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Experiment 2 – Assignment

Aim: Implementations min-max algorithm using divide and conquer.

Example:

1. 22, 13, -5, -8, 15, 60, 17, 31 ,47
2. 82, 36, 49, 91, 12, 14, 6, 76, 92, 55
3. 50, 40, -5, -9, 45, 90, 65, 25, 75

Code:

```
def max_min(array):  
    # Length of the array  
    num_of_elements = len(array)  
    # If num of elements is 1 then return the element  
    if num_of_elements == 1:  
        return(array[0], array[0])  
    # If num of elements is 2 then return max and min by comparing them  
    elif num_of_elements == 2:  
        if(array[0] < array[1]):  
            return(array[0], array[1])  
        else:  
            return(array[1], array[0])  
    # For more than two elements divide the array into sub groups  
    else:  
        # Divide equal  
        mid = num_of_elements // 2  
        # Store  
        left = array[:mid]  
        right = array[mid:]  
        # Recursive Call  
        [Lmin, Lmax] = max_min(left)  
        [Rmin, Rmax] = max_min(right)  
        # Finally find min, max values in left and right subarrays  
        if(Lmin < Rmin):  
            min = Lmin  
        else:  
            min = Rmin  
        if(Lmax > Rmax):
```



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```
        max = Lmax
    else:
        max = Rmax
    return min, max

# Main Function
array = [22, 13, -5, -8, 15, 60, 17, 31, 47]
min, max = max_min(array)
print("Given Array: ", array)
print(f"Minimum Element: {min} , Maximum Element: {max}")

array = [82, 36, 49, 91, 12, 14, 6, 76, 92, 55]
min, max = max_min(array)
print("Given Array: ", array)
print(f"Minimum Element: {min} , Maximum Element: {max}")

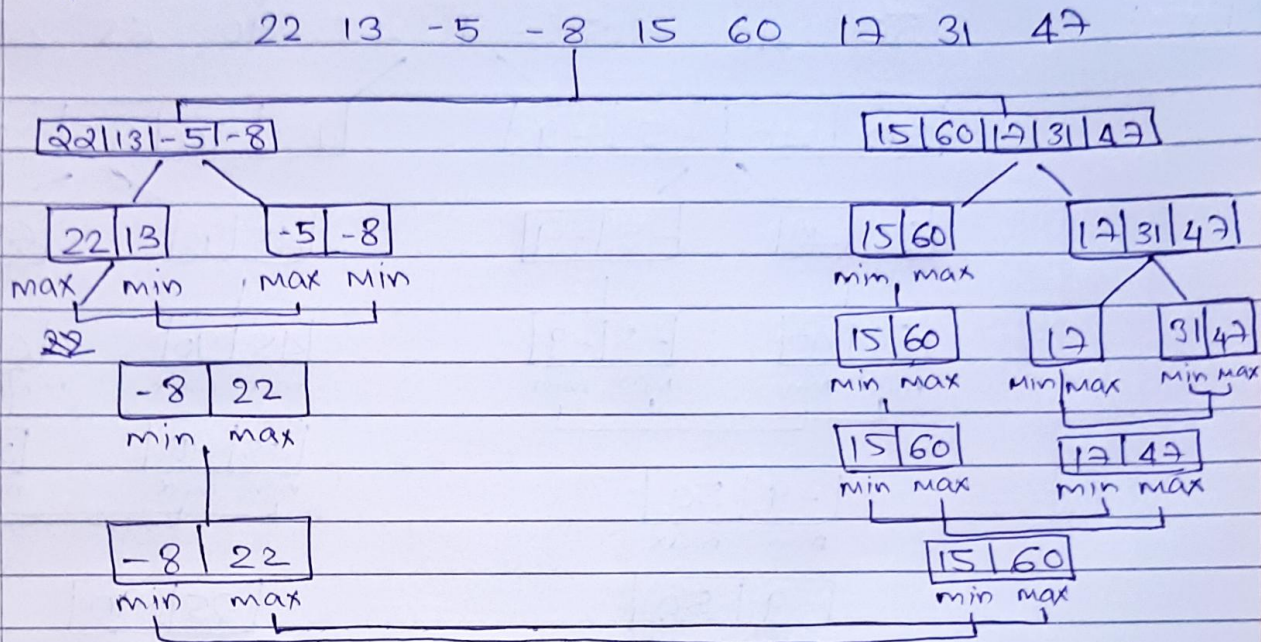
array = [50, 40, -5, -9, 45, 90, 65, 25, 75]
min, max = max_min(array)
print("Given Array: ", array)
print(f"Minimum Element: {min} , Maximum Element: {max}")
```

Output:

```
Given Array: [22, 13, -5, -8, 15, 60, 17, 31, 47]
Minimum Element: -8 , Maximum Element: 60
Given Array: [82, 36, 49, 91, 12, 14, 6, 76, 92, 55]
Minimum Element: 6 , Maximum Element: 92
Given Array: [50, 40, -5, -9, 45, 90, 65, 25, 75]
Minimum Element: -9 , Maximum Element: 90
```

Experiment - 2

Ex-1

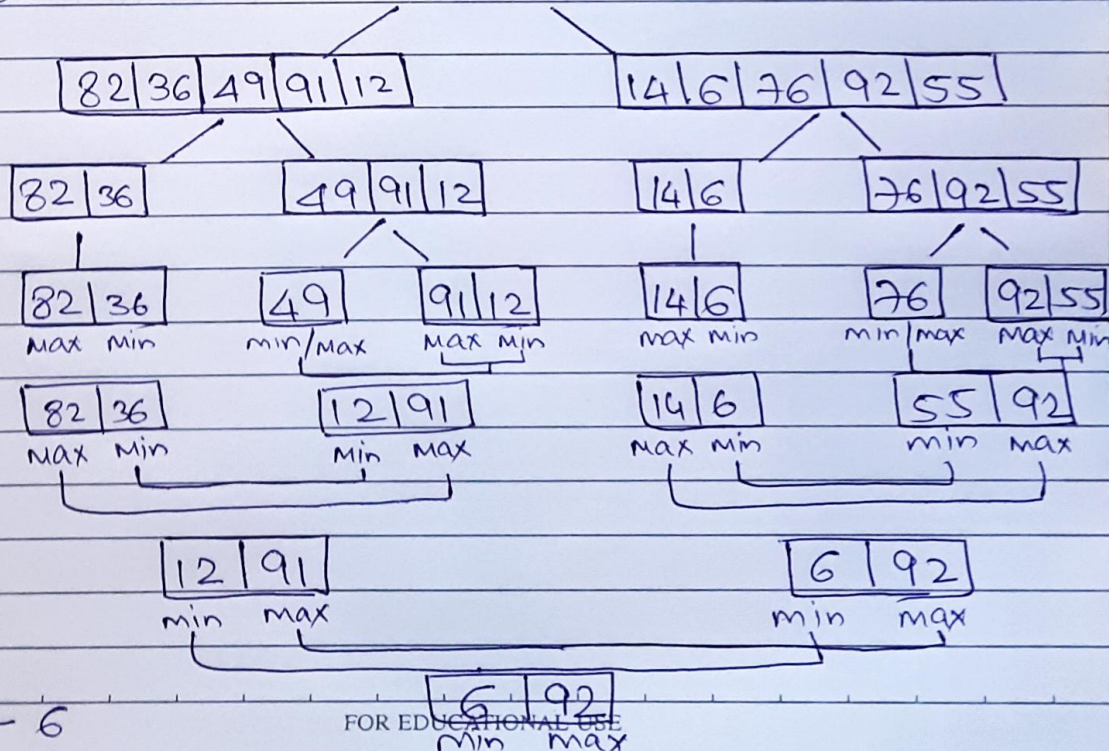


Min - -8
Max - 60

-8|60
min max

Ex-2

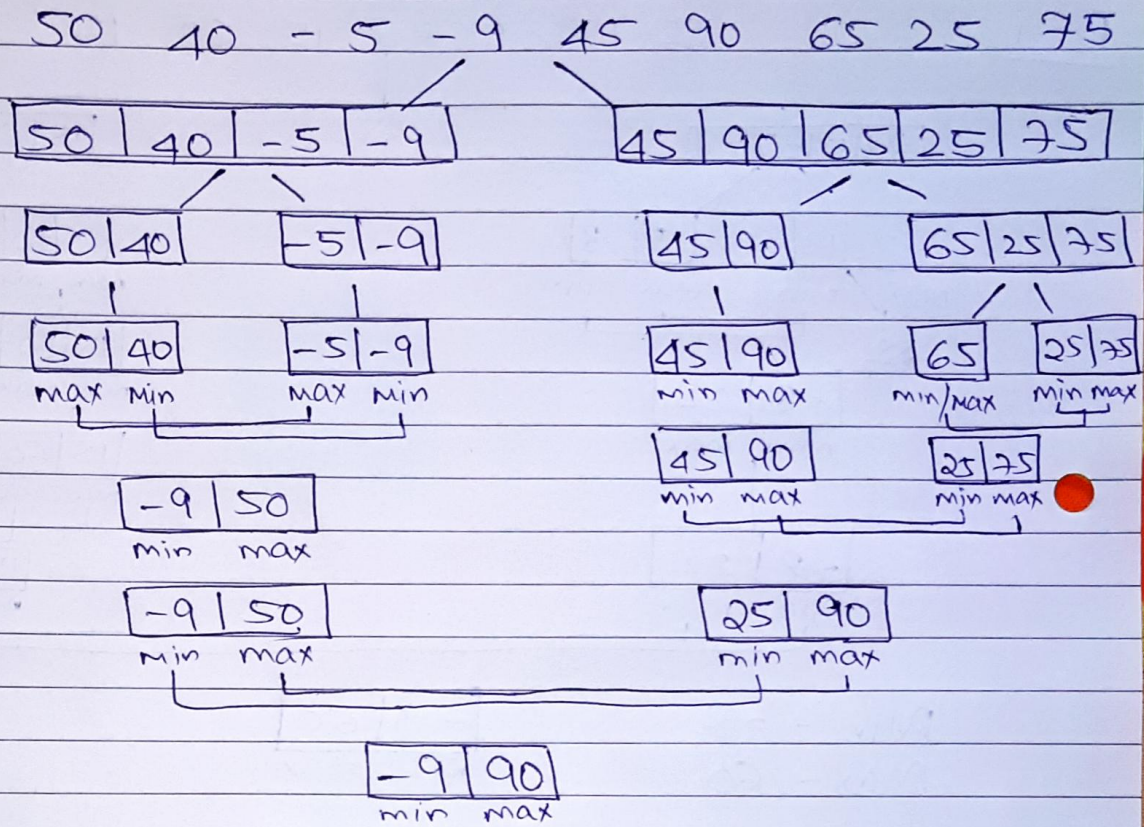
82 36 49 91 12 14 6 76 92 55



Min - 6
Max - 92

6|92
min max

Ex-3



Minimum - -9

Maximum - 90