, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp102', 7113, 514);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8115, 11011, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp102', 7115, 515);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8116, 11015, TO_DATE('18-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp103', 7116, 516);

```

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

1 row inserted.

etc

```

-- CUSTOMER table insert
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11011, 'Jack', 'Smith', '18 Water Rd', '0877277521',
'jsmith@isat.com');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11012, 'Pat', 'Hendricks', '22 Water Rd', '0863257857',
'ph@mcom.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11013, 'Andre', 'Clark', '101 Summer Lane', '0834567891',
'aclark@mcom.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11014, 'Kevin', 'Jones', '55 Mountain way', '0612547895',
'kj@isat.co.za');
INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES (11015, 'Lucy', 'Williams', '5 Main rd', '0827238521',
'lw@mcal.co.za');

-- EMPLOYEE table insert
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('emp101', 'Jeff', 'Davis', '0877277521', '10 main road',
'jand@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('emp102', 'Kevin', 'Marks', '0837377522', '18 water road',
'km@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('emp103', 'Adanya', 'Andrews', '0817117523', '21 circle lane',
'aa@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('emp104', 'Adebayo', 'Dryer', '0797215244', '1 sea road',
'aryer@isat.com');
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('emp105', 'Xolani', 'Samson', '0827122255', '12 main road',
'xosam@isat.com');

-- DONATOR table insert
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20111, 'Jeff', 'Watson', '0827172250', 'jwatson@ymail.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20112, 'Stephen', 'Jones', '0837865670', 'joness@ymail.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20113, 'James', 'Joe', '0878978650', 'jj@isat.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20114, 'Kelly', 'Ross', '0826575650', 'kross@gsat.com');
INSERT INTO DONATOR VALUES (20115, 'Abraham', 'Clark', '0797656430', 'aclark@ymail.com');

-- DONATION table insert
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7111, 20111, 'KIC Fridge', 'R 599', TO_DATE('01-May-2024', 'DD-
Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7112, 20112, 'Samsung 42inch LCD', 'R 1 299', TO_DATE('03-
May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7113, 20113, 'Sharp Microwave', 'R 1 599', TO_DATE('03-May-
2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7114, 20115, '6 Seat Dining room table', 'R 799', TO_DATE('05-
May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7115, 20114, 'Lazyboy Sofa', 'R 1 199', TO_DATE('07-May-2024',
'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DONATION VALUES (7116, 20113, 'JVC Surround Sound System', 'R 179',
TO_DATE('09-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

-- DELIVERY table insert
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (511, 'Double packaging requested', TO_DATE('10-May-2024', 'DD-
Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (512, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-
Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

```



```
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (513, 'Signature required', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (514, 'No notes', TO_DATE('12-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (515, 'Birthday present wrapping required', TO_DATE('18-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('19-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));
INSERT INTO DELIVERY VALUES (516, 'Delivery to work address', TO_DATE('20-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'));

-- RETURNS table insert
INSERT INTO RETURNS VALUES ('ret001', TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'Customer not satisfied with product', 11011, 7116, 'emp101');
INSERT INTO RETURNS VALUES ('ret002', TO_DATE('25-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'Product had broken section', 11013, 7114, 'emp103');

-- INVOICE table insert
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8111, 11011, TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp103', 7111, 511);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8112, 11013, TO_DATE('15-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp101', 7114, 512);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8113, 11012, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp101', 7112, 513);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8114, 11015, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp102', 7113, 514);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8115, 11011, TO_DATE('17-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp102', 7115, 515);
INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8116, 11015, TO_DATE('18-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY'), 'emp103', 7116, 516);
```

Question 2

```
COLUMN CUSTOMER FORMAT A20
COLUMN EMPLOYEE_ID FORMAT A10
COLUMN DELIVERY_NOTES FORMAT A30
COLUMN DONATION FORMAT A25
COLUMN INVOICE_NUM FORMAT A10
COLUMN INVOICE_DATE FORMAT A15
```

```
SELECT
  C.FIRST_NAME || ', ' || C.SURNAME AS CUSTOMER,
  I.EMPLOYEE_ID,
  D.DELIVERY_NOTES,
  DN.DONATION,
  I.INVOICE_NUM,
  TO_CHAR(I.INVOICE_DATE, 'DD/MON/YYYY') AS INVOICE_DATE
FROM
  INVOICE I
JOIN
  CUSTOMER C ON I.CUSTOMER_ID = C.CUSTOMER_ID
```

```
JOIN
  DELIVERY D ON I.DELIVERY_ID = D.DELIVERY_ID
JOIN
  DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
WHERE
  I.INVOICE_DATE > TO_DATE('16-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY')
ORDER BY
  I.INVOICE_DATE;
```

CUSTOMER	EMPLOYEE_I	DELIVERY_NOTES	DONATION	INVOICE_NU	INVOICE_DATE
Pat, Hendricks	empl01	Signature required	Samsung 42inch LCD	8113	17/MAY/2024
Lucy, Williams	empl02	No notes	Sharp Microwave	8114	17/MAY/2024
Jack, Smith	empl02	Birthday present wrapping requ ired	Lazyboy Sofa	8115	17/MAY/2024
Lucy, Williams	empl03	Delivery to work address	JVC Surround Sound System	8116	18/MAY/2024

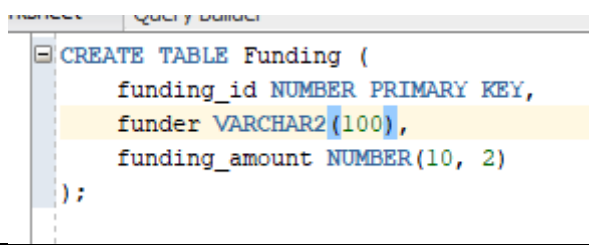
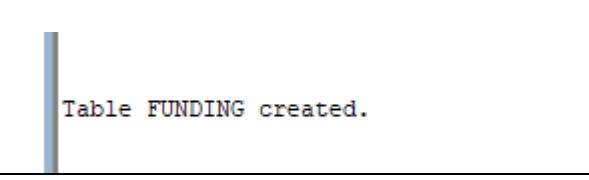
```
COLUMN CUSTOMER FORMAT A20
COLUMN EMPLOYEE_ID FORMAT A10
COLUMN DELIVERY_NOTES FORMAT A30
COLUMN DONATION FORMAT A25
COLUMN INVOICE_NUM FORMAT A10
COLUMN INVOICE_DATE FORMAT A15
```

```
SELECT
  C.FIRST_NAME || ', ' || C.SURNAME AS CUSTOMER,
  I.EMPLOYEE_ID,
  D.DELIVERY_NOTES,
  DN.DONATION,
  I.INVOICE_NUM,
  TO_CHAR(I.INVOICE_DATE, 'DD/MON/YYYY') AS INVOICE_DATE
FROM
```

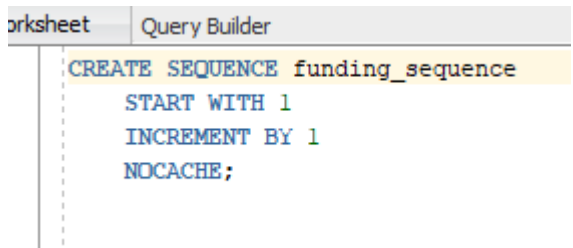
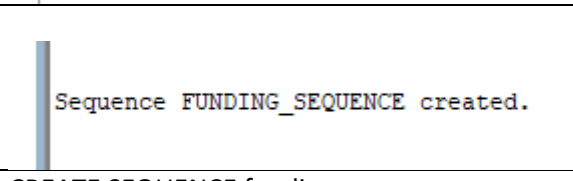
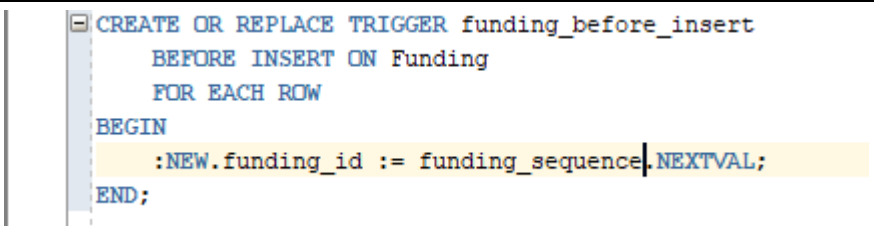
```
INVOICE I
JOIN
  CUSTOMER C ON I.CUSTOMER_ID = C.CUSTOMER_ID
JOIN
  DELIVERY D ON I.DELIVERY_ID = D.DELIVERY_ID
JOIN
  DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
WHERE
  I.INVOICE_DATE > TO_DATE('16-May-2024', 'DD-Mon-YYYY')
ORDER BY
  I.INVOICE_DATE;
```

Question 3

- Create the new table.

 <pre>CREATE TABLE Funding (funding_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY, funder VARCHAR2(100), funding_amount NUMBER(10, 2));</pre>
 <p>Table FUNDING created.</p>
<pre>CREATE TABLE Funding (funding_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY, funder VARCHAR2(100), funding_amount NUMBER(10, 2));</pre>

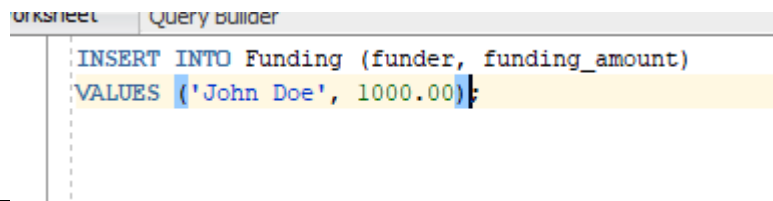
- Implement a solution to automatically generate the unique ids with every new insert.

 <pre>CREATE SEQUENCE funding_sequence START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1 NOCACHE;</pre>
 <p>Sequence FUNDING_SEQUENCE created.</p>
<pre>CREATE SEQUENCE funding_sequence START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1 NOCACHE;</pre>
 <pre>CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER funding_before_insert BEFORE INSERT ON Funding FOR EACH ROW BEGIN :NEW.funding_id := funding_sequence.NEXTVAL; END;</pre>

Trigger FUNDING_BEFORE_INSERT compiled

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER funding_before_insert
  BEFORE INSERT ON Funding
  FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  :NEW.funding_id := funding_sequence.NEXTVAL;
END;
```

- Provide an example of the insert statement.



The screenshot shows a 'Query Builder' window with a tab labeled 'Worksheet'. The SQL editor contains the following text: `INSERT INTO Funding (funder, funding_amount)` on the first line and `VALUES ('John Doe', 1000.00);` on the second line. The second line is highlighted in yellow.

1 row inserted.

```
INSERT INTO Funding (funder, funding_amount)
VALUES ('John Doe', 1000.00);
```

- Add a brief comment to justify your solution.

The solution uses a sequence to generate a unique funding_id for each record, and a trigger to automatically assign this ID whenever a new record is inserted. This approach ensures that each funding_id is unique and consistently incremented, reducing the risk of errors and simplifying the data insertion process. Using a sequence and trigger is an efficient way to handle auto-generated IDs in Oracle databases.

Question 4

```
DECLARE
    v_output VARCHAR2(1000);
BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (SELECT
        'CUSTOMER: ' || C.FIRST_NAME || ', ' || C.SURNAME || CHR(10) ||
        'DONATION PURCHASED: ' || DN.DONATION || CHR(10) ||
        'PRICE: ' || DN.PRICE || CHR(10) ||
        'RETURN REASON: ' || R.REASON || CHR(10) ||
        '-----' AS OUTPUT
        FROM RETURNS R
        JOIN CUSTOMER C ON R.CUSTOMER_ID = C.CUSTOMER_ID
        JOIN DONATION DN ON R.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID)
    LOOP
        v_output := rec.OUTPUT;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_output);
    END LOOP;
END;
```

```
CUSTOMER: Jack, Smith
DONATION PURCHASED: JVC Surround Sound System
PRICE: R 179
RETURN REASON: Customer not satisfied with product
-----
CUSTOMER: Andre, Clark
DONATION PURCHASED: 6 Seat Dining room table
PRICE: R 799
RETURN REASON: Product had broken section
-----

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
DECLARE
    v_output VARCHAR2(1000);
BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (SELECT
        'CUSTOMER: ' || C.FIRST_NAME || ', ' || C.SURNAME || CHR(10) ||
        'DONATION PURCHASED: ' || DN.DONATION || CHR(10) ||
        'PRICE: ' || DN.PRICE || CHR(10) ||
        'RETURN REASON: ' || R.REASON || CHR(10) ||
        '-----' AS OUTPUT
        FROM RETURNS R
        JOIN CUSTOMER C ON R.CUSTOMER_ID = C.CUSTOMER_ID
        JOIN DONATION DN ON R.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID)
    LOOP
        v_output := rec.OUTPUT;
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_output);  
    END LOOP;  
END;
```

Question 5

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    v_customer_name VARCHAR2(100);  
    v_employee_name VARCHAR2(100);  
    v_donation VARCHAR2(100);  
    v_dispatch_date DATE;  
    v_delivery_date DATE;  
    v_days_to_delivery NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    FOR rec IN (
```

```
        SELECT
```

```
            SUBSTR(C.FIRST_NAME, 1, 1) || '.' || C.SURNAME AS CUSTOMER,  
            SUBSTR(E.FIRST_NAME, 1, 1) || '.' || E.SURNAME AS EMPLOYEE,  
            DN.DONATION AS DONATION,  
            TO_CHAR(D.DISPATCH_DATE, 'DD/MON/YY') AS DISPATCH_DATE,  
            TO_CHAR(D.DELIVERY_DATE, 'DD/MON/YY') AS DELIVERY_DATE,  
            D.DELIVERY_DATE - D.DISPATCH_DATE AS DAYS_TO_DELIVERY
```

```
        FROM
```

```
            CUSTOMER C
```

```
        JOIN
```

```
            INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
```

```
        JOIN
```

```
            EMPLOYEE E ON I.EMPLOYEE_ID = E.EMPLOYEE_ID
```

```
        JOIN
```

```
            DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
```

```
        JOIN
```

```
            DELIVERY D ON I.DELIVERY_ID = D.DELIVERY_ID
```

```
        WHERE
```

```
            C.CUSTOMER_ID = 11011
```

```
    ) LOOP
```

```
        v_customer_name := rec.CUSTOMER;
```

```
        v_employee_name := rec.EMPLOYEE;
```

```
        v_donation := rec.DONATION;
```

```
        v_dispatch_date := rec.DISPATCH_DATE;
```

```
        v_delivery_date := rec.DELIVERY_DATE;
```

```
        v_days_to_delivery := rec.DAYS_TO_DELIVERY;
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('CUSTOMER: ' || v_customer_name);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('EMPLOYEE: ' || v_employee_name);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DONATION: ' || v_donation);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DISPATCH DATE: ' || v_dispatch_date);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DELIVERY DATE: ' || v_delivery_date);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DAYS TO DELIVERY: ' || v_days_to_delivery);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
```

```
    END LOOP;
```

```
END;
```



```
CUSTOMER: J.Smith  
EMPLOYEE: K.Marks  
DONATION: Lazyboy Sofa  
DISPATCH DATE: 18/MAY/24  
DELIVERY DATE: 19/MAY/24  
DAYS TO DELIVERY: 1
```

```
-----  
CUSTOMER: J.Smith  
EMPLOYEE: A.Andrews  
DONATION: KIC Fridge  
DISPATCH DATE: 10/MAY/24  
DELIVERY DATE: 15/MAY/24  
DAYS TO DELIVERY: 5  
-----
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
  v_customer_name VARCHAR2(100);  
  v_employee_name VARCHAR2(100);  
  v_donation VARCHAR2(100);  
  v_dispatch_date DATE;  
  v_delivery_date DATE;  
  v_days_to_delivery NUMBER;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  FOR rec IN (  
    SELECT  
      SUBSTR(C.FIRST_NAME, 1, 1) || ' ' || C.SURNAME AS CUSTOMER,  
      SUBSTR(E.FIRST_NAME, 1, 1) || ' ' || E.SURNAME AS EMPLOYEE,  
      DN.DONATION AS DONATION,  
      TO_CHAR(D.DISPATCH_DATE, 'DD/MON/YY') AS DISPATCH_DATE,  
      TO_CHAR(D.DELIVERY_DATE, 'DD/MON/YY') AS DELIVERY_DATE,  
      D.DELIVERY_DATE - D.DISPATCH_DATE AS DAYS_TO_DELIVERY  
    FROM  
      CUSTOMER C  
    JOIN  
      INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID  
    JOIN  
      EMPLOYEE E ON I.EMPLOYEE_ID = E.EMPLOYEE_ID  
    JOIN  
      DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID  
    JOIN  
      DELIVERY D ON I.DELIVERY_ID = D.DELIVERY_ID  
    WHERE  
      C.CUSTOMER_ID = 11011  
  ) LOOP  
    v_customer_name := rec.CUSTOMER;  
    v_employee_name := rec.EMPLOYEE;
```

```

v_donation := rec.DONATION;
v_dispatch_date := rec.DISPATCH_DATE;
v_delivery_date := rec.DELIVERY_DATE;
v_days_to_delivery := rec.DAYS_TO_DELIVERY;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('CUSTOMER: ' || v_customer_name);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('EMPLOYEE: ' || v_employee_name);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DONATION: ' || v_donation);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DISPATCH DATE: ' || v_dispatch_date);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DELIVERY DATE: ' || v_delivery_date);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('DAYS TO DELIVERY: ' || v_days_to_delivery);
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');
END LOOP;
END;

```

Question 6

```

DECLARE
    v_first_name VARCHAR2(50);
    v_surname VARCHAR2(50);
    v_total_amount NUMBER := 0;
    v_rating VARCHAR2(10);

BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (
        SELECT
            C.FIRST_NAME,
            C.SURNAME,
            SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) AS TOTAL_AMOUNT
        FROM
            CUSTOMER C
        JOIN
            INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
        JOIN
            DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
        GROUP BY
            C.FIRST_NAME, C.SURNAME
    ) LOOP

```

```

        v_first_name := rec.FIRST_NAME;
        v_surname := rec.SURNAME;
        v_total_amount := rec.TOTAL_AMOUNT;

        IF v_total_amount >= 1500 THEN
            v_rating := '(***)';
        ELSE
            v_rating := '';
        END IF;

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('FIRST NAME: ' || v_first_name);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('SURNAME: ' || v_surname);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('AMOUNT: R ' || v_total_amount || ' ' || v_rating);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');

    END LOOP;
END;

```

```

FIRST NAME: Jack
SURNAME: Smith
AMOUNT: R 1798 (***)
-----
FIRST NAME: Pat
SURNAME: Hendricks
AMOUNT: R 1299
-----
FIRST NAME: Andre
SURNAME: Clark
AMOUNT: R 799
-----
FIRST NAME: Lucy
SURNAME: Williams
AMOUNT: R 1778 (***)
-----

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

```

DECLARE
    v_first_name VARCHAR2(50);
    v_surname VARCHAR2(50);
    v_total_amount NUMBER := 0;
    v_rating VARCHAR2(10);

BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (
        SELECT
            C.FIRST_NAME,
            C.SURNAME,
            SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) AS TOTAL_AMOUNT
        FROM
            CUSTOMER C
        JOIN

```

```

        INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
    JOIN
        DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
    GROUP BY
        C.FIRST_NAME, C.SURNAME
    ) LOOP

        v_first_name := rec.FIRST_NAME;
        v_surname := rec.SURNAME;
        v_total_amount := rec.TOTAL_AMOUNT;

        IF v_total_amount >= 1500 THEN
            v_rating := '***';
        ELSE
            v_rating := '';
        END IF;

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('FIRST NAME: ' || v_first_name);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('SURNAME: ' || v_surname);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('AMOUNT: R ' || v_total_amount || ' ' || v_rating);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');

    END LOOP;
END;
```

Question 7

%TYPE attribute;

```

DECLARE
    -- vars to store the customer name using %TYPE
    v_customer_name CUSTOMER.FIRST_NAME%TYPE;
    v_customer_surname CUSTOMER.SURNAME%TYPE;
BEGIN
    -- Assign a value to vars
    SELECT FIRST_NAME, SURNAME
    INTO v_customer_name, v_customer_surname
    FROM CUSTOMER
    WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = 11011;

    -- Output customer name
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer Name: ' || v_customer_name || ' ' || v_customer_surname);
END;
```

Customer Name: Jack Smith

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

(What does '%Type' mean in Oracle sql?, no date)

```

DECLARE
    -- vars to store the customer name using %TYPE
```

```

v_customer_name CUSTOMER.FIRST_NAME%TYPE;
v_customer_surname CUSTOMER.SURNAME%TYPE;
BEGIN
  -- Assign a value to vars
  SELECT FIRST_NAME, SURNAME
  INTO v_customer_name, v_customer_surname
  FROM CUSTOMER
  WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = 11011;

  -- Output customer name
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer Name: ' || v_customer_name || ' ' ||
v_customer_surname);
END;

```

%ROWTYPE attribute

```

DECLARE
  -- var to store a row of data from the CUSTOMER table
  v_customer_record CUSTOMER%ROWTYPE;
BEGIN
  -- Select the row where CUSTOMER_ID is 11011
  SELECT *
  INTO v_customer_record
  FROM CUSTOMER
  WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = 11011;

  -- Output customer information
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer ID: ' || v_customer_record.CUSTOMER_ID);
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer Name: ' || v_customer_record.FIRST_NAME || ' ' || v_customer_record.SURNAME);
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Email: ' || v_customer_record.EMAIL);
END;

```

```

Customer ID: 11011
Customer Name: Jack Smith
Email: jsmith@isat.com

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

(%ROWTYPE Attribute, no date)

```

DECLARE
  -- var to store a row of data from the CUSTOMER table
  v_customer_record CUSTOMER%ROWTYPE;
BEGIN
  -- Select the row where CUSTOMER_ID is 11011
  SELECT *
  INTO v_customer_record
  FROM CUSTOMER
  WHERE CUSTOMER_ID = 11011;

  -- Output customer information
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer ID: ' || v_customer_record.CUSTOMER_ID);
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Customer Name: ' || v_customer_record.FIRST_NAME || ' ' ||
v_customer_record.SURNAME);

```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Email: ' || v_customer_record.EMAIL);
END;
```

User defined exception

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
-- Define user-defined exception
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE CheckCustomerSpending(p_customer_id IN NUMBER) IS

    -- Define the exception
    InsufficientFundsException EXCEPTION;

    -- local variables
    v_total_amount NUMBER := 0;

BEGIN
    -- Get total amount spent by the customer
    SELECT SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '^0-9', ''))) INTO v_total_amount
    FROM CUSTOMER C
    JOIN INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
    JOIN DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
    WHERE C.CUSTOMER_ID = p_customer_id;

    -- Check if total amount < R 1,000
    IF v_total_amount < 1000 THEN
        -- Raise the user-defined exception
        RAISE InsufficientFundsException;
    END IF;

    -- Output total amount if no exception was raised
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total amount spent by customer: R ' || v_total_amount);

EXCEPTION
    -- Exception handling
    WHEN InsufficientFundsException THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: Total amount spent is less than R 1,000.');
```

END CheckCustomerSpending;

Procedure CHECKCUSTOMERSPENDING compiled

(PL/SQL - Exceptions, no date)

```
-- Define user-defined exception
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE CheckCustomerSpending(p_customer_id IN NUMBER) IS

    -- Define the exception
    InsufficientFundsException EXCEPTION;

    -- local variables
    v_total_amount NUMBER := 0;

BEGIN
    -- Get total amount spent by the customer
    SELECT SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '^0-9', ''))) INTO v_total_amount
```

```

FROM CUSTOMER C
JOIN INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
JOIN DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
WHERE C.CUSTOMER_ID = p_customer_id;

-- Check if total amount < R 1,000
IF v_total_amount < 1000 THEN
    -- Raise the user-defined exception
    RAISE InsufficientFundsException;
END IF;

-- Output total amount if no exception was raised
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total amount spent by customer: R ' || v_total_amount);

EXCEPTION
-- Exception handling
WHEN InsufficientFundsException THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: Total amount spent is less than R 1,000.');
```

END CheckCustomerSpending;

Question 8

Worksheet		Query Builder	
		<pre> SELECT C.FIRST_NAME, C.SURNAME, SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) AS AMOUNT, CASE WHEN SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) >= 1500 THEN '***' WHEN SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) BETWEEN 1000 AND 1400 THEN '**' ELSE '' END AS CUSTOMER_RATING FROM CUSTOMER C JOIN INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID JOIN DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID GROUP BY C.FIRST_NAME, C.SURNAME ORDER BY C.FIRST_NAME;</pre>	
FIRST_NAME	SURNAME	AMOUNT	CUS
Andre	Clark	799	*
Jack	Smith	1798	***
Lucy	Williams	1778	***
Pat	Hendricks	1299	**

CUSTOMER_RATING

*

**

```
SELECT
  C.FIRST_NAME,
  C.SURNAME,
  SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) AS AMOUNT,
  CASE
    WHEN SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) >= 1500 THEN '***'
    WHEN SUM(TO_NUMBER(REGEXP_REPLACE(DN.PRICE, '[^0-9]', ''))) BETWEEN 1000 AND
1400 THEN '**'
    ELSE '*'
  END AS CUSTOMER_RATING
FROM
  CUSTOMER C
JOIN
  INVOICE I ON C.CUSTOMER_ID = I.CUSTOMER_ID
JOIN
  DONATION DN ON I.DONATION_ID = DN.DONATION_ID
GROUP BY
  C.FIRST_NAME, C.SURNAME
ORDER BY
  C.FIRST_NAME;
```


Reference list

What does '%Type' mean in Oracle sql? (no date).

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3790658/what-does-type-mean-in-oracle-sql>.

%ROWTYPE Attribute (no date).

https://docs.oracle.com/cd/B12037_01/appdev.101/b10807/13_elems042.htm.

PL/SQL - Exceptions (no date). https://www.tutorialspoint.com/plsql/plsql_exceptions.htm.

-