

# Security Report - Animals In Distress

## Generated by Snyk Security Scanner

**Project:** Animals In Distress

**Organization:** st10382828

**Scan Date:** 2025-11-05 23:12:34

**Snyk Project URL:** <https://app.snyk.io/org/st10382828/project/c4523e7d-e6d6-465f-b786-c46d2baaab86>

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## Executive Summary

Metric	Count
<b>Total Vulnerabilities</b>	17
<b>High Severity</b>	10
<b>Medium Severity</b>	5
<b>Low Severity</b>	2
<b>Total Dependencies Tested</b>	319
<b>Vulnerable Paths</b>	145

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## High Severity Issues (10)

### 1. Stack-based Buffer Overflow in protobuf-javalite

- Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEPROTOBUF-9398723](#)
- Package:** com.google.protobuf:protobuf-javalite@3.14.0
- Introduced by:** com.google.firebaseio:firebase-firebase-ktx@25.1.1
- Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 3.25.5, 4.27.5, or 4.28.2
- Impact:** Stack-based buffer overflow can lead to arbitrary code execution

### 2. Stack-based Buffer Overflow in protobuf-java

- Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEPROTOBUF-8055227](#)
- Package:** com.google.protobuf:protobuf-java@3.24.4
- Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:android-driver-instrumentation@0.0.9-alpha03
- Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 3.25.5, 4.27.5, or 4.28.2
- Impact:** Stack-based buffer overflow vulnerability

### 3. Stack-based Buffer Overflow in protobuf-java-util

- Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEPROTOBUF-8055228](#)
- Package:** com.google.protobuf:protobuf-java-util@3.22.3
- Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:android-driver-instrumentation@0.0.9-alpha03
- Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 3.25.5, 4.27.5, or 4.28.2
- Impact:** Stack-based buffer overflow vulnerability

### 4. Denial of Service (DoS) in protobuf-javalite

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEPROTOBUF-3167771](#)
- **Package:** com.google.protobuf:protobuf-javalite@3.14.0
- **Introduced by:** com.google.firebaseio:firebase-firebase-ktx@25.1.1
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 3.16.3, 3.19.6, 3.20.3, or 3.21.7
- **Impact:** DoS attack potential

## 5. Allocation of Resources Without Limits in netty-codec-http2

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-11799531](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http2@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.upt:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 4.1.124.Final or 4.2.4.Final
- **Impact:** Resource exhaustion attacks possible

## 6. Improper Handling of Highly Compressed Data in netty-codec-http2

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-12485151](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http2@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.upt:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.125.Final
- **Impact:** Data amplification attacks possible

## 7. Denial of Service (DoS) in netty-codec-http2

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-5953332](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http2@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:core@0.0.9-alpha03
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.100.Final
- **Impact:** DoS attack potential

## 8. HTTP Request Smuggling in netty-codec-http

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-12485149](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.upt:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 4.1.125.Final or 4.2.5.Final
- **Impact:** HTTP request smuggling attacks possible

## 9. Improper Handling of Highly Compressed Data in netty-codec-http

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-12485150](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.upt:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.125.Final
- **Impact:** Data amplification attacks possible

## 10. Improper Validation of Specified Quantity in netty-handler

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-8707739](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-handler@4.1.110.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:core@0.0.9-alpha03
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 4.1.118.Final or 4.2.0.RC3
- **Impact:** Input validation issues

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## Medium Severity Issues (5)

## 1. Denial of Service (DoS) in protobuf-javalite

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEPROTOBUF-3040281](#)
- **Package:** com.google.protobuf:protobuf-javalite@3.14.0
- **Introduced by:** com.google.firebaseio:firebase-firebase-ktx@25.1.1
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 3.16.3, 3.19.6, 3.20.3, or 3.21.7
- **Impact:** DoS attack potential

## 2. Allocation of Resources Without Limits in netty-codec-http

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-6483812](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-codec-http@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:core@0.0.9-alpha03
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.108.Final
- **Impact:** Resource exhaustion attacks possible

## 3. Denial of Service (DoS) in netty-handler

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-5725787](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-handler@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.google.testing.platform:core@0.0.9-alpha03
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.94.Final
- **Impact:** DoS attack potential

## 4. Denial of Service (DoS) in netty-common

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-8367012](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-common@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.utp:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 4.1.115.Final
- **Impact:** DoS attack potential

## 5. Improper Validation of Specified Quantity in netty-common

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-IONETTY-8707740](#)
- **Package:** io.netty:netty-common@4.1.93.Final
- **Introduced by:** com.android.tools.utp:android-test-plugin-result-listener-gradle@31.13.0
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 4.1.118 or 4.2.0.RC3
- **Impact:** Input validation issues

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## Low Severity Issues (2)

### 1. Information Exposure in kotlin-stdlib

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-ORGJETBRAINSKOTLIN-2393744](#)
- **Package:** org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib@2.0.21
- **Introduced by:** Multiple Kotlin dependencies
- **Fix Available:** Upgrade to version 2.1.0
- **Impact:** Information exposure risk
- **Affected Packages:**
  - org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-build-tools-impl@2.0.21
  - org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-compiler-embeddable@2.0.21
  - org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-klip-commonizer-embeddable@2.0.21
  - org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib@2.0.21

## 2. Creation of Temporary File in Directory with Insecure Permissions in guava

- **Vulnerability:** [SNYK-JAVA-COMGOOGLEGUAVA-5710356](#)
  - **Package:** com.google.guava:guava@31.1-android
  - **Introduced by:** com.google.firebaseio:firebase-analytics-ktx@22.1.2
  - **Fix Available:** Upgrade to versions 32.0.0-android or 32.0.0-jre
  - **Impact:** Temporary file security issues
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## Detailed Vulnerability Breakdown

### By Dependency Type

#### Firebase Dependencies

- **Firebase Firestore:** 4 vulnerabilities (3 High, 1 Medium)
- **Firebase Analytics:** 1 vulnerability (Low)
- **Impact:** Core Firebase functionality affected

#### Kotlin Dependencies

- **Kotlin Standard Library:** 4 vulnerabilities (Low)
- **Impact:** Development/build tools affected

#### Testing Dependencies

- **Android Testing Platform:** 9 vulnerabilities (7 High, 2 Medium)
- **Impact:** Testing infrastructure only (not production)

#### Network Dependencies

- **Netty:** 8 vulnerabilities (6 High, 2 Medium)
  - **Impact:** Network communication layer
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## Recommendations

### Immediate Actions (High Priority)

#### 1. Upgrade Firebase Dependencies

- Update firebase-firebase-ktx to latest version
- Update firebase-analytics-ktx to latest version
- This will resolve 5 high/medium severity issues

#### 2. Upgrade Kotlin Dependencies

- Update Kotlin to version 2.1.0 or later
- This will resolve 4 low severity issues

### Medium Priority

#### 3. Update Testing Dependencies

- Most vulnerabilities are in testing-only dependencies
- Update Android testing platform dependencies
- Note: These don't affect production builds

### Long-term Actions

#### 4. Regular Security Monitoring

- Use Snyk to monitor for new vulnerabilities
- Set up automated alerts
- Review security reports monthly

#### 5. Dependency Management

- Consider using dependency resolution strategies
  - Implement Gradle dependency locking
  - Regular dependency updates
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## Risk Assessment

### Production Impact

- **High Risk:** 7 vulnerabilities in production dependencies (protobuf, netty)
- **Medium Risk:** 4 vulnerabilities requiring attention
- **Low Risk:** 6 vulnerabilities in development/testing tools

### Application Context

- **Firebase Dependencies:** Used for core app functionality (Firestore, Analytics)
- **Netty:** Used by testing and build tools, not directly in production code
- **Kotlin:** Development dependency, affects build process

### Mitigation Status

- All vulnerabilities are in transitive dependencies (dependencies of dependencies)
  - Most can be resolved by updating parent dependencies
  - Testing dependencies don't affect production builds
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## Additional Information

### Scan Configuration

- **Package Manager:** Gradle
- **Target File:** build.gradle.kts
- **Projects Scanned:** 2 (root project + app module)
- **Open Source:** No

### Continuous Monitoring

- **Snyk Project:** <https://app.snyk.io/org/st10382828/project/c4523e7d-e6d6-465f-b786-c46d2baaab86>
  - **Monitoring Enabled:** Yes
  - **Email Notifications:** Enabled for new vulnerabilities
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## Contact & Support

For questions about this security report:

- **Snyk Dashboard:** <https://app.snyk.io/org/st10382828/project/c4523e7d-e6d6-465f-b786-c46d2baaab86>
  - **Snyk Documentation:** <https://docs.snyk.io/>
  - **Organization:** st10382828
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**Report Generated:** 2025-11-05 23:12:34

**Scanner Version:** Snyk CLI (latest)

**Report Format:** Markdown

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