

# PROBLEM SET - 2

ECO 104 (SECTION 4)  
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## §. Theory and Methods

1. If  $P$  is a probability function and  $A$  and  $B$  are any events in  $\mathcal{F}$ , then show that

- (a)  $P(A^c \cap B) = P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ ;
- (b)  $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ ;
- (c) If  $A \subset B$ , then  $P(A) \leq P(B)$ .

2. From Anderson et al. (2020)

- (a) Chapter 4
  - 30 and 31 (p. 204)
  - 39 and 40 (p. 211)

## §. Applied Problems

3. From Anderson et al. (2020)

- (a) Chapter 4
  - 25, 27 and 29 (p. 198)
  - 32 and 33 (p. 204)
  - 37 and 38 (pp. 206)
  - 43, 44, 45 (p. 212)

**Remarks:** Many problems are taken from Anderson et al. (2020). If possible you should do more problems from there.

## References:

Anderson, D. R., Sweeney, D. J., Williams, T. A., Camm, J. D., Cochran, J. J., Fry, M. J. and Ohlmann, J. W. (2020), *Statistics for Business & Economics*, 14th edn, Cengage, Boston, MA.