

Project

```
library(tidyverse)

food <- readr::read_csv("data/Food_Supply_kcal_Data.csv")

food <- food %>%
  mutate(income = ifelse(Country %in% c("Afghanistan","Burkina Faso", "Central African Republic", "Chad", "Cote d'Ivoire", "DRC", "Ecuador", "Egypt", "Ethiopia", "Ghana", "Guinea", "Honduras", "Indonesia", "Kenya", "Laos", "Liberia", "Madagascar", "Malawi", "Mali", "Mozambique", "Myanmar", "Niger", "Nigeria", "Pakistan", "Samoa", "Sao Tome and Principe", "Senegal", "Solomon Islands", "Sri Lanka", "Suriname", "Tajikistan", "Tanzania", "Togo", "Tunisia", "Uganda", "Ukraine", "Vietnam", "Yemen", "Zambia", "Zimbabwe"), "LIC", "LMIC", "HIC", "UMIC", "HIC"))))

food <- food %>%
  mutate(Grains = `Cereals - Excluding Beer` + `Starchy Roots`) %>%
  mutate(Vegetables2 = Pulses + `Vegetal Products` + Vegetables) %>%
  mutate(Fruits = `Fruits - Excluding Wine`) %>%
  mutate(Fats = `Animal fats` + Oilcrops + Treenuts + `Vegetable Oils`) %>%
  mutate(Protein = `Animal Products` + Eggs + `Fish, Seafood` + Meat + `Milk - Excluding Butter` + Offal) %>%
  mutate('Alcohol/Stimulants' = `Alcoholic Beverages` + Stimulants) %>%
  mutate(Other = `Aquatic Products, Other` + Miscellaneous + Spices + `Sugar Crops` + `Sugar & Sweeteners`) %>%

meanfood <- food %>%
  summarize(meangrains = mean(Grains), meanveg = mean(Vegetables2), meanfruit = mean(Fruits), meanfat = mean(Fats), meanprotein = mean(Protein), meanother = mean(Other))

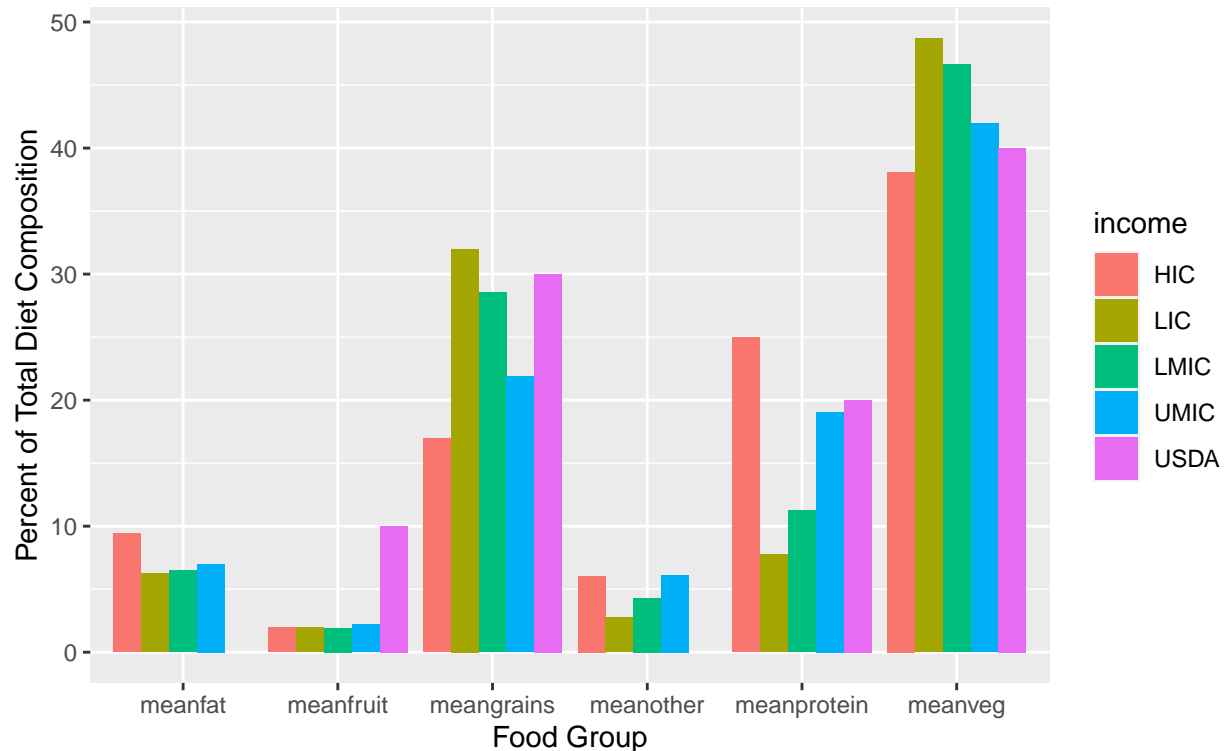
meanfoodincome <- food %>%
  group_by(income) %>%
  summarize(meangrains = mean(Grains), meanveg = mean(Vegetables2), meanfruit = mean(Fruits), meanfat = mean(Fats), meanprotein = mean(Protein), meanother = mean(Other)) %>%
  add_row(income="USDA", meangrains=30, meanveg=40, meanfruit=10, meanprotein=20) %>%
  pivot_longer(cols=meangrains:meanother, names_to = "Means", values_to = "PercentDiet")

ggplot(data=meanfoodincome, aes(x=Means, y=PercentDiet, fill=income))+geom_col(position="dodge") + labs(title="Percent Diet by Food Group and Income Level")

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_col).
```

Diet Make up by Food Group

broken down by income category and compared to USDA suggested diet



```
tfood<-food %>%
  group_by(income) %>%
  summarize(meangrains = mean(Grains), meanveg = mean(Vegetables2), meanfruit = mean(Fruits), meanfat =
  add_row(income="USDA", meangrains=30, meanveg=40, meanfruit=10, meanprotein=20)
```

```
t.test(tfood$meangrains, mu=30)
```

```
##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: tfood$meangrains
## t = -1.4716, df = 4, p-value = 0.2151
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 30
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 18.07790 33.66202
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 25.86996
```

```
t.test(tfood$meanveg, mu=40)
```

```
##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: tfood$meanveg
## t = 1.5442, df = 4, p-value = 0.1974
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 40
```

```
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 37.54112 48.62143
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 43.08128

t.test(tfood$meanfruit, mu=10)

##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: tfood$meanfruit
## t = -3.9977, df = 4, p-value = 0.01616
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 10
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.8396244 8.0458676
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 3.603122
```

```
t.test(tfood$meanprotein, mu=20)

##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: tfood$meanprotein
## t = -1.0876, df = 4, p-value = 0.3379
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 20
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 7.929318 25.275509
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 16.60241
```

```
summary(aov(meangrains~income, data=tfood))
```

```
##           Df Sum Sq Mean Sq
## income      4  157.5    39.38
```

```
#ggplot(food, aes(x = Grains, Vegetables, Fruits, Fats, Protein)) + geom_bar()
```

```
“““
```