21.import java.util.Scanner;

```java
public class Pattern8 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int i, j;
        char ch;
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Please Enter any Character: ");
        ch = s.next().charAt(0);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of rows:");
        int row = s.nextInt();

        for (i = 1; i <= row; i++) {
            for (j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
                System.out.print(ch + " ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

```
java -cp /tmp/GKqnw4ozgG Pattern8
Please Enter any Character: %
Enter the number of rows:
3
\%
% %
% % %
```