

DSA LAB TASK

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Contents

1 DSA	1
1.1 main [166 lines] - 7ccbf513	1

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```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
#ifndef ONLINE_JUDGE
#include "/home/prantor/Coding/CP/debug.hpp"
#else
#define debug(x)
#define error(...)
#endif
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
template <class T> class Stack {
public:
    T *arr;
    Stack(int size) { arr = new T[size]; }
    int idx = -1;
    void push(T val) { arr[++idx] = val; }
    void pop() { idx--; }
    bool empty() { return idx == -1; }
    void print() {
        for (int i = 0; i < idx; i++)
            cerr << arr[i] << " ";
        cerr << endl;
    }
    T top() { return arr[idx]; }
};
bool operand(char c) { return (c >= '0' and c <= '9'); }
int pre(char c) {
    if (c == '^')
        return 3;
    else if (c == '*' or c == '/')
        return 2;
    else if (c == '+' or c == '-')
        return 1;
    return -1;
}
string postfix(string s) {
    string ans = "";
    int n = s.size();
    Stack<char> st(n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        char c = s[i];
        if (operand(c))
            ans += c;
        else if (c == '(')
            st.push(c);
        else if (c == ')') {
            while (st.top() != '(')
                ans += st.top();
            st.pop();
        }
    }
    return ans;
}
```

```
        st.pop();
    }
    st.pop();
} else if (pre(c) != -1) {
    while (!st.empty() and pre(st.top()) >= pre(c)) {
        ans += st.top();
        st.pop();
    }
    st.push(c);
}
while (!st.empty())
    ans += st.top();
    st.pop();
}
return ans;
}
string prefix(string s) {
    reverse(s.begin(), s.end());
    int n = s.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (s[i] == '(')
            s[i] = ')';
        else if (s[i] == ')')
            s[i] = '(';
    }
    string ans = postfix(s);
    reverse(ans.begin(), ans.end());
    return ans;
}
int f(char c, int a, int b) {
    if (c == '^')
        return a ^ b;
    if (c == '*')
        return a * b;
    if (c == '/')
        return a / b;
    if (c == '+')
        return a + b;
    if (c == '-')
        return a - b;
    return 0;
}
int eval_prefix(string s) {
    int n = s.size();
    Stack<int> st(n);
    for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        if (operand(s[i]))
            st.push(s[i] - '0');
        else {
            int op1 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            int op2 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            st.push(f(s[i], op1, op2));
        }
    }
    return st.top();
}
int eval_postfix(string s) {
    s = postfix(s);
    int n = s.size();
    Stack<int> st(n);
    for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        if (operand(s[i]))
            st.push(s[i] - '0');
        else {
            int op2 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            int op1 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            st.push(f(s[i], op1, op2));
        }
    }
    return st.top();
}
int main() {
    string s;
    getline(cin, s);
    int cnt = 0;
    for (auto i : s)
        if (i == '}')
            cnt++;
    cout << "Total Expressions Found: " << cnt << endl;
    Stack<string> expressions(cnt);
    Stack<string> prefixExpressions(cnt);
    Stack<int> results(cnt);
    int n = s.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (s[i] == '{') {
            string expr = "";
            i++;
            while (i < n && s[i] != '}') {
                expr += s[i];
                i++;
            }
            expressions.push(expr);
        }
    }
    while (!expressions.empty()) {
        string pre_expr = prefix(expressions.top());
        int result = eval_prefix(pre_expr);
        prefixExpressions.push(pre_expr);
        results.push(result);
        expressions.pop();
    }
    int counter = 0;
    cout << "Corresponding Prefix Expressions:" << endl;
    while (!prefixExpressions.empty()) {
        cout << ++counter << ". " << prefixExpressions.top()
            << endl;
        prefixExpressions.pop();
    }
    counter = 0;
    cout << "Result:" << endl;
    while (!results.empty()) {
        cout << ++counter << ". " << results.top() << endl;
        results.pop();
    }
}
```