

# Основы инф. Технологии

Дз 1

Задача 1.

Преобразовать из 10 в 2 сист. счисления

$$\begin{array}{r} 341 \overline{) 2} \\ 340 \overline{) 170} \end{array}$$

$$341_{10} = 101010101_2$$

$$125_{10} = 1111101_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \overline{) 2} \\ 120 \overline{) 60} \end{array}$$

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## Задача 2

Перевести из двоичной системы.

$$1011001_2 = 1 \cdot 2^6 + 0 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 =$$

$$= 64 + 0 + 16 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 89_{10}$$

$$11110_2 = 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^0 =$$

$$= 16 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 0 = 30_{10}$$

$$11011011_2 = 1 \cdot 2^7 + 1 \cdot 2^6 + 0 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 +$$

$$+ 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 128 + 64 + 0 + 16 + 8 + 0 + 2 + 1 = 219_{10}$$

## Задача 3

Перевести из 10 в 8 систему.

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 421 & 8 \\ \hline 416 & 52 \\ \hline 5 & 48 \\ & 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5473 & 8 \\ \hline 5472 & 684 \\ \hline 1 & 680 \\ & 4 \\ & 80 \\ & 5 \\ & 8 \\ & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 1061 & 8 \\ \hline 1056 & 132 \\ \hline 5 & 128 \\ & 4 \\ & 16 \\ & 0 \end{array}$$

$$421_{10} = 645_8$$

$$5473_{10} = 12541_8$$

$$1061_{10} = 2045_8$$

## Задача 4

Перевести из 8 в 10 систему.

$$41_8 = 4 \cdot 8^1 + 1 \cdot 8^0 = 32 + 1 = 33_{10}$$



$$520_8 = 5 \cdot 8^2 + 2 \cdot 8^1 + 0 \cdot 8^0 = 320 + 16 + 0 = 336_{10}$$

$$306_8 = 3 \cdot 8^2 + 0 \cdot 8^1 + 6 \cdot 8^0 = 192 + 0 + 6 = 198_{10}$$

Задача 5

Перевести из 10 в 16 сист. счисления.

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 512 & 16 \\ \hline 512 & 32 \\ \hline 0 & 32 \\ \hline 0 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 302 & 16 \\ \hline 288 & 18 \\ \hline 14 & 16 \\ \hline E' & 2 \end{array}$$

$$512_{10} = 200_{16}$$

$$302_{10} = 12E_{16}$$

$$2045_{10} = 7FD_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2045 & 16 \\ \hline 2032 & 127 \\ \hline 13 & 112 \\ \hline 2 & 15 \\ \hline 2 & F \end{array}$$

Задача 6

из 16 в 10 сист. счисления.

$$B5_{16} = 11 \cdot 16^1 + 5 \cdot 16^0 = 176 + 5 = 181_{10}$$

$$A28_{16} = 10 \cdot 16^2 + 2 \cdot 16^1 + 8 \cdot 16^0 = 2560 + 32 + 8 = 2600_{10}$$

$$CD_{16} = 12 \cdot 16^1 + 13 \cdot 16^0 = 192 + 13 = 205_{10}$$

Задача 7

Перев. из 2 в 8 сист.

$$10.101.111_2 = (1 \cdot 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^0) \cdot (1 \cdot 2^2 + 0 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) \cdot$$

$$\cdot (1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = 257_8$$

$$11001.100.110_2 = (1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) (1 \cdot 2^0) (1 \cdot 2^2) (1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1) =$$

$$= 3146_8$$

Задача 8

Перев. из 8 в 2 сист. счисления.

$$26_8 = 10.110_2$$

$$702_8 = 111.000.010_2$$

$$4017_8 = 100.000.001.111_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 2} \\ 4 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 2} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 2} \\ 6 \overline{) 3} \overline{) 2} \\ 1 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 1} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Задача 9

Перев. из 2 в 16 сист. счисления.

$$1010.1111_2 = (1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^1)(1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = AF_{16}$$

$$11001100110_2 = (1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1)(1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1)(1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1) = 555_{16}$$

Задача 10

Перев. из 16 в 2 сист. счисления.

$$C3_{16} = 1100.0011_2$$

$$B096 = 1011.0000.1001.0110_2$$

$$E38 = 1110.0011.1000_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \overline{) 2} \\ 10 \overline{) 5} \overline{) 2} \\ 1 \overline{) 4} \overline{) 2} \overline{) 2} \\ 7 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 1} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \overline{) 2} \\ 12 \overline{) 6} \overline{) 2} \\ 0 \overline{) 6} \overline{) 3} \overline{) 2} \\ 0 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 1} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \overline{) 2} \\ 14 \overline{) 7} \overline{) 2} \\ 0 \overline{) 6} \overline{) 3} \overline{) 2} \\ 7 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 1} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{) 2} \\ 8 \overline{) 4} \overline{) 2} \\ 1 \overline{) 4} \overline{) 2} \\ 0 \overline{) 2} \overline{) 1} \\ 0 \end{array}$$



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1. Перевод:  $10 \rightarrow 2$ ,  $10 \rightarrow 8$ ,  $10 \rightarrow 16$  где учли:

$123_{10}$ ,  $456_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 123 & 2 \\ \hline 122 & 61 \\ \hline 1 & 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 456 & 2 \\ \hline 456 & 228 \\ \hline 0 & 228 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 1 & 30 \\ \hline 0 & 15 \\ \hline 1 & 15 \\ \hline 0 & 7 \\ \hline 1 & 6 \\ \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 114 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 56 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 14 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 14 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 6 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 123 & 8 \\ \hline 120 & 15 \\ \hline 3 & 8 \\ \hline 7 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 456 & 8 \\ \hline 456 & 57 \\ \hline 0 & 56 \\ \hline 1 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$123_{10} = 1111011_2$$

$$456_{10} = 111001000_2$$

$$123_{10} = 173_8$$

$$456_{10} = 710_8$$

$$123_{10} = 7B_{16}$$

$$456_{10} = 1C8_{16}$$

2. Где учли:  $10001_2$ ,  $101001011_2$ ,  $1110010001_2$

форм. перевод:  $2 \rightarrow 10$ ,  $2 \rightarrow 8$ ,  $2 \rightarrow 16$

$$10001_2 = 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 35_{10}$$

$$101001011_2 = 1 \cdot 2^8 + 1 \cdot 2^6 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 331_{10}$$

$$111001000_2 = 1 \cdot 2^9 + 1 \cdot 2^8 + 1 \cdot 2^7 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 913_{10}$$

$$100.01_2 = (2^2 \cdot 1)(1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = 43_8$$

$$101.00101_2 = (1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^0)(2^0 \cdot 1)(1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = 513_8$$

$$1.110.010.001_2 = (2^0 \cdot 1)(2^2 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2^1)(2^1 \cdot 1)(1 \cdot 2^0) = 162_{16}$$

$$10.0011_2 = (2^1 \cdot 1)(1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = 23_{16}$$

$$1.0100.1011_2 = (2^0 \cdot 1)(1 \cdot 2^2)(1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^1 + 1 \cdot 2^0) = 14B_{16}$$

$$11.1001.0001_2 = (2^1 \cdot 1 + 2^0 \cdot 1)(2^3 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot 2^0)(1 \cdot 2^0) = 391_{16}$$

3. Que uau:  $5432_8$ ,  $54525_8$ ,  $777_8$ ,  $1AB_{16}$ ,  $A1B_{16}$ ,  $E2E4_{16}$ ,  $E7E5_{16}$  bin. coord. nepos.  $8 \rightarrow 2, 16 \rightarrow 2$

$$5432_8 = 101100.011.010.001_2$$

$$54525_8 = 101100.101010.101_2$$

$$777_8 = 111.111.111_2$$

$$1AB_{16} = 1.1010.1011_2$$

$$A1B_{16} = 1010.0001.1011_2$$

$$E2E4_{16} = 1110.0010.1110.0100_2$$

$$E7E5_{16} = 1110.0111.1110.0101_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{) 2} \\ 10 \overline{) 5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 2} \\ 9 \overline{) 2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 2} \\ 6 \overline{) 3} \end{array}$$