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Type 'help;' or 'Wh' for help. Type 'Wc' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> USE practices;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE topic(
```

```
    -> id INT(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
```

```
    -> title VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> description TEXT NULL,
```

```
    -> created DATETIME NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> author VARCHAR(30) NULL,
```

```
    -> profile VARCHAR(100) NULL
```

```
    -> , PRIMARY KEY(id));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW DATABASES;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| Database          |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| information_schema |
```

```
| mysql              |
```

```
| performance_schema |
```

```
| practices          |
```

```
+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW TABLES;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| Tables_in_practices |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| topic               |
```

```
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> DESC topic;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
title	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
description	text	YES		NULL	
created	datetime	NO		NULL	
author	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
profile	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('MySQL', 'MySQL is ...',  
NOW(), 'min', 'developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

id	title	description	created	author	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min	developer

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('ORACLE', 'ORACLE  
is ...', NOW(), 'min', 'developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

id	title	description	created	author	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is ...	2021-05-04 03:20:55	min	developer

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('SQL Server', 'SQL
server is ...', NOW(), 'ji', 'data administrator');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('PostgreSQL',
'PostgreSQL is ...', NOW(), 'hye', 'data scientist, developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('MongoDB',
'MongoDB is ...', NOW(), 'choi', 'developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created      | author | profile      |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer    |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is ...   | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer    |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
| 5 | MongoDB    | MongoDB is ...  | 2021-05-04 03:25:05 | choi   | developer    |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, creatd, author FROM topic;
```

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'creatd' in 'field list'

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | created      | author |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    |
| 2 | ORACLE     | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    |
| 3 | SQL Server | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    |
| 5 | MongoDB    | 2021-05-04 03:25:05 | choi   |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT "min";
```

```
+-----+
| min |
+-----+
| min |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT "min", 1+1;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| min | 1+1 |
+-----+-----+
| min | 2 |
+-----+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min";
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | created | author |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min |
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min" ORDER BY id DESC;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | created | author |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
| 1 | MySQL | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min" ORDER BY id DESC
LIMIT 1;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | title | created | author |
+---+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
+---+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> DESC topic;

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| title | varchar(100) | NO | | NULL | |
| description | text | YES | | NULL | |
| created | datetime | NO | | NULL | |
| author | varchar(30) | YES | | NULL | |
| profile | varchar(100) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | description | created | author | profile |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL | MySQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min | developer |
|
| 2 | ORACLE | ORACLE is ... | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min | developer |
|
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji | data administrator |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye | data scientist, developer |
| 5 | MongoDB | MongoDB is ... | 2021-05-04 03:25:05 | choi | developer |
|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

mysql> UPDATE topic SET description = 'Oracle is ...', title = 'Oracle' WHERE id = 2;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created          | author | profile          |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer        |
|
| 2 | Oracle     | Oracle is ...   | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer        |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
| 5 | MongoDB    | MongoDB is ...  | 2021-05-04 03:25:05 | choi   | developer        |
|

```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> DELETE FROM topic WHERE id = 5;
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created          | author | profile          |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer        |
|
| 2 | Oracle     | Oracle is ...   | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer        |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> mysql> ables;
```

```

+-----+
| Tables_in_practices |
+-----+
| topic                |
+-----+

```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> show tables;
```

```

+-----+
| Tables_in_practices |

```

```

+-----+
| topic          |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> RENAME TABLE topic TO topic_backup;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SHOW TABLES;
+-----+
| Tables_in_practices |
+-----+
| topic_backup        |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic_backup;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created      | author | profile      |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1  | MySQL      | MySQL is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer    |
| 2  | Oracle     | Oracle is ...   | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer    |
| 3  | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator |
| 4  | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> CREATE TABLE `topic` (
  ->   `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  ->   `title` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  ->   `description` text,
  ->   `created` datetime NOT NULL,
  ->   `author_id` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
  ->   PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```

```

mysql> DESC topic;

```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
title	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
description	text	YES		NULL	
created	datetime	NO		NULL	
author_id	int(11)	YES		NULL	

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE `author` (
  ->   `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  ->   `name` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  ->   `profile` varchar(200) DEFAULT NULL,
  ->   PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
  -> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(1, 'egoing', 'developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
```

id	name	profile
1	egoing	developer

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...',
2021-05-04 17:00', 1);
```

'>

'> '

```
-> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...',
'2021-05-04 17:00', 1);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '17:00', 1);

,

INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VAL' at line 1

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...', '2021-05-04 17:00', 1);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

id	title	description	created	author_id
1	MySQL	MySQL is...	2021-05-04 17:00:00	1

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(2, 'ORACLE', 'ORACLE is...', '2021-05-03 17:00', 1);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(2, 'ji', 'data administrator');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM author;

id	name	profile
1	egoing	developer
2	ji	data administrator

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(3, 'SQL Server', 'SQL Server is...', '2021-05-01 17:00', 2);

ERROR 1136 (21S01): Column count doesn't match value count at row 1

mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(3, 'SQL Server', 'SQL Server is...':00'

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

id	title	description	created	author_id
----	-------	-------------	---------	-----------

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is...      | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is...     | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(3, 'hye', 'data scientist, developer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(4, 'PostgreSQL',
'PostgreSQL is...', '2021-05-07 17:00', 3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created          | author_id |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is...      | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is...     | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is... | 2021-05-07 17:00:00 | 3 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(4, 'PostgreSQL',
'PostgreSQL is...', '2021-05-07 17:[cabox@mysql workspace]$ mysql -uroot
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 2
Server version: 5.6.41 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
```

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> USE practices;
```

Database changed

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE topic(
```

```
    -> id INT(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
```

```
    -> title VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> description TEXT NULL,
```

```
    -> created DATETIME NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> author VARCHAR(30) NULL,
```

```
    -> profile VARCHAR(100) NULL
```

```
    -> , PRIMARY KEY(id));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW DATABASES;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| Database          |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| information_schema |
```

```
| mysql             |
```

```
| performance_schema |
```

```
| practices         |
```

```
+-----+
```

4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW TABLES;
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| Tables_in_practices |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| topic              |
```

```
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> DESC topic;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| Field      | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id         | int(11)       | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
```

```
| title      | varchar(100)  | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
| description | text          | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
| created    | datetime      | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
```

author	varchar(30)	YES	NULL
profile	varchar(100)	YES	NULL

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('MySQL', 'MySQL is ...',
NOW(), 'min', 'developer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | description | created | author | profile |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL | MySQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min | developer |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('ORACLE', 'ORACLE
is ...', NOW(), 'min', 'developer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | description | created | author | profile |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL | MySQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min | developer |
| 2 | ORACLE | ORACLE is ... | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min | developer |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('SQL Server', 'SQL
server is ...', NOW(), 'ji', 'data administrator');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('PostgreSQL',
'PostgreSQL is ...', NOW(), 'hye', 'data scientist, developer');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic (title, description, created,author, profile) VALUES('MongoDB',
```

```
'MongoDB is ...', NOW(), 'choi', 'developer');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

id	title	description	created	author	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is ...	2021-05-04 03:20:55	min	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL server is ...	2021-05-04 03:22:28	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:24:12	hye	data scientist, developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is ...	2021-05-04 03:25:05	choi	developer

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, creatd, author FROM topic;
```

```
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'creatd' in 'field list'
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic;
```

id	title	created	author
1	MySQL	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min
2	ORACLE	2021-05-04 03:20:55	min
3	SQL Server	2021-05-04 03:22:28	ji
4	PostgreSQL	2021-05-04 03:24:12	hye
5	MongoDB	2021-05-04 03:25:05	choi

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT "min";
```

min

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT "min", 1+1;
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
| min | 1+1 |
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
| min | 2 |
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min";
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | title | created | author |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 1 | MySQL | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min |
```

```
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min" ORDER BY id DESC;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | title | created | author |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
```

```
| 1 | MySQL | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT id, title, created, author FROM topic WHERE author = "min" ORDER BY id DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | title | created | author |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 2 | ORACLE | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min |
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DESC topic;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
```

id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
title	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	
description	text	YES		NULL	
created	datetime	NO		NULL	
author	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	
profile	varchar(100)	YES		NULL	

6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

id	title	description	created	author	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is ...	2021-05-04 03:20:55	min	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL server is ...	2021-05-04 03:22:28	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:24:12	hye	data scientist, developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is ...	2021-05-04 03:25:05	choi	developer

5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> UPDATE topic SET description = 'Oracle is ...', title = 'Oracle' WHERE id = 2;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;

id	title	description	created	author	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:19:40	min	developer
2	Oracle	Oracle is ...	2021-05-04 03:20:55	min	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL server is ...	2021-05-04 03:22:28	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is ...	2021-05-04 03:24:12	hye	data scientist, developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is ...	2021-05-04 03:25:05	choi	developer

```
|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELETE FROM topic WHERE id = 5;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created          | author | profile              |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1  | MySQL      | MySQL is ...     | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer            |
| 2  | Oracle     | Oracle is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer            |
| 3  | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator   |
| 4  | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> mysql> ables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_practices |
+-----+
| topic                |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_practices |
+-----+
| topic                |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> RENAME TABLE topic TO topic_backup;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SHOW TABLES;
```



```
+-----+
```

```
| Tables_in_practices |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| topic_backup      |
```

```
+-----+
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic_backup;
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | title      | description      | created      | author | profile      |
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is ...    | 2021-05-04 03:19:40 | min    | developer    |
```

```
|
```

```
| 2 | Oracle     | Oracle is ...   | 2021-05-04 03:20:55 | min    | developer    |
```

```
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL server is ... | 2021-05-04 03:22:28 | ji     | data administrator |
```

```
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is ... | 2021-05-04 03:24:12 | hye    | data scientist, developer |
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE `topic` (
```

```
    -> `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
```

```
    -> `title` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> `description` text,
```

```
    -> `created` datetime NOT NULL,
```

```
    -> `author_id` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
```

```
    -> PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
```

```
    -> );
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DESC topic;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra      |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id         | int(11)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
```

```
| title      | varchar(30) | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
| description | text      | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
| created    | datetime  | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
| author_id  | int(11)   | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE `author` (  
  ->   `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  ->   `name` varchar(20) NOT NULL,  
  ->   `profile` varchar(200) DEFAULT NULL,  
  ->   PRIMARY KEY (`id`)  
  -> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(1, 'egoing', 'developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
```

```
+-----+-----+  
| id | name   | profile |  
+-----+-----+  
|  1 | egoing | developer |  
+-----+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...',  
2021-05-04 17:00', 1);
```

```
'>                                     '> '
```

```
-> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...',  
'2021-05-04 17:00', 1);
```

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '17:00', 1);

,

```
INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VAL' at line 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic; Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(1, 'MySQL', 'MySQL is...',  
'2021-05-04 17:00', 1);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| id | title | description | created          | author_id |
```

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL | MySQL is... | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(2, 'ORACLE', 'ORACLE
is...', '2021-05-03 17:00', 1);
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(2, 'ji', 'data administrator');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
```

```

+----+-----+-----+
| id | name   | profile |
+----+-----+-----+
| 1 | egoing | developer |
| 2 | ji     | data administrator |
+----+-----+-----+

```

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(3, 'SQL Server', 'SQL Server is...', '2021-05-
01 17:00', 2);
```

ERROR 1136 (21S01): Column count doesn't match value count at row 1

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(3, 'SQL Server', 'SQL
Server is...' :00'
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```

+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title   | description   | created           | author_id |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL   | MySQL is...   | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE  | ORACLE is...  | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO author (id, name, profile) VALUES(3, 'hye', 'data scientist, developer');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(4, 'PostgreSQL',
'PostgreSQL is...', '2021-05-07 17:00', 3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created              | author_id |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is...      | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is...     | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is... | 2021-05-07 17:00:00 | 3 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO topic(id, title, description, created, author_id) VALUES(5, 'MongoDB',
'MongoDB is...', '2021-05-05 17:00', 1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
+----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name      | profile      |
+----+-----+-----+
| 1 | egoing    | developer    |
| 2 | ji        | data administrator |
| 3 | hye       | data scientist, developer |
+----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
+----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created              | author_id |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is...      | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is...     | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is... | 2021-05-07 17:00:00 | 3 |
| 5 | MongoDB    | MongoDB is...    | 2021-05-05 17:00:00 | 1 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

=====다음장

```
[cabox@mysql workspace]$ -uroot
```

```
bash: -uroot: command not found
```

```
[cabox@mysql workspace]$ mysql -uroot
```

```
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
```

```
Your MySQL connection id is 2
```

```
Server version: 5.6.41 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
```

```
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
```

```
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its  
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective  
owners.
```

```
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\w' to clear the current input statement.
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
```

```
mysql> USE practices;
```

```
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
```

```
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
```

```
Database changed
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title      | description      | created          | author_id |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | MySQL      | MySQL is...      | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 2 | ORACLE     | ORACLE is...     | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is... | 2021-05-07 17:00:00 | 3 |
| 5 | MongoDB    | MongoDB is...    | 2021-05-05 17:00:00 | 1 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM author;
```

```
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
| id | name | profile |
+---+-----+-----+
| 1 | egoing | developer |
| 2 | ji | data administrator |
| 3 | hye | data scientist, developer |
+---+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM topic LEFT JOIN author ON topic.author_id = author.id;
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
| id | title | description | created | author_id | id | name | profile |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
| 1 | MySQL | MySQL is... | 2021-05-04 17:00:00 | 1 | 1 | egoing | developer |
| 2 | ORACLE | ORACLE is... | 2021-05-03 17:00:00 | 1 | 1 | egoing | developer |
| 5 | MongoDB | MongoDB is... | 2021-05-05 17:00:00 | 1 | 1 | egoing | developer |
| 3 | SQL Server | SQL Server is... | 2021-05-01 17:00:00 | 2 | 2 | ji | data administrator |
| 4 | PostgreSQL | PostgreSQL is... | 2021-05-07 17:00:00 | 3 | 3 | hye | data scientist, developer |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> mysql> SELECT topic.id, title, description, created, name, profile FROM topic LEFT JOIN
author ON topic.author_id = author.id;
```

```
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'FROM topic LEFT JOIN author ON
topic.author_id = author.id' at line 1
```

```
mysql> SELECT topic.id, title, description, created, name, profile FROM topic LEFT JOIN author ON
topic.author_id = author.id;
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | title | description | created | name | profile |
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

1	MySQL	MySQL is...	2021-05-04 17:00:00	egoing	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is...	2021-05-03 17:00:00	egoing	developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is...	2021-05-05 17:00:00	egoing	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL Server is...	2021-05-01 17:00:00	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is...	2021-05-07 17:00:00	hye	data scientist, developer

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT topic.id AS topic_id, title, description, created, name, profile FROM topic LEFT JOIN
author ON topic.author_id = author.id;
```

topic_id	title	description	created	name	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is...	2021-05-04 17:00:00	egoing	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is...	2021-05-03 17:00:00	egoing	developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is...	2021-05-05 17:00:00	egoing	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL Server is...	2021-05-01 17:00:00	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is...	2021-05-07 17:00:00	hye	data scientist, developer

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> e FROM topic LEFT JOIN author ON topic.author_id = author.id;
```

id	title	description	created	name	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is...	2021-05-04 17:00:00	egoing	developer

2	ORACLE	ORACLE is...	2021-05-03 17:00:00	egoing	developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is...	2021-05-05 17:00:00	egoing	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL Server is...	2021-05-01 17:00:00	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is...	2021-05-07 17:00:00	hye	data scientist, developer

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+

```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT topic.id AS topic_id, title, description, created, name, profile FROM topic LEFT JOIN
author ON topic.author_id = author.id;thor.id;
```

topic_id	title	description	created	name	profile
1	MySQL	MySQL is...	2021-05-04 17:00:00	egoing	developer
2	ORACLE	ORACLE is...	2021-05-03 17:00:00	egoing	developer
5	MongoDB	MongoDB is...	2021-05-05 17:00:00	egoing	developer
3	SQL Server	SQL Server is...	2021-05-01 17:00:00	ji	data administrator
4	PostgreSQL	PostgreSQL is...	2021-05-07 17:00:00	hye	data scientist, developer

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+

```

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)