

Short Review On Low Dose CT Reconstruction

Claude Goubet

March 16, 2017

1 Introduction

intro about CT and importance for osteoporosis diagnosis + use of SR + low dose problem CS ([1, 3, 10])

2 Dose reduction in SR Micro-CT

Multiple CS algorithm were developed for Micro-CT allowing to generate different spacial resolutions. Alternative methods then FBP necessary to recover missing projections. Iterative algorithms are used.

2.1 No SR

SART-L1 [15, 17] ASD-POCS TV [6]

2.2 CS on SR micro-CT

multiple iterative methods using CGTV ([16]) ART with multiple denoising (TV [14]; L1 minimisation [8]; Discrete packet shrinkage [13]) SART ([11] with TV [12]) OS-SART [7]) EST [4, 18] PCCT [5] define resolution for each solution (maybe more details?)

3 SR Nano-CT

Nano-CT general ref: [2] (I can have other references but are mostly about the hardware side, new materials and acquisition methodology, or image post-processing without having used low dose)
less CS reconstruction experimented
Low dose nano OS-SART L1 norm TV [9]

4 Conclusion

A lot of research these past few years of CSCT going toward a improvement of spacial resolution and dose reduction. Yet not so much has been done on Nano scale. In the context of osteoporosis nano scale is mandatory for a accurate diagnosis. Present our objective.

References

- [1] Joy C Andrews, Eduardo Almeida, Marjolein CH van der Meulen, Joshua S Alwood, Chialing Lee, Yijin Liu, Jie Chen, Florian Meirer, Michael Feser, Jeff Gelb, et al. Nanoscale x-ray microscopic imaging of mammalian mineralized tissue. *Microscopy and Microanalysis*, 16(03):327–336, 2010.
- [2] Yu-Tung Chen, Tsung-Yu Chen, Jaemock Yi, Yong S Chu, Wah-Keat Lee, Cheng-Liang Wang, Ivan M Kempson, Y Hwu, Vincent Gajdosik, and G Margaritondo. Hard x-ray zernike microscopy reaches 30 nm resolution. *Optics letters*, 36(7):1269–1271, 2011.
- [3] Martin Dierolf, Andreas Menzel, Pierre Thibault, Philipp Schneider, Cameron M Kewish, Roger Wepf, Oliver Bunk, and Franz Pfeiffer. Ptychographic x-ray computed tomography at the nanoscale. *Nature*, 467(7314):436–439, 2010.
- [4] Benjamin P Fahimian, Yu Mao, Peter Cloetens, and Jianwei Miao. Low-dose x-ray phase-contrast and absorption ct using equally sloped tomography. *Physics in medicine and biology*, 55(18):5383, 2010.
- [5] T Gaass, G Potdevin, M Bech, PB Noël, M Willner, A Tapfer, F Pfeiffer, and A Haase. Iterative reconstruction for few-view grating-based phase-contrast ct—an in vitro mouse model. *EPL (Europhysics Letters)*, 102(4):48001, 2013.
- [6] Xiao Han, Junguo Bian, Diane R Eaker, Timothy L Kline, Emil Y Sidky, Erik L Ritman, and Xiaochuan Pan. Algorithm-enabled low-dose micro-ct imaging. *IEEE transactions on medical imaging*, 30(3):606–620, 2011.
- [7] Peng He, Hengyong Yu, James Bennett, Paul Ronaldson, Rafidah Zainon, Anthony Butler, Phil Butler, Biao Wei, and Ge Wang. Energy-discriminative performance of a spectral micro-ct system. *Journal of X-ray Science and Technology*, 21(3):335–345, 2013.
- [8] Xueli Li and Shuqian Luo. A compressed sensing-based iterative algorithm for ct reconstruction and its possible application to phase contrast imaging. *Biomedical engineering online*, 10(1):73, 2011.
- [9] Zhiting Liang, Yong Guan, Gang Liu, Rui Bian, Xiaobo Zhang, Ying Xiong, and Yangchao Tian. Reconstruction of limited-angle and few-view nano-ct image via total variation iterative reconstruction. In *SPIE Optical Engineering+ Applications*, pages 885113–885113. International Society for Optics and Photonics, 2013.
- [10] Y Liu, J Nelson, C Holzner, JC Andrews, and P Pianetta. Recent advances in synchrotron-based hard x-ray phase contrast imaging. *Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics*, 46(49):494001, 2013.
- [11] R Longo, F Arfelli, R Bellazzini, U Bottigli, A Brez, F Brun, A Brunetti, P Delogu, F Di Lillo, D Dreossi, et al. Towards breast tomography with synchrotron radiation at elettra: first images. *Physics in medicine and biology*, 61(4):1634, 2016.

- [12] Yang Lu, Zhenyu Yang, Jun Zhao, and Ge Wang. Tv-based image reconstruction of multiple objects in a fixed source-detector geometry. *Journal of X-ray science and technology*, 20(3):277–289, 2012.
- [13] S Ali Melli, Khan A Wahid, Paul Babyn, David ML Cooper, and Varun P Gopi. A sparsity-based iterative algorithm for reconstruction of micro-ct images from highly undersampled projection datasets obtained with a synchrotron x-ray source. *Review of Scientific Instruments*, 87(12):123701, 2016.
- [14] Seyed Ali Melli, Khan A Wahid, Paul Babyn, James Montgomery, Elisabeth Snead, Ali El-Gayed, Murray Pettitt, Bailey Wolkowski, and Michal Wesolowski. A compressed sensing based reconstruction algorithm for synchrotron source propagation-based x-ray phase contrast computed tomography. *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment*, 806:307–317, 2016.
- [15] Li Mengjie, Li Jing, and Sun Yi. Sparse angular differential phase-contrast computed tomography reconstruction using l_1 -norm and curvelet constraints. *Acta Optica Sinica*, 1:015, 2014.
- [16] Xiaoli Yang, Ralf Hofmann, Robin Dapp, Thomas Van de Kamp, Tomy dos Santos Rolo, Xianghui Xiao, Julian Moosmann, Jubin Kashef, and Rainer Stotzka. Tv-based conjugate gradient method and discrete l-curve for few-view ct reconstruction of x-ray in vivo data. *Optics express*, 23(5):5368–5387, 2015.
- [17] Li Jing Sun Yi. L_1 -norm-based differential phase-contrast computerized tomography reconstruction algorithm with sparse angular resolution [j]. *Acta Optica Sinica*, 3:014, 2012.
- [18] Yunzhe Zhao, Emmanuel Brun, Paola Coan, Zhifeng Huang, Aniko Sztrókay, Paul Claude Diemoz, Susanne Liebhardt, Alberto Mittone, Sergei Gasilov, Jianwei Miao, et al. High-resolution, low-dose phase contrast x-ray tomography for 3d diagnosis of human breast cancers. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 109(45):18290–18294, 2012.