16 Ducnegain tuer arcoliz. Ognopau mopna Mosers Ducnescialues attanto not grift Thathy VINGKIETO Zagar Marperominoi Emorieriku, Cenux accompyeted Buruch pizhux panmopil ta oceator peri programan Dapaz pozneneno teaninpochiny hoje 16 e enin repetipolesbeg momeza não brins Opuro paremopa. Hescari Matero K Mezenemenne Busipon (₹11, ₹12, · · ·) ₹11/1) € \$21,5°2 (₹21, ₹22, ···, ₹2n2) € \$dz, 62 (₹ K1, ₹ KE, ..., ₹ KN K) € \$ 2 K, 6 2. Repetiperonique de momezu H1: d1=d2= ... = dk, Hz: i'compone injency i + j marei, ngo di + dj. Ge zagera home bennehigt, kanpeneras, & maning Curryarjii. He seast ka k comannax 38inion to crod ferromos. result officially generall. Dre would byromobrenois geran busespice Bed energe hapanesp, Hampung Ejenetp. Ven repailer & bunchebere bereinsto repez he eunige big hirenno big emangagnig. Tanna runna ompuningeno k busipok. Repejsara ETP ngo he i-my emanny buromolnectes ni gemaneis. Tinomeza His contant automolnectes ni gemaneis. Tinomeza HI combena ruya não se mas quarement to enouy comany buromobrena gemano parmip comanna he bigiroas modhoi possi.

Me bignofiza e mony mos cepepite greaten 26 Me yeine busipore onibnegarome. Tinomeza, mão nonnymez 3 H1 brazise ha npucymmen cue Temera-Mux liguenens gre geener emannist. Dari haveigii marci. Eygenes Eygybamu iz onoc-Cupateg rubocmi Hi poznoginena za zanohou thuepa 3 to gnotiques ruchor emplete chosogue B pergramani ve buzuara e pozblezok Normanieno $N = \sum_{i=1}^{k} n_i, \quad \overline{\xi}_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{k} \overline{\xi}_{ij}, \quad \overline{\xi} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^{k} \overline{\xi}_{ij}$ Treopena. Queuso npaturbag rinomize. H1, mo $(N-\kappa) \stackrel{\stackrel{\leftarrow}{\leq}}{=} n_i (\overline{\xi}_i - \overline{\xi})^2$ € Fr-1, N-K. $(\kappa-1)$ $\sum_{i=1}^{k} \sum_{j=1}^{k} (\xi_{ij} - \xi_{i})^{2}$ Dobegenne, dipungerous se germini rue, nyo Kau bigoner bei napamempu de, ..., dk, o2, i Zaigito. Hescait $\eta_{ij} = \frac{\xi_{ij} - \alpha_i}{\delta} \in \Phi_{0,1,i=1,\dots,K,j=1,\dots,n_i},$ りに= 一気でいう。 Banoi za i-10 budipuso iz emangapun zibakux Curesepe went!

 $\frac{1}{hi} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (n_i - \overline{n_i})^2 = \frac{1}{hi} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} n_{ij}^2 - (\overline{n_i})^2.$ Anaronimo gobegensus mesperere no brecorbocos' butipon is hopreasenso pognosis, sa gono eo-roso reme Diquepa Bemanolatoceso, uso $\sum_{i=1}^{n} (n_{ij} - \overline{n}_{i})^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} n_{ij}^{2} - (\overline{n}_{i} \overline{n}_{i})^{2} \in \mathcal{Y}_{n-1}^{2}$ i ya bennung he zanemus big Ti. Buquerasores cipuy difoi Zacrinum zai O mpulla & Mo $Q_1 = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (\gamma_{ij} - \overline{\gamma}_i)^2 \in \chi^2_{N-\kappa}$ Baquarieno, não Q1 re zaciencia Big 71, ..., Tre. Day bbegeno 九= 小芝型リョー N 芝加では、 Thog learns 92 = Zni(ni-1)2 = Znini-27 Zmini+ +(1)2 = 2 (Vm 70)2-27 NT+NT2=

 $= \sum_{i=1}^{k} (\sqrt{n_i} \sqrt{i})^2 - (\sqrt{n} \sqrt{n})^2$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{k} (\sqrt{n_i} \sqrt{i})^2 - (\sqrt{n} \sqrt{n})^2$ $\text{Hand bigomo, upo } \gamma_c \in \Phi_{o, \frac{1}{n_c}}, \text{ money}$ $\sqrt{n_c} \gamma_c \in \Phi_{o, 1}.$

Dan matino VNV = VN Enche = E Vno vno Te = = (Vn1)..., Vnk (Vn1 P1, ..., Vnk Pk) T. Beamop (VIII, , , , The least gol mustry probay 1, mony voro zabnigy woment gobygylamy go repuem pequoer. Barmocyemo elmy Dianga (ompumatero, ujo Q2 = Z(Vnini)2-(VNn) = 22-1. Tepez me, ujo QLi Gz regenerel, bunagnola beguruner - posnogresser zer zencohon Domepa (N-K) Tx-1, N-12, novamobed envempencent. Hapay nobstruct go $\eta_{ij} - \eta_i = \frac{\xi_{ij} - \alpha_i}{6} - \frac{\xi_{i} - \alpha_i}{6} = \frac{\xi_{ij} - \xi_{i}}{6},$ Q1= 1 2 2 (31) - Fi)2

Dari npungeruno, uso H1 npaluroka, 56 modmo 21 = 22 = 11. = 2k = 2, Togi Marino

$$\overline{\eta} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n_0}{\sum_{i=1}^{K} \frac{n$$

Though K
$$g_2 = \sum_{i=1}^{K} \text{Ni} \left(\frac{\overline{\xi}_i - \alpha}{\sigma} - \frac{\overline{\xi}_i - \alpha}{\sigma} \right)^2$$

Omme, empo enpabegnula rinomeza Hs, mo

$$\frac{(N-1)}{92000} = \frac{92/(N-1)}{92000} = \frac{(N-1)}{(N-1)} = \frac{(N-1)$$

Thorway runon meopens gobefere.

Dan' nepergusio go norygoly uny repriro. I by payi(x)

ghi AS cane ruchilmuk rymantus go encmemaning

brojensent min busipagum, mony un peary bomuse—

no ha bemui znarenne 5. 3a mashuyemu pozno
gry Fx-1, N-x znaxozumo zucho 9>0 make, uso

Fx-1, N-x (9)=1-2. I hanne emyo npahinina

zino meza H1, mo nopis { \$ > 9 } manor mobipha.

Jinany biquega ano H2, enago \$ > 9, i npuina emo

yro rinomezy & nponunemnomy banashy.

Tipu yoony \$1 = P1 (\$ > 9)=8.

6

Jose manobreg Jafazi.

Transferment uso b pezystorami nobinopenny n pazib energuseny empusios no suarennes beurunu n, uso enormepizatros, elinivitio zanenuero biz enuoció bisomire trebunagnober x ruchobuse paumopió xes, ..., xx, ma use biz geenro
bunagnobero paumopa, npunymnior enuro nosetrobarbner punagno buse upreusurany en probini buseiprobarbner npusagit aso vioro npucymniero zanazene b ocuosi eneredumeny. Trancue bupaz

Hazbeno ocnobran enittiquomennen. Benunny Ses, ..., Sex hornymi trasiflany bizonei mune zens y kommony encrepanenmi. Hebizonei mune Voepiyiertu zenemnoemi os, ..., or, Buznarenen yux roephyierti emanobama ocnobry zasary. He Zasara, by sa 6 npocma, aty he zabamany bunagnobi biz xernens. Zajuchtotory encrepaneni, za yenba pirmix zrezent xz, ..., xx o mpunnye su chocrezenent

12 = 01 021+ 11+ 0 x 21 x + 81

Mn=θ1xn1+···+ θκ xnk + εn, Heodxigno zgridentobrny n>k envemepercent, chak un the hornando gospe orpheny bei noephyierenu. Municipal, upo

Bunagnofi besirusus $E_1, ..., E_n$ kieganewen; E_1 Ogranobo poquopinessi. Jianom Me; E_2 guanepag $D_E: = 6^2$ znero ημημεκαεθο hebigonoro,

3 annumano ompunana bunge cnibbiguo menno

y benimop nomy burnegi. Hescant $N = \begin{pmatrix} N_1 \\ N_2 \\ N_n \end{pmatrix}$ $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_{31} & x_{22} & ... & x_{2n} \\ x_{2n} & x_{2n} & ... & x_{2n} \\ x_{nn} & x_{nn} & x_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$ $D = \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \\ \theta_n \end{pmatrix}$, $E = \begin{pmatrix} E_1 \\ E_2 \\ \vdots \\ E_n \end{pmatrix}$

Mogi Mathio Chilberro merry

Mampuys X hazubatha perpecopour, bona cunaga-ETUCI iz bigonus pou rucer, em mu zascamo b Who yee; 38 inchense encrepumenty. Perpecop mac n pegesto i k omobnopi i voro enmente busapatoroso man, upot emobnopi sy m nintrito hezanem huma, Bunagnobus be umop E hemmye npucammi i byux Cnibbiognomennex, ane vioro zuaream he bizouri. Bennop y hazubactor bigupure, bin cunagactop iz bunagnobus bennun, upo cnocmepischomori kasu. Hazeurmi o - be umop hebizonuna napamempo, duei masoms synun cyrkenusu. 3agreanun, upo ha figuiny to nonepegno bennagehoro, mym em mateno enpaty z busipuro, enca Cunagatrico iz prono poznoginama conompresento, 39 renum ligo,

Tipala zacruna ocuoliuro enibliquomenno (x) ninitho zarenun biz hebiqueux napa nemport Os,..., ox muny robopuno mpo zagary linithor perpeeii:

Jemopuno crenand mare, rizo mepuiti "perpecisio he bizolate cymi npostreur. Tym highuna o Herzba "emanucmurne gochigmenne za remunetreo "
Ouperum bunaquom & mang noemanobre zegari.
Hercari matemo seatop primipis V2 (+), ..., Vu(+), a
Ochokne chilbizus menny mate burnes:

N=0142(t) + 11+ 0 x 4x(t) + E,

Buing t monce immepapency bonne en rac aso menugempe. 3 girensorory energencem za yuoba t=t1,..., tu, ompusyeno envempemeny

Mi = Osto (ti) + 111 + Outh (ti) + Ei, i=1, 11, 1,

motomo 20 =43 (tc). Hanpunsaf, monera 63 emy

42(+)=4, 42(+)=t, ..., 4x(+)=tK-1

i mos ocnobre embliquement karige burney,

n= 01+ Pt+ 11+ OKtK-1+ E,

Y young bunasay zagara was upocty Do reducing innepreparation. Cucha B1, ..., OK & Moepinic Hmanen modificula. Bazera noneras & money, uso mysopanni ix man nyot apapin novinous frantipanjun runous Hasnig-mal ompunany copupmies morox (t2, 11), (t2, 12), (1, (tn, Vn). Bouselious bunagus, nous K=2, elacuoconsoby 3 mocrow perpeciero, в сминх выпаднах регре C18 Hazubachd the resionnemore Trumas. Trumpe muno us my bubreemo zenemiero por puento big menuperypy bier pisuny. Rosreemuno mennyarypy armesoro ti 33/4/2temo buni proberny posreemoemi za piznye mennyaryp. Ompunani zani (gur. spapie) Enazypomo ka ejuribuj. 3ª Le me mess Vi=01+02ti+Ei, i=1,..., n. Ni Olto to to ty

De i De, uso buzuaracoro y sace ucinico.

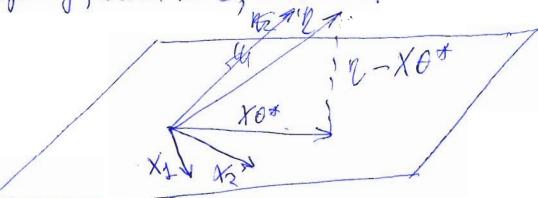
17. Memog teau nemens kbaggamil, Dz Ogimu rebigouer napanempil be, ..., oko Eggeno zuerkogumu nemogene Hannemunx Kbaffamil. Bbgeno henotigni noznarentel $S(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (n_i - \theta_1 x_{i1} - \dots - \theta_n x_{in})^2$ = 17/-X0/ Oujimesto memosy transmention xbaspansib (MHK-Ovjimoso) Mezinbactres me znavenne 020 + 3a Duoro S'(0) gourar minimanteuro znécremus: $S(\theta^*) = \min S(\theta)$ Akuso zbeg nymner go hoz menymoñ bunje zpapir. Hoù i koempanji un faruno, uso ruene bz,..., b k nigoupanombes mene mot mi hi manb hoh by na ajua Kbaspanib gobruan bes muna ne here bizperperb, en; emanjasome moran (ti, ni) 3 bizno biznany hurna. Mu ha upubid. t1 t2 t3 ty Ogen iz huse normat iz poz biozanni enemeny man 3 baruse propuers prément:

Ousituaj iz reonempurmure reipnybetto,

Rozhammo repez XI, ..., Xx cmobnesi metpucsi X. Use Minici ho hezaremeni benmoper 6 Rh. Zepez me, ago K < n, yi benmoper nopogranjoh 6 Rh nigupor-mip Rh. Bygb-eng lihidha nondikaesis yux benmopel znoley heremun mony in Rk mosmo gne 40

XO=X101+ ... + XKOKEIRK

B mony ruexi XO* ER. Rpointoempyen bee ye tea punjuny, wan n=3, a k=2.

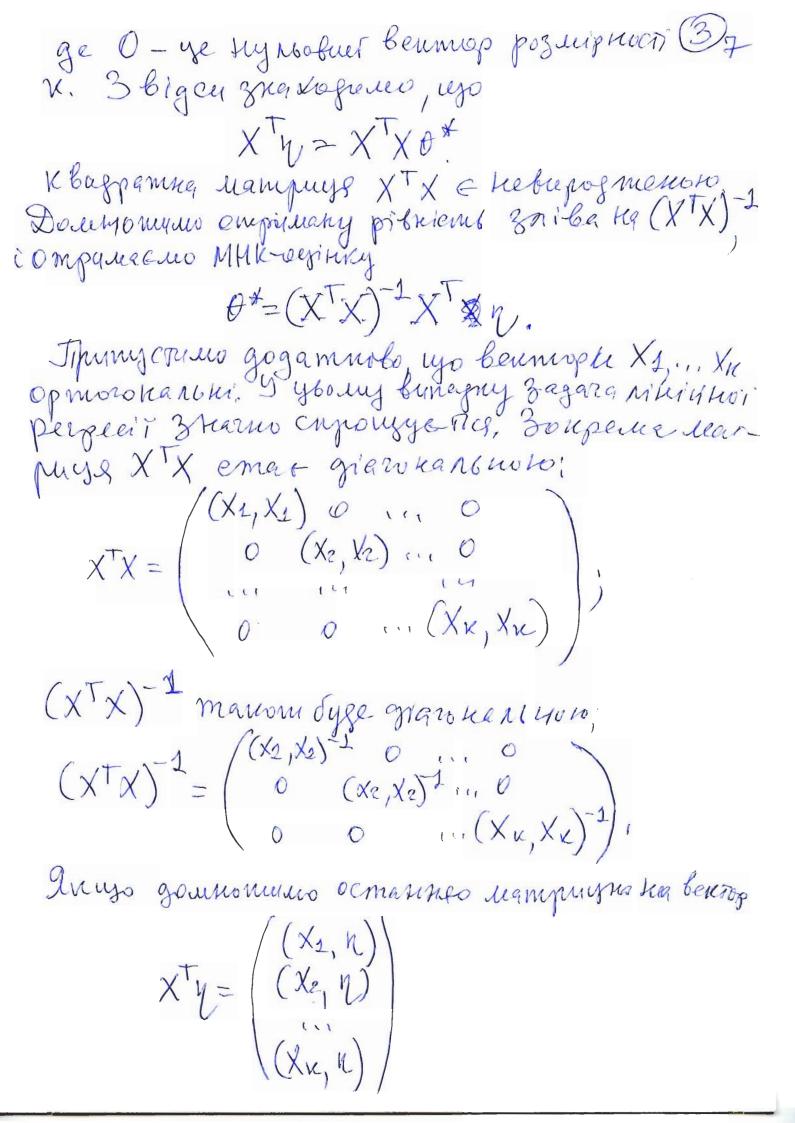


J bognofiguoenis 3 memofory tear menunx κδαξράnist promprioho reasimy mane 3 κανενικό θ=θ*,
3a enoro gobnima bonnepa η = Xθ* δyse

di μίναλο κονο. Μεί βεμπορ το ρασγνινή γοδραπενιμέ πηνικτικρών. 3 ροζημία, αχο τίνο 3ο внешна
μίτι πρακτικρών δίμ ορπονοκα περιμένες,
α πανευμ τάκομ i δεμπορ αμ αχο πορος πιχιοθό γιο
προιμική. 3 απαμείω γεί βιανολοκ 3 λε ζαναλομονο
β η παριμί.
η - Xθ* L Xj, j=1,..., κ.

Thomas ye homembo 32 micepirak;

 $X^{\mathsf{T}}(\mathbf{Z}V - X\theta^*) = 0,$



mo ompunation reported bupanients gra Dz Konnohemm MHK-ocnimu &x;

 $\theta_c^* = \frac{(X_c, \eta)}{(X_c, X_i)}, \quad c = 1, \dots, \kappa.$

Dobipsi inmegbady ma repetipre simonez

Tioche bugnarenses cepinox Leebigoueix hapquoips upu populo zafa punce hutanney un muchocri' not ysobu gobipun oumgsban il ma nepetipun rinu-mes. Dre yoro treostigna inpopuagis upu pozuogia buna gnobux bennun Ei,

Trumperino, uso bunaquoli Bererenu Es, ..., En reservini ma possione ni za zano hora Do, oz Branca bunaquas ur eno zegery ropuentuoi

perpecit:

Treopena Hexaer Bei Ei Frezarerum i poznopinem Za zanonou Do, or. Togi orinna ne rozon neukanantroi biporiquem (MMB-orinna) i orinna nemugone transmenume kbegpamil (MMK-orinna) gare napamenje O chibnuganomb.

Dobegenns. Zammeen pyrmeto liponguorni bulipuy. He zlamaroru na me, upo enocmepermenna muju poznogineni ne ogranolo, nfungun Zammachy menena ne.

$$f(\theta_{1} 5^{2}, 1) = (2\pi 5^{2})^{\frac{1}{2}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{25^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{h} (1 - \theta_{1})^{2} (1 - \theta_{2})^{2} \right\}$$

$$= (2\pi 6^{2})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{26^{2}} S(\theta)\right\}.$$

Iz ganoro zamicy buminac, uso goerdzmybamy Ognuerio Esporiguocini se elancuryu - ye me ne calle, uso going mybamu S(0) the deiteduyu, Teopeus Jobejene.

Theyo datero o menegio biporigno ene, Znaugeno

MMB-oginny gre 52. Macuo

$$\frac{\mathcal{D}(\theta,6^{2},\eta)}{\mathcal{D}(\theta^{2})} = \frac{n}{25^{2}} + \frac{1}{264} |\eta - X\theta|^{2} = 0,$$

3 biguer omprenyeno MNB owning gre 52

Hyure Mabegenn 813 gobegenne meopuny, ence be manobance unobiphoeter bracmylvem; oginon tubigound napanempib 6 zazarax mopularono;

perpecii. Theopena Heseau bei Ei hezaremni i poznogironi Za zamonom Do, 62. Togi;

1) МИК-остина в шас багатовитрии порислений poznogia, upu young

$$M0^{+}=\theta$$
, $C(\theta^{*})=6^{2}(X^{T}X)^{-1}$

2)
$$\frac{|1-x0+|^2}{6^2} \in V_{N-1}^2$$

3) 0 men | 1, - X0 | 2 hezarerum.

(6)₇ Hackygok I. Oylpine 62 = 1 | V-X0x |2 E tuzui wenow gro o? Lobegenny. I bognobiquert go 2) mbergmenns epogrey Molahot meoplemen, banagnobe benurung 14-XOX/2 pozuoginena en Zj+11+ Zn-K, ge bei Ze trezanemmi i poznagineres za zanonog Do, 1, mony makeno $M\left(\frac{|n-\chi_0+|^2}{6^2}\right) = M\left(\frac{2}{2} + \dots + \frac{2}{2} - n - \kappa\right) = n - \kappa$ M(11-X0*/2) 252 Bligen bunnelat, derm inneum, nyo znangenen bunge MMB-ocsinna (62) * E zeeringenow. Harrigon 2. Gungo emobrusi perperopa X1, ..., Xx Opnisionanshi, mo Manguys C(0*)=02(XTX)-1 rempt. Tiper young $\theta_i^* \in \Phi_{\theta_i}, \frac{52}{|X_i|^2}$ Ve mbergneung bigpagy bunnubat z bracmulocied burenno bernipuono hopmanbuoro pozuoging,

Hackigot 3. Akuyo encolnyi perpecapa
$$\mathcal{D}_{+}$$
 $X_{+},...,X_{k}$ opmorokaneki, mo

$$\frac{(\theta_{t}^{*}-\theta_{t})|X_{t}|}{\theta_{t}}.\frac{1}{|N-X\theta^{*}|^{2}}$$

$$=\frac{(\theta_{t}^{*}-\theta_{t})|X_{t}||N-X}{|N-X\theta^{*}|} \in T_{n-K}.$$

Dani nepedgano go notygobi gobiprus inmeplaril.

1. Dobiprusi inmeplan gne δ^{2} . J_{2} matriuse hospity Y_{n-K}^{2} gravoguno encha q_{\pm} è q_{2} mani, uso

 Y_{n-K}^{2} (q_{1}) = $\frac{\varepsilon}{2}$, Y_{n-K}^{2} (q_{2}) = $1-\frac{\varepsilon}{2}$.

Togi, y boquodignoch's hackignous,

 $P\left(q_{1} < \frac{|N-X\theta^{*}|^{2}}{\delta^{2}} > q_{2}\right) = \chi_{n-K}^{2}(q_{2}) - \chi_{n-K}^{2}(q_{1}) = 1-\varepsilon$

3 boquy bonnulae, uso

 $P\left(\frac{|N-X\theta^{*}|^{2}}{q_{2}} < \sigma^{2} < \frac{|N-X\theta^{*}|^{2}}{q_{1}}\right) = 1-\varepsilon$.

Don' npunyenaemi, uso emobrusi perpecopa $X_{3},...,X_{K}$

Opmorohanti.

2. Dobopreus cumpban gne θ_{1} 3a quoly, eyo ϵ^{2}

2. Doboneur immerkan gne di za gundy, ryo 62 bigouer. Bachwayeno paum, upo $(\theta_{i}^{t}-\theta_{i})|X_{i}| \in \Phi_{0,1}$.

$$P(-q < \frac{(\theta_i^* - \theta_i)|X_i|}{\sigma} < q) = \Phi_{0,1}(q) - \Phi_{0,1}(-q) = 1-\epsilon,$$

Mony

3. Dobopuus chmestaa greti za yuoly, ujo

Bachweyeler teachigor 3 i znavlgeur z marryge zuen 9 mane, upo $T_{n-1} \left(-9\right) = \frac{\varepsilon}{2}$.

nichs bignobignus nepembopen ompunacuo gobip-Zeret c'hemeplaa

Notygoba gobiprux chemeglanil hagat ecomantiell nepebipem rinomezu y bigurbiqueri z beennagenoto patrime vohempupuneto. Hannunaf, gne
Nepebipun rinomezu Hz: Di = C Monny rinomezu
Hz: Di + C za yerofu hebiqueri que nepcii or

Seperes repuniumy researching
$$K = d(n_1, ..., n_n): C \notin \left(\theta_i^{\sharp} - \frac{9|n - X\theta^{\sharp}|}{|X_i| \sqrt{n-k}}\right)$$

$$\theta_i^{\sharp} + \frac{9|n - X\theta^{\sharp}|}{|X_i| \sqrt{n-k}}$$

Togi